The Weather
Today—Some cloudiness with moderate temperatures. Yesterday—High, 76 at 4:46 p.m.; low, 58 at 7:02 a.m. (Map and details on Page 4)
Phone NA. 4200

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5¢
Phone NA. 4200

NO. 25,912 | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | Copyright, 1947, By The Washington Post | ON: TUESDAY, MAY 27, 1947

CARRIER DELIVERY PER MONTH: Daily & Sunday $1.35 City Zone $1.50 elsewhere; Daily Only .90 " " .90 "; Sunday Only .45 " " .45 "
SINGLE COPY PRICE: Daily .02; Sunday (city zone) .10; Sunday (elsewhere) .15

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY JUN 2 1947
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY BERKELEY 4, CALIF. 11 DS 6 1 47

Reds Scuttling World Relief, Says Hoover

Plan to Delay Tax Cut Vote Defeated by Senate GOP

Democratic Motion Beaten, 48 to 44; Speedy Passage And Veto Seen

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday overrode a Democratic motion to delay action on four billion dollars in tax cuts by a party-line vote of 48 to 44.

Opponents of immediate tax reduction registered peak strength on the vote. It wasn't enough. The test cleared the last major hurdle in the path of the revised Knutson bill, slated to pass the Senate tomorrow or Thursday.

Leaders predicted the completed legislation will be at the White House within a fortnight, confronting the President with a new veto dilemma.

Mr. Truman, who has vigorously opposed any tax cuts at this time, is expected to veto.

Compromise Hinted

Administration spokesmen have hinted, however, that the Presidnt might sign a bill starting tax cuts next January 1.

To that end, Senator Scott W. Lucas (D., Ill.) is expected to renew a motion recently rejected by the Finance Committee. The House-approved bill dates the cuts retroactively from last January 1. The slightly revised Senate version starts withholding reductions on July 1.

Both the House and Senate bills range the cuts in individual income taxes from 30 per cent in the lowest brackets to 10.5 per cent at the top, with only one minor variation in the graduated rates.

In yesterday's postponement test Democrats voted as a unit for the first time this session in support of the motion of Senator Walter F. George (D., Ga.) to stave off any action until June 10. Proponents argued this would give the House time to show whether it can scale enough money from appropriation bills to justify the cut.

GOP Rejects "Pairings"

With two exceptions, Republicans presented just as solid a front for immediate tax cuts. Only Senators Wayne Morse (R., Oreg.) and George A. Wilson (R., Iowa) voted with the Democrats in favor of postponement.

With the exception of ailing Senator John H. Overton (D., La.), Democrats had all of their votes on the floor. Even Senator Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.) hustled in from Naval hospital for the test. Republicans had refused to grant "pairs"—an arrangement by which absentees can offset their failure to vote if a sitting Senator on the other side of the question agrees not to vote either.

United only on the question of postponement, Democrats were poles apart on tax reduction methods and several have indicated they will vote for the GOP bill on final passage.

Before the showdown, however, several Democratic attempts will be made to bring the bill into line with Administration ideas of more relief for the "little man".

Debt Payments Argued

Lucas will lead off with proposals to lift personal exemptions from $500 to $600, and to put all taxpayers on a community property basis, permitting husband and wife to split their income for tax purposes.

Leading up to yesterday's test, Republicans argued mounting revenues plus cuts in spending will leave a fat margin for debt payments even after tax cuts. Democrats insisted they couldn't do both.

Senate Minority Leader Alben W. Barkley (D., Ky.) charged the GOP has "abandoned their historical role as proponents of sound governmental financial policy and a balanced budget."

Barkley said Congress hasn't be-

See TAX, Page 4, Column 5.

Senator Brewster Lifts the Curtain With Russia's Aid

The research staff of Senator Owen Brewster (R., Me.) had a red face yesterday.

From information handed him by an assistant, the Senator tossed a revelation to Congress about Russia's vast search for minerals. It was, he pointed out, "reliable, authentic reports" from Russia.

It was indeed.

The full information appears in the current and generally circulated information bulletin issued by the Soviet Embassy—available in several places from the Congressional Library to the city room of The Post.

"I rather imagine the Soviet Embassy is chuckling about the first story on my reporting the report," the good-natured Brewster admitted yesterday. "I had presumed the information was really a revelation."

Woman Driver Escapes With Minor Hurts in Upset

Post Staff Photo

OVERTURNED IN COLLISION—Mary E. Mackell, 42, of 1816 24th st. nw., operator of the automobile above, was extricated after her car was in collision with one operated by Kieth C. Johnson, 35, of 4422 Davenport st. nw., yesterday, at 21st st. and Massachusetts ave. nw. Paul Sullivan (left) and John Dollymore (right), passengers on a passing bus, removed the victim. She suffered lacerations and possible fracture of the right hand

Agriculture Funds Defense Due in House

Opponents of Slash Also Hope for Support In Senate Committee

Rumblings of an approaching storm over the slashes in appropriations for the Department of Agriculture recommended Friday by the Appropriations Committee sounded over the Capitol yesterday.

Opponents of the deep cuts in the proposed bill saw hope for more lenient action by the Senate when the measure reaches there.

These hopes largely were based on the Senate Appropriation Committee's action yesterday, when it restored more than 40 million dollars knocked out of Postoffice and Treasury Department appropriations by the House.

Treasury was chief beneficiary of the Senate move. The committee urged that 25 million dollars cut by the House from the Internal Revenue Bureau, 1,500,000 slashed from the customs service and 12 million lopped off the Coast Guard be restored.

Farm Bill Up Today

Even with these funds replaced, the two departments would still be 856 million dollars short of the funds President Truman asked for them.

Among developments promising a hot fight when the farm bill comes up in the House today were:

1. Republican Chairman Clifford Hope (Kas.) of the House Agriculture Committee, accused his colleagues on the Appropriations group of "a flagrant usurpation of legislative authority" for the way they handled the bill.

He declared so-called "legislative provisions" were written into the measure without authority. He said such provisions will restrict operations of Agriculture, and account for 183 million dollars of the 383 million ordered.

Appeals to Rules Committee

Hope appealed to the Rules Committee to leave the way open to knock out the provisions by mere objections from the floor. But instead, the Rules Committee ap-

See ECONOMY, Page 4, Column 1

Ford Union Polls 130,000 On Strike Vote

Labor Dept. and NLRB Notified Dispute Exists Between Company, CIO

Detroit, May 26 (AP).—The CIO United Auto Workers today asked their 130,000 members in nearly 40 plants of the Ford Motor Co. whether they want to take a strike vote to enforce demands for a new contract.

A spokesman said the action was a formality to clear the way for a strike vote. A decision is expected "almost immediately," this source added. It was explained there could be no strike at Ford before 30 days at the earliest.

Richard T. Leonard, UAW-CIO vice president, sent a notice to the United States Labor Department, the National Labor Relations Board and the Michigan Labor Mediation Board that "a dispute exists between the union and Ford."

Ten Meetings Held

Leonard added that all Ford locals have been asked to meet and authorize a strike vote, in line with union constitutional procedure.

The union has held 10 meetings with the company since May 5 in an attempt to replace the contract which expires May 31.

Leonard wrote to Ford local unions that "negotiations with the Ford Motor Co. have not, to date, progressed in a satisfactory manner."

The UAW-CIO has demanded a retirement plan and a 23½-cent-an-hour wage increase, although union settlements with Chrysler Corp. and General Motors Corp. called for an 11½-cent wage boost plus six paid holidays.

Meanwhile, the Foreman's Association of America (Indiana) ordered withdrawal of supervisory employes from the power units of three Ford Motor Co. plants, where a strike has been in progress for six days.

President Robert H. Keys of the FAA said he had notified the company that an estimated 18 foremen will be called out of the power plants at 10 a. m. Tuesday.

He added that maintenance of normal production would be increasingly difficult with the power

See FORD, Page 4, Column 6

The Federal Diary

Treasury, Postoffice Staffs Get Good News in Funds Bill

By Jerry Kluttz

For a change, there was some good news yesterday from Capitol Hill for Federal workers.

For example, the Senate Appropriations Committee, in reporting the Treasury-Postoffice 1948 appropriation bill, made recommendations which would:

1. Prevent the layoff of around 8200 employes of the Internal Revenue Bureau, as would have been rekuired under the House-approved bill;

2. Allow the Cupstoms Service to recall 496 additional employes who were hastily fired, and to add, perhaps, up to 500 more employes in ports of entry;

3. Permit the Secret Service to recall between 100 and 110 of its employes who were fired after the House slashed its budget;

4. Give the Coast Guard authority to retain a larger military and civilian staff by increasing its appropriation $12,483,000 more than was allowed by the House, and,

5. Prevent layoffs in the Postoffice Department here by giving its top offices $95,800 more than the House authorized.

The Senate committee voted to restore 25 million dollars of the 30 million dollar-slash made in the Internal Revenue budget. Senator Cordon (R., Oreg.), manager of the bill, said that the five million dollars difference could be easily absorbed without making layoffs

See DIARY, Page 6, Column 1

Not From Garssons

May Testifies He Got Cash From His 'Boxes of Money'

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Twelve bored and sleepy jurors pricked up their ears in the District Court yesterday for the tale of W. J. May and the boxes of money.

The former Congressman said he had one of the boxes in his office here when he was House Military chairman. The other was in his home town of Prestonsburg, Ky.

When May laid out big chunks of cash, he said, that was where he got it—out of the boxes. And not from Murray and Henry Garsson who are on trial with him, charged as he is with bribery and conspiracy.

In fact, May told the jury that cash came out of the boxes to pay the Garssons back money that he had gotten from them for their lumber company, but used for himself.

There was a matter of $1300 that May says he handed over to a Garsson agent to pay a fee to a Garsson lawyers, the late Albert Levin. That was in cash, May said, and it came out of his box here in Washington. About that time his bank account was down to a few dollars.

"As a matter of fact," Prosecutor William A. Paisley asked, "hadn't you been drawing on your salary in advance?"

May said he had been borrowing on his salary for years, from the National Bank of Washington, but

See MAY, Page 4, Column 2

* * * * * * * * * *

'Amazing Vitality'

Ailing Mother of President Shows 'Some Improvement'

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Grandview, Mo., May 26.—Mrs. Martha Ellen Truman, 94-year-old mother of the President, showed "some improvement" today.

It was the first time in four days that any encouraging word had come from the five-room Truman home here. From Friday up to this afternoon the reports indicated that Mrs. Truman was steadily losing ground.

At 3:30 p. m. today (5:30 Eastern standard time) Press Secretary Charles G. Ross talked to Brig. Gen. Wallace Graham, the White House physician, and issued the following report:

"Mrs. Truman's condition during the day has shown some improvement."

He did not elaborate.

President Truman, who flew here from Washington 10 days ago when his mother began to fail, was up at 5 o'clock this morning. Returning from a walk through downtown Kansas City, he held an impromtu press conference at the door of the Muehlebach Hotel.

"I have talked to my sister at Grandview," he said, "and there is no change in my mother's condition. She is just about the same—amazing vitality."

When he left for Grandview at 8:30 a. m., the President was again carrying a brief case bulging with official papers. He was to work on these when he was not talking to his mother.

Duke Stays Away, Too

Duchess of Windsor Snubbed On Queen Mother's Birthday

London, May 26 (U.P.).—Queen Mother Mary celebrated her eighteth birthday today to the booming of artillery salutes and the cheers of her former subjects, but her birthday luncheon at Buckingham Palace was a direct snub to the American-born Duchess of Windsor.

The duchess was the only member of the royal family not invited to the luncheon. The Duke of Windsor also was absent, but it was by choice.

Lieut. Philip Mountbatten, the former Prince Philip of Greece, was prominent among the 30 guests along with Princess Elizabeth.

Because of the festive Whit Monday holiday mood in London, the Queen Mother's birthday celebration became almost a continuous ovation. Crowds numbering thousands cheered the upright old lady as she drove the two blocks from Marlborough House to Buckingham Palace.

She later appeared on the palace balcony. Four servants preceded her, throwing a scarlet and gold cloth over the stone railing. King George VI and Queen Elizabeth joined her, along with several other members of the royal family.

The Duke of Windsor paid an unexpected half hour visit to the Queen Mother at Marlborough House this morning.

The duchess was reported spending the day quietly in Berkshire.

Wife in U. S., Ex-GI Got Another and a Fine

Munich, Germany, May 26 (U.P.).—The first military district at Bad Tolz reported today that Dr. Eric A. Fivian, Bradford, Mass., has been sentenced to two years in jail and fined $1000 for marrying a German girl when he had a wife in the United States.

Evidence showed that Fivian was married in July, 1945, near Deggendorf, while his American divorce was pending, officials said. They said he was a corporal in a Military Government field detachment at the time.

Gen. Somoza Seizes Power In Nicaragua

Dictator Holds President Prisoner, Rules Government; Managua Cut Off

Gen. Anastasio Somoza, at the head of the army he trained for 10 years, seized the government of Nicaragua at dawn yesterday in an apparently bloodless coup d'etat, reports from the capital city of Managua said.

Aged President Leonardo Arguello, who was inaugurated May 1, was believed to be a prisoner in the presidential palace, isolated on the summit of a lonely hill overlooking Managua, fragmentary dispatches said.

Nicaragua itself was under censorship, her communications with the outside world virtually severed. Telephone officials said radiophone circuits to Managua had been out since Sunday and calls must be routed through New York. New York also reported telephone censorship, at least temporarily.

Gunfire Reported

Travelers arriving in San Jose, Costa Rica, from Managua, said Somoza had overthrown Arguello and that the deposed President had been held a prisoner since 1 a. m. yesterday. They said also it was rumored in Managua there was gunfire yesterday between troops of the presidential guard and a group supporting Somoza.

Reliable sources in Panama said Arguello was being held a prisoner in the presidential palace. Also arrested, they said, were about 30 commissioned and non-commissioned officers of the Nation Guard who remained loyal to Arguello.

Travelers arriving in Guatemala said the national guard had taken over the government in Managua without opposition, and that the capital of 100,000 population was quiet.

Ambassador at Home

The State Department said it had only meager information on the situation in Nicaragua, largest of the Central American republics. Dr. Cuillermo Sevilla Sacasa, the Nicaraguam ambassador, has been at his home station for several weeks and no comment was forthcoming from other representatives of his government in Washington.

It was learned here, however, that the fall of Dr. Arguello was not unexpected by those who have been in close touch with Nicarguan affairs.

General Somoza, after leaving the presidency, became de facto head of the National Guard, the armed group which evidently displaced Arguello. Well-informed reports reaching Washington said Somoza became displeased with Arguello's dismissal of several supporters of the former president from high government positions.

The Nuestro Diario of Guatemala said Arguello had replaced the director of police in Managua and had transferred a son of Somoza from the position of inspector general of the army to a job as garrison chief at Leon.

Autonomy for University

The new president also had given autonomy to Managua University, the newspaper said.

A dispatch from Panama quoted reliable informants as saying events in Managua were precipitated when Arguello summoned Somoza Sunday night and told him he had 24 hours to leave the country. Afterward Somoza went to the army garrisons and arranged a coup, the informants added.

The political stroke came so suddenly that in New York Nicaraguan Consul General Juan Jose Martinez Lacayo, a relative of Somoza's, telephoned news agencies for information.

Pan-American World Airways said its Managua office advised that travelers arriving there on the air lines must plan to remain indefinitely, while travelers passing through Managua were not allowed to leave the airport during stopovers.

Somoza retired as president-dictator May 1. Some political observers said Somoza may have de-

See NICARAGUA, Page 3, Col. 4

By President

Arms Aid For Americas Urged Again

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday urgently renewed a year-old request to Congress for authority to equip, train and organize the armed forces of the entire Western Hemisphere.

The President said in a special message that "world developments during the year that has passed" made the legislation still more important than when he first asked for it in May of last year.

With the message he submitted the draft of a bill virtually identical with last year's measure. The old bill was approved by the House Foreign Affairs Committee, but was lost in the legislative log-jam at the end the session last summer.

The President did not relate his present request to the new program of helping Greece, Turkey and perhaps other countries to resist Communist pressure.

Instead, he related it directly to existing obligations "under the Charter and the Act of Chapultepec, which is intended to be supplanted by a permanent Inter-American treaty."

If Congress passes the proposed legislation, the long-delayed Rio de Janeiro Conference may be summoned soon to write a permanent defense pact for the Americas. The Act of Chapultepec was

See ARMS, Page 4, Column 6

Type of Grain Sent Germany Is Protested

Food Council Hears Occupied Zone Fares Better Than Allies

Bitter complaints that Germany is getting more and choicer grains from the United States than are being allocated former Allies marked yesterday's opening of the International Emergency Food Council.

Tomorrow the Council will meet again to act on two questions:

1. A proposal by Secretary Anderson, American delegate, for a meeting of food ministers of all member nations in Europe in July.

2. A proposal to continue allocation of food or, in other words, extend the life of IEFC beyond next December 31 to December 31, 1948.

Increased Shipments Asked

Two delegates brought up the question of food shipments to Germany shortly after the IEFC secretary general, Dennis A. FitzGerald, appealed for greatly increased shipments of American grain.

Five million additional tons (about 180 million bushels) will be needed between now and harvest time in needy countries, he said.

He warned that America, which in the last two years has exported more grain that any nation ever did before, must hugely increase shipments if the world is to be fed.

World supplies have shrunk to their "lowest ebb," he said.

Hundreds of millions of hunger-ridden persons, he said, are "suffering through the worst phases of the postwar food shortage."

Some countries, he said, will be forced to reduce even their short rations now in effect before this year's harvest.

When FitzGerald concluded his gloomy report, J. C. van Essche of Belgium attacked the present method of allocation of American grains.

Pointing to last week's allocation of 150,000 tons of wheat and flour to Germany and a similar amount to France, van Essche urged that Germany hereafter get the "coarse grains."

Supporting him was Dr. Vojtech Schlesinger of Czechoslovakia, who declared that he was "unpleasantly surprised at a meeting of the

See GRAIN, Page 4, Column 1

Grand Jury to Act

U. S. Officer Held in Sale Of $100,000 in Jap Coins

Los Angeles, May 26 (AP).—The arrest of William Kenrick Evans, 36, former Army lieutenant colonel, on charges of appropriating and selling for about $100,000 a supply of gold coins confiscated from Japanese on Formosa was announced today by United States Attorney James M. Carter.

Carter said the case would be submitted to a Federal grand jury June 4.

He said Evans denied selling the 2000 coins, contending he turned them over to Chinese military authorities. Evans was a member of the first advance party which went into Formosa at the end of the war.

Evans was arrested at his Santa Barbara home and arraigned before Commissioner J. W. Wood. He was bound over for action by the Los Angeles Federal grand jury.

The United States attorney gave this summary of the case:

Evans received from the Japanese eight boxes containing gold coins. Four of them reached Chinese authorities safely. The remainder, consisting of the 2000 coins—each weighing about an ounce and about the size of a United States quarter—disappeared. Ninety-seven per cent have since been recovered from Shanghai banks and gold merchants.

Carter said Evans is accused of embezzlement from the United States and Allied powers, but that the charges do not allege that he brought either the unlocated coins or any proceeds into this country.

Ex-President Urges Peace With Japan, Germany

Warns That Millions May Starve if U. S., Britain Don't Help; Scores Reparations

Herbert Hoover, backing the proposed 725 million dollar program for relief in occupied countries, last night blamed Russia for delaying rehabilitation of former enemy nations, and urged immediate United States action to resolve the situation.

An immediate separate peace with Japan and consideration of a separate peace with Germany unless the Soviet changed her tactics were among his suggestions for action.

Hoover wrote Chairman John Taber (R., N. Y.) of the House Appropriations Committee that the United States should wait no longer to lighten the load on the American taxpayer by taking steps to restore German and Japanese economy.

"Russia will not make war about it," he wrote Taber.

"The reasons for continuous obstruction by Russia to every effort to restore production have at least some expression in the Russian press as a method by which the United States can be bled white by relief measures," Hoover declared.

Approves Army Project

Hoover approved the War Department relief project as necessary "unless millions under our flags (those of the United States and Britain) are to die of starvation."

He urged a coordinated American relief policy instead of the present one of half a dozen agencies operating separately.

The United States, he declared, had only three alternatives in occupied lands:

"To wash our hands of the whole business and then let the conquered countries drag the whole world to final chaos; or, for humanitarian reasons, merely to carry these people on a food subsistence level, hoping for improvement in the attitudes of other nations; or to act at once to free ourselves from their hindrances as far as pssible."

His suggestions were made in memorandum form at Taber's request.

Text of Hoover's letter follows:

Dear Mr. Taber:

I have your request for a memorandum of my views upon the recommendation of the War Department of 725 million dollars for food and collateral relief requirements for Germany, Japan and Korea for the next fiscal year.

You have also requested that I should furnish you a memorandum upon the causes of these continuing demands upon us, measures which might ameliorate these demands upon our taxpayers and generally upon our foreign relief and reconstruction policies. I shall, as you requested, attend the committee hearing on Tuesday to give any further information they desire. For clarity, I have throughout this text numbered my specific recommendations.

1. As matters stand this appropriation of 725 million dollars should be made. In addition to this proposed American appropriation the British are also to contribute their share of bizonal relief in Germany. These enormous sums are inescapable for the next year unless millions of people under our flags are to die of starvation. They are about the same as during the present fiscal year and

See HOOVER, Page 4, Column 3

Soviets Announce They've Abolished Death Penalty

London, May 26 (U.P.).—Russia announced the immediate abolition of the death penalty tonight on the ground that Russia's growing power, the patriotism of its people and the security of peace "for a long time" made it possible.

The abolition announced by the Moscow radio, is effective immediately.

Crimes for which the death penalty had been imposed will be punished by forced labor for 25 years.

Persons now under the death sentence will receive commutations of sentence to terms of forced labor.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Ask Anne	16	Lippmann, Walter	7
Childs, Marquis	6	Livingston, A. J.	11
Coe, Richard L.	8	Nover, Barnet	7
Comics	14, 15	Pearson, Drew	10
Crossword Puzzle	14	Povich, Shirley	12
Death Notices	11	Radio	15
District Line	14	Show Time	8
Editorials, Carloon	6	Sports	12, 13
Federal Diary	1	Weather	4
Financial	11	Women	16
Haworth, Mary	16		

British Labor Party Backs Conscription

Pro-Communist Elements Rebuffed By Vote; Bevin Prestige Increased

Margate, England, May 26 (AP).—Britain's ruling Labor Party rebuffed pro-Communist elements within its ranks today and backed up its Government leaders by a four-to-one margin in a vote favoring peacetime conscription.

The vote came at the opening session here of the annual Labor Party conference, whose decisions usually are considered binding on the Labor government.

The big unions—Transport and General Workers, and the National Union of Mine Workers—led the fight in favor of the Government's peacetime draft bill, already passed by Commons.

Bevin's Prestige High

The vote came on a resolution by pacificists and leftists within the party, against the draft bill. The resolution was defeated 2,332,000 to 871,000.

Delegates said Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin's prestige was never higher, and that the party's sympathy with Communism had declined substantially since last year's conference.

The party's colonial policy also was approved after Harold Laski of the party executive, had said the Government's plan was to "abandon exploitation of colonial people and abandon the color bar."

The conference decided to eliminate 19 foreign policy resolutions, 15 of which criticized the foreign secretary, but left on the agenda one which criticizes the British policy in Greece and denounces President Truman's plan to aid Greece and Turkey.

Reaffirm Palestine Stand

One Palestine resolution reaffirms the party's stand that Jews must have a "national hope" in the Holy Land.

Today's session was keynoted by Philip Noel-Baker, Labor Party chairman and Britain's air minister.

Noel-Baker declared the United Nations must be made the overriding factor in international affairs," and a relation of confidence and equality must be established between the easter nand western spheres.

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With *Sitocide*

This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITOCIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Sitocide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

900 Seniors Hear Bishop Talk at G. W.

The Right Rev. Noble C. Powell, Episcopal Bishop of Maryland, told 900 graduating seniors of George Washington University last night to spread knowledge they have acquired among persons less privileged.

"Don't stay isolated on the mountain peaks," he told them in a baccalaureat sermon at Washington Cathedral. "Come down into the valleys."

The Bishop spoke from the text, "Be ye good money changers," emphasizing that college graduates should have acquired standards by which to judge what is true and what is false.

The baccalaureate began G. W.'s commencement activities, which will be climaxed with the degree-presentation ceremony at 8 p. m. Wednesday in Constitution Hall.

New Ursinus Alumni Chapter Elects Slate

Joseph Armento, Class of 1928, of 5804 Nebraska ave., nw., has been elected president of the newly-organized Washington chapter of Ursinus College Alumni Association. Kermit B. Mohn, Class of 1933, 706 S. Pitt ave., Alexandria, is vice president, and Joseph B. Dubuque, Class of 1941, 1324 Monroe st. nw., is secretary-treasurer.

GALLAGHER & BURTON'S
White Label
Now Available in Handy Sizes!
$2.35 PT. $1.20 ½ PT.
A Luxury Blend CREATED ESPECIALLY FOR "The Carriage Trade"
90 Proof • 64% Grain Neutral Spirits • Gallagher & Burton, Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Sang for Mother Truman

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

LITTLE VISITOR—Donna Marie Christolear, 9, of Grandview, Mo., makes frequent trips each day from her home three doors away from that of President Truman's mother to inquire how "Grandma Truman," as she calls her, is getting along. Her prize possession is a snapshot of Mrs. Truman and herself taken last summer, when, she told newsmen, "I used to sing for her and Miss Mary (Miss Mary Jane Truman, Mrs. Truman's daughter) would play the piano"

Communists Total 20 Million In 46 Countries, Survey Shows

By Harrison Salisbury

There are slightly more than 20 million active members of the Communist Party in the 46 principal countries of the world, a United Press survey revealed yesterday

Eighty-five per cent of the Communist Party membership is concentrated in Europe and Russia, with almost twice as large a membership in other European countries as the Soviet Union itself.

On a membership basis, the overwhelming percentage of Communist strength is concentrated in Europe and China.

The survey disclosed that Communist voting strength and influence is relatively very great in proportion to actual membership. In some countries, Communist electoral tickets muster 10 to 20 times more votes than the party has members.

On-the-Spot Checks

The statistics were obtained in all but a few instances by one-the-spot checks by U. P. correspondents, from Communist Party estimates, official reports and independent checks.

The survey shows the following geographical distribution:

Russia, 6,000,000.

Europe (exclusive of Russia), 11,304,525.

China, 2,000,000 (estimate).

Asia (exclusive of China, Aussia and Asia minor), 301,000.

Near East, 12,700.

North America, 141,000.

South America, 340,000.

Total, 20,100,225.

The survey placed Communist Party membership about 1,500,000 higher than the 18,592,300 reported at an official Communist Party conclave in London last March. The party's own membership survey covered 66 countries compared with 46 in the U. P. survey.

The figures are believed accurate in all cases except for China. Chinese Communist Party leaders claim two million members.

Neutral Observers Disagree

However, Walter Rundle, United Press staff correspondent at Shanghai, commented: "Neutral observers place the actual figure neared 200,000."

On either basis—200,000 or 2,000,000—the Chinese Communist Party is still the largest outside of Russia and Europe. It's only rival is the now suppressed Communist Party of Brazil which claimed a membership of about 200,000.

In Germany the party is estimated to total 2,221,125 members. Next comes the Communist parties of France and Italy, each with an estimated strength of approximately 2,000,000. They are closely followed by the Czechoslovak party numbering 1,700,000. No membership figure could be obtained for Yugoslavia.

The largest Communist membership in North America is that of the United States with about 70,000 followed by Cuba with 40,000 and Canada with 23,000. In South America Chile ranks second to Brazil with 50,000 followed by Peru with 35,000, Argentina with 30,000 and Venezuela with 20,000.

Loon Skids 25 Ft. In Error Landing On Air Runway

Martinsburg, W. Va., May 26.—A loon demonstrated the pertinency of the oft-heard description "crazy as a loon" at Municipal Airport here yesterday.

Strictly an amphibious bird, the loon apparently mistook the glistening airport concrete runways for water and landed flat on the surface, skidding some 25 feet and more than slightly surprising itself when it felt the hard surface.

His chest feathers were practically all scraped off but, aside from this and being somewhat stunned, he was not seriously hurt.

Airport officials have taken him in hand and fed him. They have put him on a small stream nearby but the water runway is not long enough for him to take off in flight.

Manager E. C. Parkinson is now planning to load him in a plane and then cut him loose in midair so that he can continue his migratory flight.

29 Qualify as Coroners

Richmond, Va., May 26 (AP).—Designation of 29 physicians qualified to perform autopsies under Virginia's Portsmouth examinations law has been announced by Dr. Herbert S. Breyfogle, state chief medical examiner.

The include: Dr. James Cash, department of pathology, University of Virginia Hospital, Charlottesville; Dr. W. P. Frazier, Loudoun County Coroner, Hamilton; Dr. L. S. Kau, pathologist, Winchester Memorial Hospital, Winchester; Dr. J. D. Kernodle, pathologist, Alexandria Hospital, Alexandria; Dr. E. H. Marstellar, Prince William County, coroner, Manassas; Dr. Francis Parker, department of pathology, University of Virginia Hospital, Charlottesville.

FOLKS
here are switching to Calvert because Calvert is smoother.

McKellar to Leave Hospital Shortly

Senator Kenneth D. McKellar will be able to leave Bethesda Naval Hospital "within a day or two," an attending physician said yesterday.

"A little rest is all he needs," the physician said.

The 78-year-old Tennessean entered the hospital Saturday after suffering a fainting attack at his office. The Senator himself wanted to resume work today, the physician said.

What's Going On and Where

Activities for Servicemen

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1112 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 7 to 11 p. m.

Army and Navy USO, 1911 K st. nw., roller skating, 7:30 p. m.; Latin American dance classes, 8 p. m.; bowling, 8:30 p. m.

Salvation Army USO, 801 Market sp. nw.

Library of Congress, 1st and 2nd Capitol sts., open 9 a. m. to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Independence ave. sw., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.; bridge class, 3 p. m.; dance, 9 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibits

(8th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.), Independence ave. sw., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., music, recordings, 6 p. m.; hospital party, 7 p. m.

Nothing like it for looks... nothing like it for thrills...

brilliant-performing new postwar Studebaker

PEOPLE see things they like in all the 1947 cars. But the low-swung new Studebakers are the cars everybody remembers.

Each 1947 Studebaker is unmistakably a showpiece—excitingly different—thoroughly postwar. Even more thrilling, say many owners, is the way the new Studebaker handles and rides.

See it now! Only car with "black light" dash dials—self-adjusting brakes—unique new wide-vision windows and windshield!

The Champion...The Commander
The extra-long-wheelbase Land Cruiser
Completely new from every view

BENNING MOTORS, 1600 Benning Road N.E.
LEE D. BUTLER, Inc., 1121 21st Street N.W.
McNEIL MOTORS, 1418 F. Street N.W.
AMERICAN SERVICE CENTER, 585 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va. Va. License No. 27
HILLER MOTORS, 821 Silver Spring Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
HILLWOOD MOTOR COMPANY, Lee Blvd. & Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, Va. Va. License No. 370
MARTIN MOTOR SALES, 4904 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
HARDY RICHARDSON MOTOR SALES, 611 Wilkes St., Alexandria, Va. Alexandria, Va. Va. License No. 675

THE NEW TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

(Now being delivered)

SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR ANY TELEPHONE NUMBERS HAVING THE FOLLOWING CENTRAL OFFICE DESIGNATIONS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

Capitol Heights
Hillside
Locust
Spruce
Twining
Victor

• Due to the telephone strike the completion of the work required to make effective the thousands of new and changed numbers in these offices has been delayed.

• Until notified by public announcement, please continue to use the SEPTEMBER, 1946, DIRECTORY when calling telephones with the designations listed above.

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

Virginia News

Peak of 43,500 Veterans Is Expected In State Colleges Within Next Two Years

Richmond, Va., May 26 (AP).—The number of veterans in State colleges and institutions will continue to increase until 1948-49 until total enrollment is expected to reach 43,500, Dr. Lorin A. Thompson, director of the Bureau of Population and economic Research at the University of Virginia, has reported.

Of the expected 43,500 attending institutions of higher learning two years hence, 18,500 will be veterans, Dr. Thompson told J. H. Bradford, State budget director, after a survey requested as a means of determining future needs of State schools.

The bureau director pointed out that after 1948-49's peak year of enrollment, college attendance probably will drop until 1957, when a steady increase can again be expected because of the rising birth rate since 1940.

Peanut Magnate Buried

Suffolk, Va., May 26 (AP).—Funeral services for Amedeo Obici, founder and president of the Planters Nut and Chocolate Co., were held today at 2:30 p. m. at the Bay Point residence near Driver.

A native of Italy, who came to this country at the age of 11 and rose to head the nation-wide concern, Obici died last Wednesday night in a Wilkes-Barre, Pa., hospital after a lengthy illness.

Massassas Garden Tour

Manassas, Va., May 26.—The Manassas Garden Club will meet at 2:30 p. m., Tuesday, at the residence of Mrs. Frank Cannon. The program will include a tour of local gardens.

Turkey Problems Weighed

Leesburg, Va., May 26.—Distribution is the chief problem facing the turkey industry, said M. C. Small, editor of Turkey World and executive secretary of the National Turkey Federation, at a State meeting today at the breeding farms of Walter E. Grant, Hamilton, and Edgar J. Orme, jr., near Leesburg.

Small continued: "We are trying to get turkeys to the consumers in the amount desired by the development of halves, quarters, and pieces of turkey. The development of the turkey steak has created a sensation. Also an effort is being made to develop turkeys of a smaller size and to encourage people to use turkey as an all-year round food."

One hundred persons, coming from as far away as Iowa, were in attendance. Nine States were represented. Other speakers were Dr. H. R. Bird, USDA research administration, who talked of "Turkey Nutrition"; Dr. F. E. Mullen, pathologist, Harrisonburg, who told of turkey diseases, and Warren D. Johnson, Nottingham, Pa., who spoke on home dressing and marketing of turkeys. J. R. Lintner, county agent, presided.

New Beach Bus Service

Richmond, Va., May 26 (AP).—The State Corporation Commission today authorized the Colonial Transit Co., Inc., of Fredericksburg to operate a seasonal bus service from June 1 through September 15 between Fredericksburg and Fairview Beach, over Routes 3, 218 and 609, with the provision that no passengers may be picked up and discharged on Route 3.

Students to See Drama

Richmond, Va., May 26 (AP).—More than 130,000 of Virginia's high school students will be able to see the state's historical drama, "The Common Glory," at Lake Matoaka near Williamsburg this summer through special arrangements made by the State Department of Education.

State Superintendent of Public Instruction G. Tyler Miller Saturday told of the "special arrangements" which have been made in cooperation with the College of William and Mary, on property of which the play will be presented; Colonial Williamsburg, Inc., and the Jamestown Corp., which is producing the drama.

The students will be transported to Williamsburg on scheduled days. Those who live long distances away will be provided with overnight accommodations as well as meals at a minimum cost at the college.

Fisherman Drowned

Norfolk, Va., May 26 (AP).—J. C. Henderson, 40-year-old Navy base employe, was lost when his fishing boat capsized in the choppy waters of Chesapeake Bay off Ocean View yesterday.

His three companions, B. F. Arnold of Norfolk, and Grayson Spence and William D. Mitchell, both of High Point, N. C., were pulled from the water by crew members of the Baltimore-bound tug J. H. Coppedge.

Wroton in New Post

Norfolk, Va., May 26 (AP).—James C. Wroton, general superintendent of transportation for the Seaboard Air Line Railroad, will become vice president in charge of operations of the Norfolk Southern Railway June 1.

Fire Razes Garage

Middleburg, Va., May 26.—Fire caused by an exploding gasoline tank, ignited by a welding flame, caused as estimated $25,000 damage to a garage here this afternoon.

The fire broke out in the garage operated by Joseph Huffman around 3:30 p. m. and was brought under control by fire companies from Middleburg, Marshall and Leesburg within two hours. The building is owned by L. C. Dimos.

The Saddlery Shop, owned by Warren Furr, and the home of Thomas N. Darling, on either side of the garage suffered damage from water used in fighting the fire.

Relief Banquet Tonight

Manassas, May 26.—A relief banquet will be held at the Trinity Parish Hall, Manassas, at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow when admission will be an article of clothin for overseas relief. The banquet, will inaugurate a clothing drive which will continue through June 14. Following the dinner, the Academy Award film, "Seeds of Destiny" will be shown. The banquet is being planned under auspices of the Church World Service Center. The public is invited.

400 Pharmacists Meet

Roanoke, Va., May 26 (AP).—Approximately 400 druggists and members of the Virginia Pharmaceutical Association had registered late this morning for the sixty-eighth annual convention of the organization today and tomorrow at Hotel Roanoke.

Officers will be elected tomorrow afternoon during a business meeting, which will wind up the convention.

Search Pushed For 3 Slayers Of Va. Farmer

Gretna, Va., May 26 (AP).—With conflicting reports arising at every turn, State, local and county police pressed their search for an iron safe containing a "right good amount" of money and which might lead them to the "three white men" who slew a well-to-do Negro farmer near here Saturday night.

One clew was a .32-caliber weapon found near the home of Ernest Gilbert, 65, after he was slain and robbed.

Police, however, have been unable to get a good description of the car or truck in which the unmasked men drove to the Gilbert farm 3½ miles from here and in which they later made their getaway after pumping five bullets into the Negro.

Gretna Chief of Police Albert J. Deboe said Gilbert's wife told him the three men came to their home posing as officers looking for loot from a robbed service station. Two entered the house, she said, holding her husband at gunpoint while they searched the building. The third remained outside.

Gilbert was shot when he objected to the safe being taken and later, as the men departed they fired five more bullets through the car window in what Chief Deboe said was an obvious attempt to keep the wife and her 16-year-old son from seeing its license number.

State Trooper E. B. Archer, however, had another report the men had appeared at the farmhouse looking for liquor and when told there was none forced their way into the home.

R.-M. College Class Hears Dr. Douglass

Ashland, Va., May 26 (AP).—This country is in the midst of a revolution far more important than the industrial revolution which preceded it, President Paul F. Douglass of the American University told 1947 graduates at the 115th commencement exercises at Randolph-Macon College here today.

The University president, who delivered the commencement address, termed the present revolution the "communications" revolution.

Speaking prior to awarding of 17 bachelor of arts and 13 bachelor of science degrees by Dr. J. Earl Moreland, Randolph-Macon president, Dr. Douglass outlined the three systems of social organization "under which occidental man has lived." The third—personalism—based on the human being, is the one now in process of organization, he said.

The first, Dr. Douglas said, was feudalism "a system of social organization based on the land." The second was "industrialism "a system of human relations based on the machine. Its human relations were impersonal; its motive acquisition," he said.

Dr. Douglas explained that since the Magna Carta, freedom—to Anglo-Saxons—was meant" freedom from." Now it is being changed to "freedom for."

600 Attend Funeral Of Nazi Spy in Ireland

Dublin, Ireland, May 26 (U.P.).—Dr. Herman Goertz, Nazi spy who killed himself rather than return to Germany, was buried today with a Nazi swastika draped on his coffin.

More than 6000 persons attended the funeral. Piles of wreaths decorated his gravestone. On one was written "In sympathy and regret for a German soldier who was faithful unto death."

Airways Honored

Chicago, May 26 (AP).—The National Safety Council today presented its 1946 airline safety plaque to the Braniff Airways. Company spokesmen said the line had flown 692,446,610 passenger miles without an injury to passengers or crews.

Station WEPM—Tuesday

Martinsburg, W. Va. 1340 Kc.

7:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
7:05 a. m.—Wake-Up Tunes.
7:15 a. m.—Sunset Pals.
7:45 a. m.—Moments of Devotion.
8:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
8:15 a. m.—Music for Tuesday.
9:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
9:05 a. m.—Ray and Skipper.
9:30 a. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
10:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
10:05 a. m.—Especially for the Ladies.
10:30 p. m.—For Listening Only.
11:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
11:05 a. m.—Highlights from Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Tunes at Noon.
12:00 noon—Associated Press News.
12:15 p. m.—Tune at Noon.
12:30 p. m.—Eastern Panhandle Farm Hour.
12:45 p. m.—Man on the Street.
1:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
1:05 p. m.—WEPM Bulletin Board.
1:15 p. m.—Lean Back and Listen.
1:30 p. m.—Jig Saw News.
1:45 p. m.—Hawaiian Melodies.
2:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
2:05 p. m.—According to the Record.
2:15 p. m.—Moods of Poetry.
2:30 p. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
3:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
3:05 p. m.—Light Concert Hour.
4:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
4:05 p. m.—Ray and Skipper.
4:30 p. m.—Popular Dance Bands.
4:45 p. m.—Three-Quarter Time.
5:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
5:15 p. m.—Tomorrow's Hits.
6:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
6:05 p. m.—Today's Hits.
6:15 p. m.—Sports Special.
6:30 p. m.—The Old National Hour.
6:45 p. m.—Bing Crosby.
7:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
7:05 p. m.—Country Show.
7:10 p. m.—Interlude.
7:15 p. m.—Charlie Spivak.
7:30 p. m.—The Haunting Hour.
8:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
8:05 p. m.—John W. Vandercook.
8:10 p. m.—Jefferson Republican.
8:15 p. m.—Musical Memoirs.
8:30 p. m.—Mills Heath Trio.
8:45 p. m.—Jerry Sears.
9:00 p. m.—Between the Lines.
9:15 p. m.—Sacred Heart Program.
9:30 p. m.—Columbia Masterworks.
10:05 p. m.—Sports Special.
10:15 p. m.—Request Hour.
11:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.

Stage Manager Still on Job After 56 Years in Frederick

FIFTY-SIXTH YEAR AT SWITCH—Multiple electric switchboard now operated by H. Webster Heck at the Opera House in Frederick, Md., is a far cry from the gas-illuminated footlights he lighted with a taper each night when he broke into show business 56 years ago

Frederick, Md., May 26 (Spl.).—"There's no business like the show business," concludes H. Webster Heck, stage manager of the City Opera House here, who will soon mark his fifty-seventh year in the theatrical profession. Heck, now 70, has spent his entire career "back-stage" of the opera house and has served under nine different managements of the local playhouse.

Having seen the evolution of the American theater from the days of gas-illuminated footlights to the now almost steady fare of motion pictures, Heck is still partial to the legitimate stage as a medium of entertainment. He points at the fact that some of the brightest stars of bygone eras performed at the opera house, listing among others the king of minstrel men, Lew Dockstader, Minnie Maddern Fiske, Ernest Truex, Eddie Foy, Guy Bates Post, Robert Mantell, Fritz Leiber and Henrietta Crossman.

Frederick at one time was considered the best show town for its size in the East, Heck reveals. Minstrels were particularly popular with local theatergoers and legitimate shows regularly broke jumps from Baltimore and Washington to Pittsburgh, by playing a "one night stand" here.

The Opera House stage is the largest in Maryland, Heck believes. "There's not a stage spectacle that we can't present here," he contends. The largest show ever to play Frederick, was the "Music Box Revue," which carried four carloads of scenery and took the stage crew an entire day to "hang."

Heck, a native of this city, started his long career when he was 14 years of age. In addition to his duties as stage manager of the local theater, Heck finds time to work at his hobby of cabinet-making, at which he is expert.

Although past the age when the average man accepts retirement, the veteran stage manager says he has no intention of quitting. "What would I do?" he asks, "I'm married to the theater."

Kansas City Vote Hearings to Open Here Tomorrow

A Senate Judiciary subcommittee will open hearing tomorrow on acomplaint by Senator Kem (R., Mo.) that Attorney General Tom Clark has failed to press an investigation of alleged election frauds in Kansas City.

Senator Ferguson (R., Mich.), subcommittee chairman, announced esterday that both Clark and Kem will be present and that Clark probably will bring files in the case and suborinates who may have worked on the investigation. J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the FBI, also may appear before the committee.

Kem recently introduced a resolution calling for the Senate inquiry, saying the Justice Department had not diligently prosecuted an investigation of the Democratic primary elections last year in which former Representative Roger Slaughter was defeated by Enos Axtell. The latter was defeated in the general elections.

Has Job for Princess

Sidney, Australia, May 26 (U.P.).—A. A. Chesby, Queensland representative of the League of Rights Organization, suggested today that Princess Elizabeth should be named governor-general of Austarlia to afford her training and help unite the peoples of the empire.

Helicopter Seeks Survivors of Plane Crash in Jungles

Panama, May 26 (AP).—One of two helicopters flown from the United States went to the rescue today of six survivors of a crashed American Flying Fortress, who are marooned in the Nicaraguan jungles.

United States headquarters here said the six had been located by search planes, and that kits of food and instructions had been dropped. Three of the men were together.

It was not known whether any of the men were injured.

The search continued for four other men who are believed to have parachuted from the plane. Fifteen men were aboard the Flying Fortress when it caught fire en route from the Canal Zone to Kelly Field, Tex., and five already have come out of the jungle.

Sergeant Loses Post At Bremen Boys' Club

Bremen, Germany, May 26 (AP).—Sgt. Patrick J. Moriarity has been removed as director of the famed Bremen Boys' Club following military government criticism of an article published in the club's newspaper, it was learned today.

Moriarity was assigned to an Army trucking company.

Moriarity said he had been ordered "not to talk.

AMG invesigations said an article in the club newspaper Die Brucke (The Bridge), was anti-Russian and anti-Polish.

Events Listed For June Week At Annapolis

Annapolis, Md., May 26 (AP).—Diplomas will be handed 500 Naval Academy graduates June 6 at commencement exercises at which Secretary James V. Forrestal will be the chief speaker.

The graduation ceremony will climax a week of traditional activities, full of colorful display which turns the city into a fiesta town.

It will be Forrestal's third appearance as commencement speaker at the academy, marking the 101st year of the institution's existence.

The graduating class will send 33 to the Marine Corps assecond lieutenants and 47 to the supply corps, while the rest become naval ensigns with full choice of specialization later on.

The famed "June Week" will start May 31, with the ring dance—equivalent of the junior prom—the highlight of the day.

Other Events Listed

Other events of the day will include brigade practice for prize presentations later on Worden Field, the Maryland Intercollegiate Golf tournament on the North Severn course and a Navy-Virginia baseball game.

The customary baccalaureate sermon for first classmen and their guests will be given at the Naval Academy Chapel June 1. At 10 that evening all midshipmen will be invited to attend vesper services in the chapel, which will be followed by a midshipmen's recital.

June 2 the program will open with a demonstration of trick and fancy shooting at Farragut Field in the afternoon and in the evening. Athletic and other extra curricular awards will be presented in a brigade ceremony at Tecumseh Court.

The day will be capped by the most exclusive dance of the year—the "N" dance for witnesses of the coverted Navy letter.

Preparing for one of the hightlights of the week—presentation of the colors to the outstanding company of the academy—will be started the morning of June 3, with a practice on Worden Field.

This will be followed by an afternoon band concert and another full dress brigade on Worden Field.

This will be followed by an afternoon band concert and another full dress brigade parade on Worden Field. In the evening, the middies will have their chance to rib Naval Academy officers and routine in the annual "No More Rivers" ceremony, which denotes the end of "rivers"—examinations—for the year.

Also in the evening the first classmen will hold a hop in historic Memorial Hall.

Contest Also Slated

Drill events include sailing, gunnery, engineering, physical training, seamanship and navigation will be presented June 4 in the morning, followed by formation for color companh practice for the color presentation on Worden Field.

At 5:30 p. m. the grand brigade parade will be held on the same field for the presentation of prizes.

In the evening Naval Academy superintendent, Rear Admiral I. L. Holloway, jr., and Mrs. Holloway will hold a garden party for the grauduating class.

The first class will rehearse for graduating exercises June 5 in the morning and the brigade parade with presentation of colors will take place at Worden Field at 5:30 p. m. This will be followed by the farewell ball at Dahlgren Hall.

The graduation exercises will take place at 11 a. m. June 6 in the same hall.

A number of the new ensigns will be merried in ceremonies at the Academy chapel and in Annapolis churches the same day.

8 Get Degrees At Journalism School Jubilee

Easton, Ill., May 26 (U.P.).—Eight editors and publishers received honorary degrees today at a convention marking the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Medill School of Journalism of Northwestern University.

Recipients were: Thomas J. White, president of the Chicago Herald-American, and Richard J. Finnigan, publisher of the Chicago Times, doctor of pournalism; Marshall Field 3d, president and publisher of the Chicago Sun, doctor of humane letters; Ben Hibbs, editor of the Saturday Evening Post, doctor of literature; Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of the Chicago Tribune; John S. Knight, president and publisher of the Chicago Daily News; Roy A. Roberts, president and general manager of the Kansas Ctiy Star, and Kent Cooper, executive director and general manager of Associated Press, doctors of law.

Five Balloons Compete In French Cup Revival

Le Mans, France, May 26 (AP).—Five balloons which took off here yesterday in a resumption of free flight contests for the Alfred le Blanc Cup were being sought today along a northeasterly course. Prevailing winds were expected to blow them into Belgium, Holland, or possibly further.

Eight balloons were entered in the contest. But three remained behind because there was insufficient gas to inflate them.

Maryland News

100 Get Degrees at Western Md. College, Hear Dr. Harmon at 77th Annual Rites

Westminster, Md., May 26 (AP).—About 100 graduates of Western Maryland College received Bachelor of Arts degrees today after they heard Dr. Nolan B. Harmon of New York, editor of "Religion in Life," deliver the principal commencement address.

Honorary degrees were conferred on three men by the institution, among them Dr. Hormon, who received the doctor of letters degree.

A honorary doctor of divinity degree was bestrowed on John Turnbull Stricknall, of Baltimore, former pastor of the Catonsville Methodist Church and present district superintendent of the Baltimore West District of the Baltimore annual conference o f the Methodist Church.

Robert Joshua Gill, of Baltimore, who as abrigadier general had charge of military personnel at the Nuernberg War Crimes Trial, and is an alumnus of Western Maryland College, received the honorary doctor oflaws degree.

The commencement exercises—the 77th of the college—began at 10 a. m. in alumni hall.

Among those who received their bachelor ofarts degrees with honor—cum laude—were:

Anna Lee Butler of Seaford, Del.; Emajane Hahn of Walkersville, Mary Wright Silvery of Salisbury, Md., and Marion Eleanor Stoffregen of Newark, N. J.

Graduating with highest honors, summa cum laude, were David Cloyd Bennighof of Westminister; Francis H. Bartley of Dover, Del., Arlene Virginia Chen of Union Bridge, Margaret Helen Statler of Cumberland.

Frank Edward Jaumot, jr., of Cumberland, received the bachelor of science degree summa cum laude.

Woman Reports Attack

Hagerstown, Md., May 26 (AP).—Mrs. Mary Wine, 24, reported to police today an attack by an unidentified intruder who broke into her bedroom last night and grabbed her by the throat as she was sleeping beside her husband.

Her screams awakened her husband, and the assailant fled, taking a few dollars from a dresser and a watch, Chief of Police Max W. Rickard quoted the couple.

Dangerous Dentistry

Eastan Md., May 26 (AP).—Leon Blake was convicted of assaulting his brother Wallace with an axe after the latter had extracted a tooth from Leon's ailing mouth and was sentenced to five years in the State penitentiary by Judge Owen Knotts in Talbot County Circuit Court.

Prior to the impromptu surgery, accomplished with a bit of string, the brothers had been arguing about a small sum of money Leon claimed Wallace owed him, it was testified.

No witness could tell exactly why, but Wallace suddenly grabbed the axe and hit his brother over the head, the court was told.

Moose Install 1122

Baltimore, May 26 (AP).—Loyal Order of Moose lodges in Maryland and nearby States had 1122 new members today.

A mass induction was held yesterday in the 104th Medical Regiment Armory to close a quarterly meeting of the lodge's supreme council.

Leading the parade of new candidates was a 46-piece band from the Hagerstown lodge. Among the new members were 165 from a lodge organized last month in Cambridge.

Conservation Tour Slated By Bromfield

By The Associated Press

Through the cooperation of the University of Maryland and local and county groups, Louis Bromfield, author and conservationist, will speak at public meetings in Cumberland, Westminster and Baltimore County this week.

Bromfield will address a luncheon of service clubs at Cumberland today. After a tour of soil conservation projects in Allegany County, he will address a public meeting at Allegany High School at 8 p. m.

Secretary Harold W. Smith of the Cumberland Chamber of Commerce said groups from Hagerstown, Keyser, W. Va., Grantsville, Frostburg and Oakland will attend. Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the University of Maryland, is to introduce the speaker.

Bromfield will address a community meeting at Westminster High School tomorrow night.

H. B. Derrick, Baltimore County agent, has arranged a day-long public tour Saturday. The group will meet a mile north of the Towson firehouse and visit the Hi Ho Farm of Herschcel Allen to inspect soil-conservation practices.

Next will be an inspection of soil infiltration of Loch Haven Reservoir, and visits to farms of Sherman Sparks, J. M. Gardner, J. Best Wheeler and Clarence W. Sparks. There will be a buffet luncheon at the Fifth District Consolidated School, where the State Department of Forestry and Parks will exhibit fire-fighting equipment.

Bromfield, Fred Wilson, chairman of the Baltimore Soil Conservation District, and John E. Clark, chairman of the Tidewater Fisheries Commission and head of the State Board of Natural Resources, will address a meeting in the school auditorium at 2 p. m.

5 Nations Goin Hungry Until Fall Harvests

London, May 26 (U.P.).—At least 5 of 18 European countries are going hungry through the spring and summer while awaiting fall harvests, but the other 13 are adequately, even if monotonously fed, reports from European capitals indicated today.

There are general shortages of bread, grain, meat and fats in even the best-fed countries, but severe hunger is limited and there is no actual stravation.

All governments are enforcing emergency food regulations to nurse their limited supplies through the critical three months ahead until the summer and fall harvessts begin. Experts were encouraged by recent rains in central Europe, easing a spring drought.

Germany is hardest hit by food shortages, with Poland, Italy and Austria also going hungry in large part. France is hungry in some areas, with food riots here and there, but the situation is not so serious.

Eating adequately, even with shortages, are Russia, Yugoslavia, England, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Bulgaria, Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Holland, Spain and Eire.

New Loran Received Makes Navigation Easy

New York, May 26 (U.P.).—A new, improved Loran receiver, making it possible for a ship or airplane navigator to determine his position in a matter of seconds and in any kind of weather, was introduced today.

Loran, a top secret during the war, stands for long range navigation.

The new receiver weighs only 35 ponnds, and is expected to cost about $2500.

Jap Scientists Soon Learned It Was A-Bomb

Japanese scientists were aware within a few hours after it was dropped that the Hiroshima bomb was an atomic one. They further quickly realized another basic fact—that there was no defense against it.

These are the conclusions of Dr. Austin M. Brues, prominent radiobiologist who was a member of the Atom Bomb Casualty Commission which spent two months in Japan early this year.

Writing in the Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, Dr. Brues said that within a few hours after the bomb was dropped on Hiroshima, the Japanese suspected what the explosive was. Physicists proceeded to the bombed area and found their guess was correct.

Six Months Too Short

"One member of the group was asked about two days after the Hiroshima bomb," Dr. Brues wrote, "to assemble as many physicists as possible and develop an atomic bomb.

"He was offered six months in which to accomplish this and replied that he would be unable to carry out such an assignment under existing conditions."

Soon afterward, the report continued, he was called to Tokyo where the Japanese General Staff was in session. He was asked at 2:30 p. m. for information on the means of defense against the atomic bomb.

Agree to Surrender

"He replied that the only defense was to keep all aircraft from flying over Japan. At 5 o'clock on the same afternoon the general staff agreed to surrender."

Dr. Brues wrote that there was a pattern of radiation damage in many of the surviving victims, "including loss of hair, extreme depression of the white blood cells, and an increasing bleeding tendency."

Survivors of acute radiation damage later showed anemia and sterility, he said, but it was found, in a group of men who were studied, that these effects later disappeared.

Dr. Brues flatly denied the existence of any evidence that abnormal children have been born as a result of the bomb radiation. But, he added, a definite attempt is being made to study all childbriths in the Hiroshima area to see if there have been an such effects.

"The only "striking and consistent finding" after the acute stage of the explosition passed, he said, was the state of burn effects.

"Many of the bunrs healed with accumulations of large amounts of elevated scar tissue, or keloids. These scars continue to grow and become more elevated for eight to ten months, at which time they reach maximum growth."

Slain Artist's Husband Freed After Grilling

Atlanta, Ga., May 26 (U.P.).—French Artist Paul Refoule told police over and over today he had no knowledge of the strangulation murder of his society-artist wife, Peggy.

He was not even under technical arrest but county officers had quizzed him during a 30-hour period since the murder weapon, a piece of blood-spotted clothesline, was found late Saturday. He was dismissed, weary and haggard, at 4 a. m. The rope was tied to a tree limb overhanging the sandbar in Peachtree Creek where the delicate beauty's raped and half naked body was found 13 days ago.

49 Nazis Gallows-Bound

Munich, Germany May 26 (AP).—For two days, starting tomorrow, 49 convicted operators of the Mauthausen concentration camps will be taken to the gallows in the largest group executions in the history of the American occupation of Germany.

DIARY—*From Page 1*

Treasury, Postoffice Staffs Get Good News in Funds Bill

among deputy collectors and revenue agents—employes, he said, who produce from $13 to $44 for each dollar they cost.

Revenue officials agree with Senator Cordon. In fact, they said that no layoffs would be made either here or in the field if the committee action is written into law.

Since the House acted, the agency "froze" personnel and turned off a group of temporary employes. These economies, plus normal turnover, will make it possible for the five million dollars to be absorbed without making additional layoffs.

Senator Cordon emphasized that Customs was given $1,500,000 more than was allowed by the House, in spite of, and not because of, the propaganda campaign that had been carried on to get additional funds for the agency. He recalled that 1470 employes had been fired after the House acted, but later the dismissal notices of 421 had been withdrawn.

Now, he added, Customs officials admit that 496 more people can be recalled. The Senator said the mass firings were entirely unjustified. He said that the agency could hire additional employes to check customs in the oversea air terminals with the $1,500,000 increase.

The committee also recommended a merger of Treasury's Office of the General Counsel with the Office of the Tax Legislative Board, and another consolidation of the Division of Tax Research with the Division of Research Statistics. The House had approved a merger of the four offices. The Senate committee, however, recommended an additional 200,000 slash in funds for the general counsel.

But there was bad news, too, yesterday for Federal workers. For example:

The Census Bureau gave out dismissal notices to 836 emloyes here. However, 168 who are permanant status and veterans' preference employes, will be given "reasonable" offers of other jobs in either Census or the department. Most of the offers will be at lower grades. More than 300 employes outside Washington also were ordered fired.

At Agriculture, there were hints that layoff notices would be given to alarge number of employes than anyone had yet publicly estimated. Officials had little to say about the matter, but one did "guess" that the number would run "well over 20,000. But it's taken for granted that a number of the notices will be withdrawn before June 30.

The first batch of layoff notices, even before the House acted on the proposed 32 per cent budget cut for the department, went out to employes in Soil Conservation Service and Rural Electrification Administration.

The Soil Conservation layoff would knock out between 1000 and 1500 full-time jobs, plus about the same number of temporary employes who work on seasonal projects. The agency has only 480 employes here and nearby and about 75 face firings. But the firings here would knock out a group of career people who work in soil research, since that item was heavily cut by the House committee. At REA, notices either have gone, or will go, to 300 employes.

At the National Labor Relations Board, employes classified CAF-9 and P-3 and above were told that they each must take a payless holiday before June 30 to offset a threatened deficit.

FBI: The Hagen Subcommittee of the House Civil Service Committee yesterday okayed the Senate-approved retirement bill which would permit FBI agents to retire o na minimum of 20 years' service. Witnesses threw down rumors that Director J. Edgar Hoover would retire if the bill became law. The bill is a goo done and it should pass. Hagen said his group would consider identical legislation for other Federal workers in dangerous work.

WAR: It's losing another good man. John Macy, assistant personnel director, is leaving on July 1. No reason is given, but it's a good bet that he is opposed to methods used to fire and downgrade civilians in the department.

NICARAGUA—*From Page 1*

Somoza Seizes Government In Nicaragua, Holds President

cided on the move in fear of an attempt by the opposition to take control of the government by force.

Somoza once claimed the Nicaraguan army—or Guardia Nacional—was the most loyal in the world. When he departed the presidential palace May 1 it was only to move a few hundred feet down the hill to national guard headquarters, where he set up an office.

Arguello Was Somoza's Candidate

Dr. Arguello was victorious in the nation-wide presidential election February 2 as a candidate of the Liberal—or Somoza Party. The government count gave him a majority of nearly 40,000 over his opponent, Dr. Enoc Aguado. Liberals won a majority in Congress.

The opposition accused the government of rigging the election and almost immediately laid an officail charge of fraud at Somoza's door. Somoza replied the balloting had been honest and free. The opposition also asserted Somoza's retention of army control would give him actual pwer in Nicarague, no matter who was President. Arguello's advanced age—70 by his own admission, 75 by Somoza's—would make him a puppet, the opposition said.

On Inauguration Day, May 1, however, Arguello declared he would wipe out the army's influence in politics as well as bureaucracy.

"I will not—you can be sure of that—be a mere figurehead of a President," Arguello had said in an address before a joint session of Congress. He also called for a federal union of the five Central American republics.

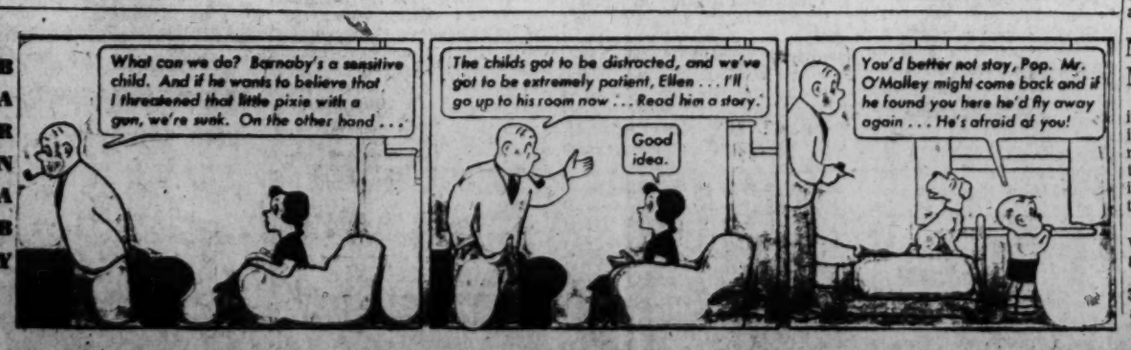
The defeated Dr. Aguado left Mangua immediately after the elections for visits in nearby countries, the United States and Mexico. He spent some time in Washington. Students demonstrated against the election results and Aguado hinted at a revolt. In Guatemala City last week, however, he said he had adopted a "wait and see" policy.

Somoza Visited Here in 1939

Somoza himself was a White House guest in 1939 and his country was a recipient of wartime lend-lease, but he recently has been a principal target of Assistant Secretary of State Spruille Braden's protests against Latin American dictators.

Somoza was elected to the Presidency December 8, 1936, and his opponent at the time was Arguello. He assumed office January 1, 1937, but in a legal manipulation, was re-elected by a constituent assembly, which he dominated, for a six-year term beginning in 1941. Arguello's term was to extend to April 30, 1953.

Tension rose to such a pitch during the campaign and election that Arguello's nephew, Rodolfo, a naturalized United States citizen, was shot and wounded by an unknown assailant. His wife is the former May Ryan of Wisconsin.


BARNABY
What can we do? Barnaby's a sensitive child. And if he wants to believe that I threatened that little pixie with a gun, we're sunk. On the other hand . . .
The childs got to be distracted, and we've got to be extremely patient, Ellen . . . I'll go up to his room now . . . Read him a story.
Good idea.
You'd better not stay, Pop. Mr. O'Malley might come back and if he found you here he'd fly away again . . . He's afraid of you!

ECONOMY—From Page 1

House Fight Is Due on Cuts In Agriculture Dept. Funds

proved procedure to protect the cuts.

"Such action," Hope told the Rules Committee, "cannot go unchallenged if we are to maintain the integrity of our legislative committees.

"If not, why not just do away with them and let the appropriations committee do all the legislating, too?"

(2) Representative August H. Andresen (R., Minn.), urged the Agriculture Committee to investigate "waste and overlapping" in the Agriculture Department.

(3) Chairman John Taber (R., N. Y.) of the Appropriations Committee, declared "no needed activity of the Government has been hurt."

"The most disgusting criticism," he said, "is that the Republican program had destroyed soil conservation.

"The cut was made," he added, "because the committee knew that the soil conservation was spending to much money upon propaganda and was taking too long to get out the work and wasting too much money on people who were not working efficiently."

An unusual situation in regard to the appropriations cuts developed among farm organizations. While two, the National Farmers Union, and the American Farm Bureau Federation vigorously attacked the proposed slashes, two others, the Grange and National Council of Cooperatives, were "undisturbed by them."

GRAIN—From Page 1

Food Council Hears Protest

cereals committee (of IEFC) at the large shipments of the best grains to occupied zones."

He urged that hereafter the committee make allocations "only after examinations of data from all other claimants to find out the needs in allied countries."

In his opening report FitzGarald read a letter fro mSecretary of Agriculture Anderson urging an international meeting in Europe in July of the ministers of food and agriculture and their administrative officials.

Double Pressure Cited

After Schlesinger's talk, Anderson remarked that he was "constantly presented with firm demands from the State Department" for grain allocations to meet their commitments to friendly nations, including South America.

"At the same time I am getting equally firm demands from the military for greater allocations for our occupied or so-called Flag Areas."

It was partly to escape this double pressure, he said that he had suggested the high-level meeting of food ministers.

The food ministers, he said, could:

1. Devise ways to "collect" grain supplies, now being hoarded in Europe, particularly in Germany, by farmers.

2. Give maximum publicity to the food programs of all countries, and determine methods to get "maximum collections and orderly distribution of indigenously produced food."

MAY—From Page 1

May Testifies To Cash Boxes

that just the same he always kept a little wad of bills in his box.

Paisly asked if May had not stopped getting advances on his pay about the time he began getting money from the Garssons. The former Congressman said he didn't think so, but he was not sure when he stopped.

Went to Box Again

Next there was $1600 in cash that May put in the bank account of the Cumberland Lumber Co. on March 25, 1944. May claims this was a Garsson company and that he just ran it as their agent. The prosecution claims the Garssons gave it to May, as part of more than $50,000 in bribes for helping thempile up their 78 million dollars in war orders.

May said he got the $1600 out of his money box in Prestonburg, and that soon afterward the box was ready with another $900 for the same purpose.

Paisley brought out that May's own bank balance was down to nothing at the time, but May said that just the same he liked to keep some cash tucked away where he would not be tempted to write checks against it. He'd been doing it for years, he said, and often had $3000 or $4000 in his box at Prestonsburg.

Denies Owning Company

After the Garssons set up the Cumberland Lumber Co., the former Congressman was its process agent. He also arranged to buy its timber land, hired two managers—both of whom testified they thought he owned the firm—handled its money, hired a lawyer to file a suit for it, then settled the suit, and finally handled sale of the company property to one of the former managers.

All this, May said, he did as an agent for the Garssons. Although he told people in Kentucky that it was his company for several reasons, May said, he really had no interest in the company and never was paid for what he did. On the other hand, he more than once took money out of his box to meet running expenses, he said, and often called on Joseph F. Freeman, the Garsson contact man in Washington, to pay him back.

"Time and again I talked to Freeman about it," May said, "and one night I was down to his office to see about it, but he was not there."

May said he often wished to be free of the worry of running the Garsson lumber business, but stuck to it because he had induced Dr. Henry Garsson to go into it.

Connection Regretted

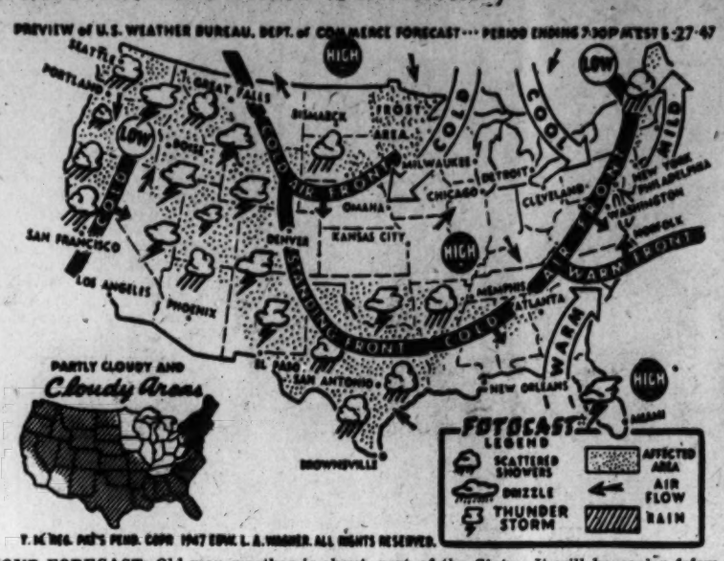
"I've regretted that ever since," May added.

The idea at first, he said was to give the Garssons lumber for their munition business. They never got any, but more than $33,000 worth was carried on the books of Garsson companies as an asset that had been delivered by Cumberland.

May said he didn't know whether Murray Garsson ever had credentials as an investigator for the House Military Committee. The committee counsel, H. Ralph Burton gave out the cards, he said, and all he did was to sign them in blank.

Prosecutor Paisley gave no sign of being through with his cross examination when Justice Henry A. Schweinhaut adjourned court yesterday. May will begin his eighth day on the witness stand, and his third under cross examination, at 10 o'clock this morning.

National Weather Summary



24-HOUR FORECAST: Old man weather is about to pull another stunt from his bag of tricks. Farmers, who have already been delayed several weeks in planting spring crops because of continued rain, are now warned to protect goods against frost damage in Minnesota.

Early morning temperatures will be near freezing in the Northern Plains States Tuesday morning. Cold air from central Canada will invade this area as it flows around a high pressure cell north of the Dakotas. (See air mass arrow.)

Showers are predicted for northern New England, Texas, the lower Mississippi Valley and along the Pacific Coast. (Affected areas on the FOTOCAST indicate where this stormy weather will occur.) Showers and thunderstorms are the outlook for the Rockies and southern Florida.

Heavy frost will form in the northern Minnesota while scattered frosts will appear in the southern part of the State. It will be cooler frfom northern New England to the Ohio Valley as cool, Canadian air flows in behind the cold front in that section. Warmer weather is in store for the South Atlantic States.

Partly cloudy skies are indicated for most of the United States Tuesday. Dull, cloudy weather will be limited to northern New York and New England. (Consult inset map to determine the amount of clouds for your section.)

Maximum temperatures will range from 45 degrees in northern Michigan to 94 at Las Vegas Tuesday afternoon. Forecast maximum readings include Duluth 52 degrees, Bismarck 55, Chicago, Milwaukee and Detroit 60, Cleveland, Buffalo and Albany 64, St. Louis, Philadelphia and New York 70, Washington 72, Kansas City and Nashville 75, Boston and Hartford 78, Fort Worth 80 and Atlanta, 86 degrees.

HOOVER—From Page 1

Russia Leaving Rehabilitation Of World to U. S., Says Hoover

this year's experience demonstrates how near starvation is in these countries.

Surely we must take steps to bring these burdens upon our taxpayers to an end.

We are now providing relief for the third year after the war.

The delay by Russia in making peace with Germany and Japan together with the Allied policies of reparations and industrial demilitarization have paralyzed the industrial productivity of these countries. They are unable to make substantial exports and are not contributing as they otherwise could, to their own support.

General Marshall, in Moscow, ably urged the immediate necessity for Russia and France to comply with the Potsdam Agreement, which provided for economic unification of the four zones; for the revision of the plant transfers for reparations, and the revision of so-called "levels of industry." Meanwhile, Russia and France are taking industrial exports from their zones which, under the Potsdam Agreement, would contribute to paying the food bill in the American and British zones. Thus we are paying reparations. We are shipping fertilizers for relief which could be supplied from the French zone. We are supplying France with Ruhr coal which could be used for the manufacturing of exports in Germany with which to pay for food.

2. In view of the Russian refusal of General Marshall's able presentation at Moscow, and the continued violation of the Potsdam agreement to unify German economy in both Russia and France, we are surely ro longer bound by that agreement as to reparations and industrial policies.

In the bizonal area of Germany, after two years since VE-Day, the agricultural production is about 75 per cent of prewar and the industrial production is only at 33 per cent of 1936, and exports are only 3 per cent. In Japan, there has been about 80 per cent recovery in agricultural production, but industrial production is only 30 per cent of prewar, with exports about 4 per cent.

To understand the situation in the German area, we might visualize what would happen if the present policies were imposed on the United States. Suppose America were divided into four zones with little interchange of economic life or food surpluses; with an obligation to tear down and ship abroad 25 per cent of our peace-production plants, and with a restricted "level of industry" which would destroy 60 per cent of our possible export trade. Then add to this the failure even to designate the plants that are to be removed, so that all initiative to operate the remaining plants is destroyed by uncertainty as to whom the victims will be. Suppose also we were not allowed to produce oil, and were limited in fertilizer production. Without relief from some humanitarian country millions of our people would die.

Unless there are revolutionary changes in our policies as to Germany and Japan, the burdens upon our taxpayers are not likely to lessen and are more likely to increase. There are three alternatives before us in our occupied territories: to wash our hands of the whole business and then let the conquered countries drag the whole world to final chaos; or, for humanitarian reasons, merely to carry these people on a food subsistence level, hoping for improvement in the attitude of other nations, or to act at once to free ourselves from their hindrances as far as possible.

3. The time has come when we should issue a last call to Russia and France to comply with the Potsdam agreement. If they do not at once respond, we and the British should immediately take the steps to set up the economy of the bizonal areas so as to restore their industrial production and exports.

4. An effort should be made to consolidate the French zone (except the Saar) into the bizonal area. In this we have a right to expect French cooperation in view of the great sacrifices the American people are now making on behalf of France.

5. In any event, we should immediately carry out the present project of a temporary centralized German government over the American and British zones subject to our military direction. We might even contemplate a separate peace with this government if the next Conference of Foreign Ministers does not succeed in more constructive policies.

6. If we are to secure adequate exports with which they can pay for food, it is urgent that we at once revise the reparations and industrial demilitarization policies imposed upon these zones by various Allied agreements. These latter policies are identical in Japan where they must likewise be revised.

7. We should, in our German zones and in Japan, suspend the whole concept of "levels of industry," placing restrictions upon only a few specified industries, such as shipping and aviation.

8. We should at once abolish for good the destruction or removal of all industrial plants which can make peacetime goods or services. The heavy burden now borne by our taxpayers is ample proof of the folly of these policies. It is an illusion that there are any consequential reparations to be had by removal of peacetime industrial plants. The buildings, foundations, water, electrical and other connections in such plants have no value for removal. All that is removable of any use are machines, all second-hand and many obsolete. The cost of tearing them out, shipping them to some area where there is neither skilled labor nor skilled management, and of building new foundations, buildings and connections, leave even these values comparatively trivial. We should allow the removal of equipment from such munitions factories which cannot be converted into peacetime production. We should assess by independent engineers the actual value to any proposed recipient of peacetime plants, deducting the cost of dismantling, and then call upon Germany or Japan to pay such a sum over the years and to retain their plants. With such action, the end of uncertainties which now paralyze German and Japanese initiative would quickly revive many industries and gradually provide exports to pay for their food. The drain upon our taxpayers would gradually disappear. Unless this is done, Germany and Japan will not be self-supporting in our time.

Such policies have no practical relation to the demilitarization of either Germany or Japan. I assume we are not going to make the major mistake of Versailles of leaving these countries the nuclei of militarism by granting them any armies or navies. It seems generally agreed that we will absolutely disarm these peoples so that they shall not again be able to engage in aggressions; that this disarmament will embrace destruction of all military arms, fortifications and arms factories; that they will have no army, no navy, and no air force; that they will retain only a constabularly in which no previous officer may be employed; that no militarist officials can hold public office; that this disarmament must be continued for a generation or two, until they have lost the "know-how" of war, and the descent of militarism through birth. We have already offered to join in guarantees which will make these prohibitions effective.

9. With such a policy of demilitarization, the chains on production and export of peace purpose goods should be removed and a simple check maintained to assure that industry does no evil.

The situation in Japan is not complicated by zonal occupation of other armies, and we are more free to act. Also, the United States is paying the entire food bill. The world has had the service of a great administrator in General MacArthur, under whose guidance the Japanese have adopted a constitution approved by us; they have freely elected a government and are determined upon democratic processes.

10. We should at once summon the peace conference with Japan and make a peace with her by as many nations as wish to adhere.

Such policies as I have outlined are of a vast importance to the nations outside of Germany and Japan. The whole world is suffering from delay in restoration of productivity. The whole world is an interlocked economy, and paralysis in two great centers of production is a world disaster. There is greater opportunity to speed recovery in the world by such action as I outline than by any amount of gifts and loans from the United States.

There has been announced an American policy of defending the frontiers of western civilization. The most vital of these frontiers are Germany and Japan. If they are lost, all Europe and the Far East are lost.

The reasons for continuous obstruction by Russia to every effort which would restore production have at least some expression in the Russian press as a method by which the United States can be bled white by relief measures. We should wait no longer, Russia will not make war about it.

Coordination of American Policies

11. The problems of relief I have been discussing are involved in a much wider action. This is the coordination of all aid which we are extending for relief and reconstruction abroad. The resources of the United States are not unlimited and we are carrying over 90 per cent of these burdens. In the two years since the war the United States has spent upward of 14 billions in free relief, government loans or loans from agencies dependent upon the United States for their survival. Already we are practically committed to five billion during the next fiscal year. These activities are divided among five or six agencies directed from Washington that are extending aid to a score of nations. Their policies are not coordinated so as to secure cooperation among nations which would save large sums to the American taxpayers and would produce more rapid restoration of recovery abroad. The purpose of these activities is to save life and restore productivity. The restoration of production in the world is of mutual interest to all nations. I have in this memorandum cited instances of a lack of cooperation among nations. To state it bluntly, we cannot get such cooperation unless there is coordination of our own organization at home so as to make American aid to other nations conditional upon their cooperation to the common end. I am talking about the American taxpayers, about mutual economic action and not about dollar diplomacy.

Yours faithfully,
HERBERT HOOVER.

TAX—From Page 1

GOP Defeats Tax Bill Delay

gun to show it can cut spending by 4½ billion. Even if it had, he said, tax cuts at this time would contribute to inflationary pressures.

"We recognize the necessity of appropriate, well-considered, tax reduction at the appropriate time," said the Democratic leader. "We take the position that wartime taxes cannot be continued permanently, or for a very long period in the future. . . . But we believe no tax reduction can be sound that is based on political expediency."

Jews to Push Migration Plans

Frankfurt, Germany, May 26 (AP).—Responsible Jewish officials said tonight they hoped to arrange "an orderly underground migration" of 30,000 Jews this summer from German and Austrian territory occupied by the United States.

Hagana, an underground Jewish army in Palestine, is in charge of the underground transportation system, the informants said.

The Jewish officials said at least 50,000 to 60,000 Jews have gone successfully through underground channels to the Holy Land since January, 1946.

FORD—From Page 1

Union Polls Ford Workers

houses unmanned by foremen.

The power-house foremen had remained at their jobs with union permission since the strike began May 21.

Meanwhile, Henry Ford 2d, president of the company, appealed to the 3800 striking foremen for "better understanding" in a letter telling "what I think" about the situation "in which we now find ourselves."

The statement, issued as an open letter, declared Ford felt the strike was not justified by circumstances. However, he added:

"We agree there is much to be done in clarifying the status of our foremen—particularly in the direction of making them a more effective part of management."

Elmira Union Strikes

Elmira, N. Y., May 26 (AP).—Production employes of Remington Rand struck today, halting production at the Elmira plant which employs about 6500 persons.

The members of the International Association of Machinists (Ind.) have asked a 15-cent hourly wage increase and other benefits.

Office employes, executives, foremen and essential mantenance employes were permitted by the union to cross picket lines.

ARMS—From Page 1

Arm Americas, Truman Asks

a temporary agreement made, as far as the United States was concerned, under the President's war powers.

Assistant Secretary of State Spruille Braden is known to have disapproved of the President's proposal, just as he disapproved the similar message of a year ago.

Marshall Backs Plan

He is said to have felt it would put a premium on future civil wars in the Latin republics.

Secretary Marshall, however, agreed with Secretaries Patterson and Forrestal that it was highly necessary for the Latin republics to get their arms and training from the United States rather than from some other country.

Moreover, Argentina announced only a few days ago that it had expelled eight more Nazi agents, thus appearing to move one step further toward compliance with its promises under the Chapultepec agreement.

The draft of yesterday's message was sent to the President a week ago, before the Argentine announcement, but it was believed that the State Department had advance knowledge of what the Buenos Aires government was about to do.

The bill submitted by the President yesterday would make possible the standardization of armaments from the Arctic to Cape Horn.

Provisions of Bill

It authorizes the President to make agreements with any countries in the Western Hemisphere to:

(1) Send military missions from the United States, accept key officers for training at American service schools, and otherwise train and instruct military and naval personnel in the hemisphere;

(2) Maintain, repair and rehabilitate military and naval equipment in the hemisphere; and

(3) Transfer arms, ammunition and implements of war from the United States to any country in the hemisphere. The President could transfer surplus equipment on any terms he considered satisfactory, but any new materials would have to be paid for.

One section of the bill, reminiscent of wartime reciprocal aid under lend-lease, provides that the nations receiving arms could turn over some of their present military equipment to the United States as partial payment.

Cost Set at Billion

War Department experts have estimated unofficially that the entire program would cost the United States a billion dollars.

The President was careful in his message, however, to point out that the United States would never misuse the bill to start a "useless and burdensome" armaments race south of the Rio Grande.

He said it was United States policy to encourage sound economic conditions which will "contribute to the improvement of living standards and the advancement of social and cultural welfare."

"Such conditions," he told Congress, "are a prerequisite to international peace and security."

American Advisers Confer With Greeks on Army Needs

Athens, May 26 (AP).—United States military men conferred with government leaders today on Greek army needs to be met with part of the 300 million dollar American loan, while press dispatches told of violent new battles between government troops and guerillas in the north.

Col. Cahrles Lehner, head of the six-man advance unit from the United States Army, which will handle military aspects of the loan, scheduled a round of conferences with Gen. Constantine Ventiris, chief of the general staff, and others.

Yesterday Col. Harvey Smith, United States military attache in Athens, accompanied the mission on an informal visit with Minister of War George Stratos. The minister was quoted as saying that the high morale of the Greek army was a major factor in a steadily improving situation in the northern povinces.

Athens newspapers said the bodies of 45 guerillas were strewn over the slopes of 7000-foot Mount Vermion southwest of Naoussa in Macedonia after a battle with Greek mountain units. The latter's losses included 12 men and one officer killed, one officer and eight men wounded and 45 missing, the dispatches said.

A group of 400 guerillas surprised the mountain fighters, who had been dropped supplies by Greek army planes. The guerillas were reported finally driven off after bitter hand-to-hand fighting.

American, Mozart Favorites Featured by Richard Bales

Mozart: Symphony No. 41 in C Major; Eine Kleine Nachtmusik. Smith: Larghetto. Bales: Passacaglia, Interlude and Stars and Stripes Forever. National Gallery Sinfonietta, Richard Bales, conductor. Sunday evening, National Gallery.

By Paul Hume

Four American works shared honors with two Mozart favorites on Richard Bales' program last night at the National Gallery.

The concert opened with Mozart's C Major symphony, called the Jupiter for questionable, reasons, and the same composer's Serenade, properly designed as was closed with John Philip Sousa's "Star and Stripes Forever."

Russell Smith, native of Alexandri,a and recent winner of a scholarship at Tanglewood this summer, had his first orchestral performance, with the slow movement from his second sinfonietta for strings. Bales and the string players gave the music a persuasive reading, with wonderful phrasing of the truly expressive lines.

In spite of what seems a studied avoidance of harmony, and a determined absence of tenality, Smith has written a fine sounding piece. This is a good public beginning and one from which we hope much will follow.

Bales directed his own second National Gallery suite, a set of paintings of Giorgione, Veneziano, and Watteau, all in the Kress Collection of the Gallery. In drawing upon such celebrated works of art, Bales joins Serge Rachmaninoff, William Walton, and Paul Hindemith, to name three other moderns who have sought similar inspiration.

One could note a family resemblance to Hindemith's symphony, "Matthias, the Painter," in the first two movements of Bales' suite. But the music of the younger man is origina,l and consistently arresting.

The writing for trumpets and piano in the first movement as well as the passacaglia form employed are striking, while the simplicity of the interlude is underlined by the solo work of the woodwinds.

Most original and of real brilliance, is the final section. Its imitative string passages, open and close a rapid scherzo, balanced by stunning choirs of brass. We hope that Bales will feel fully justified in including this suite in one of the Watergate concerts he is to direct this summer. It is eminently deserving of a place there.

His direction of the orchestra was effective at all times, and they responded in fine form.

The concert by the Army Forces Band, scheduled for the Watergate last night, will be played tonight at that place at 8:30 o'clock, weather being more favorable.

Gas on Stomach
Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back
When excess stomach acid causes painful, suffocating gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicines known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxatives. Bell-ans brings comfort in a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back! 25¢
BELL-ANS for Acid Indigestion 25¢

YOU NEED THIS
FAST-ACTING AGENT TO relieve misery and kill cause* of
ATHLETE'S FOOT
If skin between toes is itchy, cracked, peeling—don't delay—apply Zemo—a Doctor's formula, so powerfully soothing and *effective* that first applications relieve itchy soreness and aid healing. Zemo kills on contact germs* that commonly cause Athlete's Foot. Zemo also helps guard against reinfection. Backed by an amazing record of *continuous* success!
ZEMO

Fly by Clipper
SHANNON
LONDON
LISBON
connections to
MADRID
ROME
Round-trip reservations from New York confirmed. See your Travel Agent or—
REpublic 5700
PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS
The System of the Flying Clippers

NOTICE
how many folks have switched to Calvert because Calvert is pre-war quality.
CALVERT RESERVE Blended Whiskey—86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert Distillers Corp., New York City

Flying is the way to travel to—
DAYTON
CHICAGO
LOS ANGELES
See your travel agent or phone
REpublic 5400
or visit TWA ticket office at
745 15th Street N. W.
Save time with TWA AIRFREIGHT
TWA
TRANS WORLD AIRLINE

LOST THE TRAIL?
For STORAGE • THEATRES • BANKS
Or almost anything else
LOOK in the Yellow Pages
of your Telephone Directory

"WAS EVE A BLONDE OR BRUNETTE?"
WRITE A RHYMING LAST LINE TO THIS JINGLE...YOU MAY WIN ONE OF THE 10 RCA TELEVISION SETS WILKINS TEA IS GIVING AS PRIZES!
"Was Eve a Blonde or Brunette?" Has never been answered yet... WILKINS TEA will say money For an answer that's funny
FILL IN THIS LINE
EXAMPLE: ("A DIRTY BLONDE ADAM JUST MET.")
IMPORTANT: A TOP FROM ANY SIZE PACKAGE OF WILKINS TEA or facsimile MUST ACCOMPANY EACH ENTRY. MAIL TO WILKINS TEA P.O. BOX 2705 WASHINGTON, D.C.
CONTEST CLOSES JUNE 23, 1947
NOT MONEY...BETTER THAN MONEY...10 TELEVISION SETS!

LOOK TO WOOK
1500 . . TOPS ON YOUR DIAL
Listen to Richard Eaton, noted commentator and authority on world affairs, Monday thru Friday at 6:00 P. M.

SUMMER CAMPS
CAMP TRED AVON for Boys AVALON for Girls
ST. MICHAELS, MD.
ON THE EASTERN SHORE
Have your child enjoy the benefits of a splendid summer here, under the responsible supervision of able counselors. A carefully planned program of activity among selected boys and girls assures your child of a season of real enjoyment.
EDUCATION—ADVENTURE—FUN!
Swimming Hiking Arts-Crafts Riflery
Sailing Sports Music Boating
Canoeing Dramatics Archery Riding
Our 19th Season opens July 1—
Reservations now being accepted.
For Reservations
Phone WOodley 1091
MRS. THOMAS M. BURGESS, Director
1214 S. Thomas St. Arlington, Va.

tonight
Listen to
ROBERT McCHESNEY
(President, National Electrical Contractors Association)
PATRICK McDONOUGH
(Industrialist & Steel Manufacturer)
HARRY UVILLER
(Impartial Chairman & Administrator of the Dress Industry)
"Employers Line Up AGAINST The Taft-Hartley Bill"
8:15 P. M.—WMAL
Sponsored by
American Federation of Labor

New-Streakless
AEROMIST
GLASS CLEANER
makes MIRRORS Sparkle
Aeromist keeps all glass surfaces crystal clear!
SPRAY IT ON WIPE IT OFF!
AEROMIST GLASS CLEANER
Economical too!

Makes all lamb taste Better
CROSSE & BLACKWELL MINT SAUCE FOR LAMB
Always ask for CROSSE & BLACKWELL Mint Sauce

TO DESTROY MOTHS!
BRIDGEPORT Aerosol INSECTICIDE
KILLS MORE INSECTS TWICE AS EASILY AS OLD-FASHIONED SPRAY METHODS
Roaches even hidden insects . . . kills moths, flies, roaches, many others. No filling . . . No pumping. A twist of the thumb, and it's done! Safe. Use according to directions. Economical!
Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping
2 sizes, $2.98, $3.98—$3.98 size refillable at $2. Sold everywhere.
CONTAINS DDT
Bridgeport Aer-a-sol INSECTICIDE
BRIDGEPORT BRASS CO. 86 Years of Quality Products

NAUSEA
Used by children and adults over ½ century on LAND and SEA...
MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY

Atlantic City, N. J.
VILLA VENTORIA Troy Ave. at Boardwalk
Atlantic City, N. J. (Ventnor)
Ph. 2-3960. Exclusive ocean front guest house. Famous for finest cuisine. American Plan. All rooms with private baths. Special rates to July 15th. Decorative Day reservations still available. Lillian Maloof, Prop.

Virginia Beach, Va.
PRINCESS ANNE HOTEL
Virginia Beach, Va.
Directly on Ocean—Southern Cooking
Fall and Spring Rates

Listen to
KEN EVANS
NEWS REPORTER ON
WMAL
Five Times Daily
Monday Thru Saturday
12 Noon, 4:30 P.M.
6 P.M., 11 P.M.
and 12 Midnight

THE WILBUR WRIGHT
NAGS HEAD BEACH
New, most delightful hotel on beach. Attractive rooms with private bath. A playground of miles of lawny sand. Surf bathing, boating, fishing, beach club, tennis. DIANE JOHNSON, Mgr.
KITTY HAWK, N. CAR.

FOR MEMORIAL DAY
Breyers ICE CREAM by the Gallon
BULK ICE CREAM
$1.95
4 Delicious Flavors available in this Economical Gallon Container

Why the Railroads Can't Afford NOT to Modernize!

A Dollars-and-cents Example That Will Interest Travelers, Labor and Investors

FOR a long time the C&O has been saying that America's railroads must modernize their passenger equipment—or forfeit a great opportunity.

In print and in private, we have lampooned the "rolling tenements" that still pass for sleeping cars. We have stumped for modern streamlined trains to replace tired, creaking old day coaches. And over and over we have stated the conviction that, given attractive equipment, and new comforts and services, the railroads could open the door on a new era of travel.

As an earnest of that conviction *the C&O is replacing every old sleeping car, day coach and diner, on all our main lines, with modern streamlined cars.* The orders have all been placed. If every railroad were doing as much, there would now be 21,000 new passenger cars on order instead of a mere 3000.

But Is It Practical?

The standpatters in the industry are still shaking their heads. And lately more reasonable people have been asking, "How can the large-scale replacement of old trains be practical?"

They point out that several of our largest systems had serious deficits in 1946. And everyone knows that the railroads are caught between rocketing costs and lagging rates. "How," they ask, "can such an industry afford large outlays for new equipment?"

The answer is that the railroads can't afford *not* to make these outlays. And here is a dollars-and-cents example:

The Investment That Is Fast Returning Its Cost!

Last August one of the C&O lines, the Pere Marquette, installed two ultra-modern trains on its run between Detroit and Grand Rapids. These new daytime streamliners were the last word in passenger attractiveness.

Since they have been in operation the new trains have carried *86% more passengers* than old trains carried over the same route during the same period of the previous year —when traffic was still swollen by war emergencies.

And here is the proof of the pudding: In less than 4 years, at the present rate, the *increase in passenger receipts* will equal the total cost of the trains!

Which will it be—modernization or continued deficits?

Modern equipment is not a luxury that only a few fortunate systems, like the C&O can afford. Even a bankrupt railroad can borrow money today to buy such equipment at 2% interest. Since that is the fact, it is almost incredible that *less than 100 new passenger cars have been ordered this year!*

Which Way Do We Go?

To investors, the labor brotherhoods and the traveling public, the C&O repeats its conviction — that our railroads face one of the most critical choices in their history.

If pessimist thinking, old-line practices and Toonerville equipment continue to be tolerated, then, regardless of rate relief, further deficits and bankruptcies are certain.

But, if, on the other hand, these liabilities are replaced by modern ideas and modern trains, our railroads can again be a credit to our country. They can also be a bulwark of our national defense, which, as every citizen knows, depends on a flourishing transportation system.

The Chesapeake and Ohio Lines

Terminal Tower, Cleveland 1, Ohio

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

EUGENE MEYER, *Chairman of the Executive Board*
PHILIP L. GRAHAM, *Publisher*

HERBERT ELLISTON ..... *Editor*
ALEXANDER F. JONES ..... *Assistant to the Publisher*
JAMES RUSSELL WIGGINS ..... *Managing Editor*
CHARLES C. BOYSEN ..... *Business Manager*
DONALD M. BERNARD ..... *Advertising Director*
JOHN J. CORSON ..... *Circulation Director*
WAYNE COY ..... *Executive Vice President, WINX*

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone NAtional 4200

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office.....225 South 15th Street (2)
Detroit Office.....General Motors Building (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY

City Zone

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week...$ .30	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.35	One month.. .43	One month... .90

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week...$ .35	One week...$ .15	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.50	One month.. .65	One month... .90

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One year..$18.00	One year....$7.80	One year...$10.40
Six months.. 9.00	Six months.. 3.90	Six months.. 5.20
Three months 4.50	Three months 1.95	Three months 2.70
One month.. 1.50	One month... .65	One month... .90

Rates to Foreign Countries will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Tuesday, May 27, 1947

Monetary Fund

The Monetary Fund has made its first advances since it was put on an active operating basis last March by advancing 25 million dollars to France and the equivalent of 12 million dollars, half of it in sterling, to the Netherlands. Both France and the Netherlands are short of foreign exchange funds to pay for needed imports, and the effect of such shortages has been aggravated in case of France by the loss of a large part of her winter wheat crop, necessitating unexpectedly heavy imports of wheat. While both countries are making progress in building up their export capacity, they will require outside assistance for some years to come, in the form of long-term reconstruction loans to repair war damage, and short-term advances to meet temporary emergencies, such as the Fund is prepared to make.

Camille Gutt, director of the Monetary Fund, has taken special pains to explain the purpose of the advances and to assure the public that the Fund's resources will be used only to maintain orderly and stable exchange arrangements. The Fund, he says, will always know in advance whether a country seeking aid really needs it and can repay the requested advance within a reasonable time. The willingness of Mr. Gutt to explain how the Fund operates and what its policies are in language that the layman can understand is deserving of a vote of thanks. When public officials try to establish good relations with press and public by answering legitimate questions frankly and simply, as he does, they perform a major service for the institutions that they represent.

A Word To Congress

Representative Fred Bradley's death at the early age of 49 grimly underlines his recent complaint that he was being worn out by the "terrific pace and physical strain" of the "seemingly endless round of parties" to which members of Congress are subjected. His remark seemed facetious at the time. But as chairman of the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, he doubtless found it necessary to maintain a great variety of contacts and to make extensive inspections to keep himself properly informed. One can no longer doubt that he sacrificed his life in a vain effort to keep up the pace that an important post in Congress requires.

In his new book, *20th Century Congress*, written in collaboration with Dr. Jack Levin, Representative Estes Kefauver has a good deal to say about "the present *necessity* of relying on lobbies of one kind or another in the great task of writing laws for the Nation." All too often, the lobbyist offers the only help available to the overworked Congressman. The La Follette-Monroney study of Congress showed that about 80 per cent of the average member's time is spent in nonlegislative tasks. There is so little time for research and so little help in gathering unbiased facts and figures that the Congressman must inform himself through lobbyists or bureaucrats, or not at all. To be sure, the situation has been improved somewhat since passage of the Congressional Reorganization Act of last year. But there is much ground yet to be covered before members of Congress can attain the status of independent legislators with ample assistance and unbiased advice at their command.

"The most complete remedy to curb, perhaps even destroy the admitted power of the pressure boys," writes Mr. Kefauver, "is to push through a complete modernizing and streamlining of the national Legislature . . ." Electric voting devices, abolition of the filibuster and reduction of irritants between the President and Congress are suggested as means of giving legislators more time for study and research. Probably more important is the assembling of batteries of experts who can, to use Mr. Kefauver's language, "draft bills, evaluate "expert" testimony, and assemble . . . statistics on the possible effects of proposed legislation *on the Nation as a whole.*" The higher salaries and retirement system voted last year will also help Congressmen, who are always facing the necessity of being reelected in the not distant future, to resist lobbyist pressures. "The most effective way that the national Legislature can curb the pressure boys," this able and understanding Congressman concludes, "is to do its business more efficiently than they do theirs."

Some members of Congress are still resisting the modernizing process that thoughtful students of the Kefauver type are trying to bring about. Others are content to rest on the laurels that the Reorganization Act of 1946 brought to Congress. These attitudes could be expected to change in a hurry if members realized that obsolete methods of operation are endangering their lives as well as impairing the quality of the legislation they turn out. And it is difficult to see how they can avoid drawing that conclusion from the death of their colleague, Representative Bradley.

Hunger: Chapter II

Nearly two years after the last shot was fired, the world food shortage is nearly as severe as it was when war was at the peak of its fury. In some countries, such as Britain, the scarcity now is even more pronounced. In others, recovery is proving a long and painful process, and there is discouragingly little improvement. This despite a system of stringent allocations and the truly prodigious efforts of the United States, Canada and other Western Hemisphere nations to succor their less fortunate brethren. Why is it that our grain, toil and dollars have made such a small dent in the cavernous gap of unfulfilled want that continues overwhelmingly as the world's number one problem?

In a masterly report to the International Emergency Food Council, the successor to the Combined Food Board, Secretary General D. A. Fitzgerald attempts to answer this all-important question. Mainly, the answer lies in underestimation—the peacetime equivalent of too little and too late. The need was, and is, so great that we have been simply unable to grasp it. Thus, while some of the deficiency has been caused by bad weather which has reduced European crop prospects 10-15 per cent under last year, and while part of the difficulty results from bad management in various countries, the root of the trouble is much deeper. It lies in the fact that this war had an estimated direct cost of one trillion, 352 billion dollars, whereas World War I cost only 186 billions. We tended to base our estimates of need on past experience. After World War I the situation righted itself within a relatively short period. But actually, as the figures show, there was no basis of comparison. World War II was seven times as devastating, and in some respects the effect both on food and the healing capacity of the affected nation was magnified in geometrical progression.

The result is that today, with a population increase numbered in the hundreds of millions since 1939, the world has appallingly less food than before the war. Export supplies of fats and oils, for instance, are only 60 per cent of prewar; rice 30 per cent; sugar 90 per cent; meat 90 per cent (but in Europe meat production is only 60 per cent of 1939). And with cereals, which now constitute a major ingredient of the world's diet, even another bumper crop in the Western Hemisphere will leave a gap of more than one million tons between optimum production and the minimum necessary to maintain current rations.

For our own part in helping relieve hunger, we can rightly feel proud, however inadequate the result. Our record, even in relation to our resources, is the best. Argentina's is the worst, though Argentina has by far the largest grain stocks at present for export. The Fitzgerald report notes, with respect to Argentina, that "shipments of grain and fats and oils during the first three months of this year have been disappointing" and that "importing countries attempting to obtain supplies in the Argentine have experienced many difficulties." One neat device through which the Argentine government has profiteered from hunger has been its policy of buying grain from farmers at approximately $1.25 a bushel and selling it to countries in need at $5.24—a practice that should make our policy makers take notice as we are pressured to embrace Peron as a good neighbor.

In our view the Fitzgerald report has a number of vital implications it would be perilous to discount. The first is that the search for enough food is a continuing process which defies a definite termination date. Obviously the need will not be satiated by the end of this year, when the International Emergency Food Council is scheduled to end. The IEFC must be continued. For all their distasteful features, the allocations agreed to by IEFC members have been the only thing that has prevented utter chaos in the procurement of food. Only by allocations can richer nations be restrained from monopolizing scarce commodities needed more drastically by impoverished countries. At the same time, there must be continued emphasis on better methods of collecting and distributing indigenous food supplies. Likewise, there must be an exploration of new sources of food. As the report points out with respect to fats and oils, there is now considerably greater local consumption in colonial areas which formerly exported most of their production. One answer to this problem is Britain's East African groundnut (or peanut) scheme, but there must be others to meet increased population demands.

'With Cain Go Wander—'

The proposed literary cartel called the American Authors Authority is back in the news again. Articles of incorporation and a set of by-laws have been prepared, and these have been published in a special supplement of a Hollywood magazine called the *Screen Writer*. The supplement also contains another apologia for the cartel by Mr. James M. Cain, its principal organizer, and a sort of catechism, apparently designed to dispel the fears of those who have been led to believe that the cartel has some other purpose than to obtain for its members a larger share of the profits from catering to the American appetite for printed words. The general idea is that much too many of these profits have been going to movie magnates, book and magazine publishers and other selfish persons and that it is time for the authors of this country to seize this big gravy bowl in their own firm grasp.

Thus the plan is that all authors—except, for the present, those engaged in daily journalism—should assign the copyrights of their works to the Authors Authority, which would thereupon make its own terms with the publishers, movie studios, and so on. The argument, of course, is that the Authority, having the power of numbers behind it, and aiming toward a closed market, can enforce better terms than the individual could possibly obtain for himself.

The Authority (which, incidentally, will have the power to contract debts and issue bonds and generally conduct itself after the manner of a Wall Street holding corporation) will be under the governance of 17 directors from among whom a chairman will be chosen. These governors will be elected "in a democratic manner" by the constituent organizations which now include the Screen Writers Guild, the Dramatists Guild, the Radio Writers Guild and the Authors Guild. However, there would also be a national director, who need not be a member of any of the constitutent organizations, nor, apparently, even an author, but, according to the specifications in Mr. Cain's prospectus, must be a "Tough Mug,"—which might mean somebody resembling a character in one of Mr. Cain's novels, or somebody resembling Mr. Jimmy Petrillo, or preferably, we suspect, someone resembling both.

Almost anyone familiar with trades union organization and politics will perceive pretty readily what a sweet set-up this is for a Tough Mug ambitious for personal power or one eager to control such an authority in the interest of some extraneous organization like, let us say, the Communist Party. The belief that overt Communists and recognizable fellow travelers are already highly influential in the affairs of the four constitutent organizations, and especially of the Screen Writers Guild, explains some of the consternation which Mr. Cain's plan evoked when it was first made public a year ago, and also the ferocious opposition to it by various members of the anti-Stalinist Left like the Messrs. John Dos Passos and James T. Farrell. Other alarmed writers have set up an organization called the American Writers Association, under the leadership of Rupert Hughes, an old warhorse of the slick magazines and best seller lists, with the primary purpose of fighting Mr. Cain's project.

The Authors Authority, if it succeeds, will have the power of virtually silencing any author not acceptable to its hierarchy of governors and Tough Mugs. At least it will have the power to deprive him of a livelihood from the expression of his thoughts. Even if we accept as in good faith the present protestations of the sponsors that the Authority intends to exercise no censorship of the production to be marketed through it, we are unable to believe that a power so great would not eventually be recognized and exerted. The American Authors Authority, then, seems to us to embody the gravest potential threat to freedom of speech and opinion that has yet arisen in this country. It would be a certain and irretraceable step toward totalitarianism. Thus any writer who accepts the plan may thereby become an accessory before the fact to the murder of his own profession.

Island Governor

Legislation introduced by Senator Butler and Representative Crawford, and unanimously approved by the House Public Lands Committee, to amend the Organic Act of Puerto Rico so as to permit the people of that island to elect their Governor seems a logical, just and wise extension of the traditional American policy respecting dependent areas. It has been a matter of American principle—and, as our dealings with the Philippines illustrate, of practice as well—to promote self-government in the territories under our control. Last year, for the first time, President Truman appointed a Puerto Rican, Jesus T. Pinero, to serve as Governor of the island. The choice was applauded by all Puerto Ricans. But it is a choice which they are clearly entitled, we think, to make for themselves.

The proposed legislation would in no way settle the ultimate political status of Puerto Rico, which, as we have hitherto urged, should be determined by a plebiscite in accordance with clearly defined alternatives prescribed by Congress. It would, however, help to prepare the people of Puerto Rico for the choice to be made. To the rest of the world, it would stand as a fresh expression of our adherence to democratic doctrine. Secretary of the Interior Krug was quite right in asserting that "we can only enhance our position in the eyes of the world by granting to Puerto Rico the right to elect its Governor.

DREAM

I dreamed of desolation in the dust,
This city crumpled and the walls now prone,
The trains and all the girders flaked with rust,
Felled in the silence of the weeds and stone.
And down the avenues where birds took flight,
I faced on ruin, thinking what was borne—
The once uncurbed, electric wheels of light
Beneath which cloaks of life were proudly worn.

And as I walked, I thought I heard a sound:
A little song that had escaped the past
Now made this shattered city hallowed ground.
I looked around and let it hold me fast.
The courage of a love that knew its way
Found its eternal words across the clay.

DANIEL SMYTHE

"Now I'll Roll You For Next Year's Pay"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Civil Rights Ad

I am unfamiliar with the background and associations of the Civil Rights Congress of New York, but their advertisement in *The Post* of May 20 was a peculiar document. It was especially peculiar in the passage which states: "The Communist Party is a legal American political party. We see nothing in its program, record or activities, either in war or peace, to justify the enactment of the repressive legislation now being urged upon the Congress in an atmosphere of an organized hysteria."

I admit to being confused about the moral aspects of repressive legislation, and I am uncertain of the political wisdom of such legislation, but I see plenty in the program of the "American" Communist Party which deserves repression. In fact, it appears to me that the ultimate implications of this program presents a much greater threat to the political freedom we cherish than any repressive legislation possibly could.

If the Civil Rights Congress is able to view with equanimity a program of deliberate and calculated agitation of class and racial hatreds, a program of deliberate and calculated agitation, in fact, of any and all controversial issues susceptible of being agitated to the point of social and political chaos, a program having for its ultimate objectives the bloody and violent overthrow of constitutional government, the bloody purging of every individual or group capable of effective leadership of any "opposition to the regime" and the bloody imposition of a dictatorship which will naturally be bloodily maintained, then the Civil Rights Congress is not an organization to which I would care to intrust the defense of civil rights. ANTI-RED FASCIST.

Coral Hills, Md.

I am sending my mite to further spread the ad in Tuesday's paper by the Civil Rights Congress, and wish also to thank you profoundly for publishing it.

The use being made of anticommunism is more alarming and subversive than communism *per se:* the definition of a Communist in the minds of Mr. Rankin and his committee—and increasingly in the public mind—has come to be any person who criticizes fascism, or monopoly, or even capitalism, or dares be friendy and fair to the Jews.

ELIZABETH W. STEPTOE.
Charlottesville, Va.

Africa For DPs

We read where Mr. Truman proposes that this country absorb 400,000 homeless persons now in Europe. This proposal gives this writer pause and as a plain citizen, I would like to ask some questions.

Why is it, in all of the thinking and writing about the problem of displaced people in Europe, that the great continent of Africa is ignored? I have read where in the past Britain has offered land in British Uganda to homeless Jews. This offer was rejected because from the Jewish point of view it had to be Palestine or nothing.

There must be vast regions on the continent of Africa which are uninhabited but arable. Why could not these Europeans homestead in these regions as was originally done in North America and in our time, in Alaska?

These Europeans have no money with which to buy farm land in the United States and they, therefore, will have to find work in industry and become urban dwellers. They then, become a potential problem in social security in times of depression and unemployment.

Perhaps this suggestion that colonies from Europe be established in Africa is not feasible. I don't know. But it seems to this writer that, since 1934, our political leadership has been altogether too prone to dissipate American resources as a solution to problems both at home and abroad without examining alternatives which might diminish rather than increase the mounting burden on the shoulders of the American people.

MABEL G. BLISS.
Cleveland.

West Point Choir

My mother has sent me a newspaper clipping of the comments of Mr. Paul Hume on the singing of the choir of the United States Military Academy at a recent Sunday morning service at the Washington Cathedral. Mr. Hume refers to the "hyper-accentuation and the percussion style of direction under which they sing" and to the "equally bad" music of a poem entitled "The Corps," and states that the Military Academy owes itself and the country higher standards.

Mr. Hume no doubt believes that an audience should be familiar with the background of an opera in order to judge whether or not it is properly sung. I believe that he should have explained his unfamiliarity with the background of the Corps of Cadets and its anthem. It is evident that he did not know the feeling of the cadet choir as it sang

"Or living or dying to honor
The Corps, and the Corps, and the Corps."

I only wish that a larger audience could have heard them sing not only "The Corps," but "Army Blue" and that part of "Alma Mater" which goes

"Live, serve, and die we pray
West Point, for thee."

Those songs must continue to be sung with the hyper-accentuation and percussion style of direction.

FREDERICK S. LEE.
Colonel, USA.
Fort McPherson, Ga.

Discrimination At Home

Please permit me to commend you for the excellent publicity given on May 16 to the President's Committee on Civil Rights with reference to its report on racial discrimination in the Nation's Capital. To the millions of enlightened and impartial citizens in the Capital and throughout the Nation, it represents a very definite departure from the negative approach to communism advocated by many groups in our society.

The billions of dollars requested by our President for anticommunistic movements in European and Asiatic nations will certainly be a stupid and futile extravagance if we in our anxiety to impose our democratic institutions upon them refuse to observe the taints that lie therein, which could possibly defeat our purposes.

The time has come that we in America should realize that "dollar diplomacy" belongs to a decadent age, and that the effectiveness of our leadership depends not upon our wealth but upon our ability to demonstrate the Christian precepts as they were taught and practiced by the Prince of Peace.

NELSON S. BURKE, JR.
Washington.

Every intelligent citizen knows that we can't have democracy in our Nation's Capital until segregation of races because of color is eliminated. So nobody was shocked when Dr. Will Alexander, Osmond Fraenkel and Charles Houston reported to the President's Committee on Civil Rights that we cannot get far in our efforts to stem the rising tide of communism until or unless we get rid of racial fascism here.

Children in our schools today ought to be taught to become not only tolerant of unlike people but friendly, in public ways and meeting, with peoples of different races. The difficulty of doing this is in the fact that they are being educated in separate schools and forced to play on separate playfields. All around the Nation educators are embarking upon intercultural programs of education to lessen the tensions due to religious and racial differences, but not so in dual school systems.

E. B. HENDERSON.
Falls Church, Va.

Housing Picture

May I defend Herb Block against the attack in a letter of May 21 by an agent of the National Association of Real Estate Boards, O. J. Dekom? Block's cartoons voice the social conscience of America. Like Fitzpatrick, Art Young and Daumier, Block outlines in sharp black and white the great issues of these times which no slick paint job can obscure.

Block's cartoon of May 18 did not indicate, as Dekom implies, that American housing standards are inferior to those of other nations, although there is no question that several other nations provide better housing for their low-income groups than we do. The cartoon simply commented on the fact that the people of the richest Nation of the world to a great extent live surrounded by, if not directly in, slums.

A slum may be defined as a dwelling that ought to be torn down and replaced. Probably the best impartial authority on the condition of housing in this country is the Senate Banking and Currency Committee. On April 24, this committee reported that "it is generally conceded that a minimum of six million houses in nonfarm areas should be torn down and replaced." Many authorities would set that figure far higher. And that figure applies only to nonfarm dwellings. The condition of farm dwellings is even worse.

The Federal Reserve Board has estimated a need for from 1,200,000 to 1,500,000 new nonfarm dwellings annually. We are not building homes at half that rate today. Moreover, no more than 10 per cent of the new homes built in the past 12 months were built to rent at prices the average family can afford to pay.

Dekom speaks of overconsumption of space, but he merely compares the present terribly crowded conditions to a time when crowding was even worse. To make his point, moreover, he averages the war millionaire with a 16-room house in with the war veteran with five children in one room. Like other landlords, he proposes merely to increase the crowding, although more than 2,500,000 married couples are now doubled up with other families because they can not obtain homes of their own.

Although American standards for housing are the highest in the world, millions of families live in conditions which do not faintly approach those standards. We should be building to meet those standards. Instead, following the policy of the National Association of Real Estate Boards, the Nation is allowing the housing of the great majority to decay to the levels endured by the destitute masses of nations which have a high standard only for the few and a low standard for the many. Herb Block pictured that plain truth, and that is a truth which no landlord can abide.

R. J. THOMAS,
Chairman, CIO Housing Committee, Vice President, UAW-CIO.
Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

O'Dwyer's Job

NEW YORK.—A good casting director would have put William O'Dwyer in the role of Mayor of New York without a second thought. In the matter of background, appearance, speech, he fits almost too patly.

In the contest between city and country, the chief figures in this State are both completely in character. They are opposite in the same way that an up-State Republican stands opposed to a Tammany Democrat.

Gov. Thomas E. Dewey is the earnest country boy from Owosso, Mich. He is a Protestant and a Mason. Mayor O'Dwyer was born in Bohola, County Mayo, Ireland. He is a Roman Catholic. If you have a good ear you can still hear just a trace of the old sod in his speech.

Nearly 57 years old, in his first term, Mayor O'Dwyer is feeling the weight of his back-breaking job. He doesn't relax very much. Besides all the headaches of the largest city in the world, there are constant speeches and ceremonials.

But now and then he does take a little time off to sit on the porch of the handsome white house that is the mayor's residence in Gracie Square. The house comes out of New York's past. It is the kind of square, well-proportioned house you see in New England villages where the elms arch across the street. Beyond a slope of lawn, the East River flows by swiftly.

IT IS ALMOST possible, sitting on that old-fashioned porch, to forget that the great, restless, pounding city is at your back. But Mayor O'Dwyer never forgets it. He can't forget it.

The worries and the demands are too pressing. As O'Dwyer tells the story, the city is kept in leading strings by the State; constantly hampered by the restrictions imposed by up-State majorities in the Legislature.

The mayor can cite masses of figures to show the injustice done to the city. He intersperses his statistics with warmhearted allusions to the people, the plain people of his city.

According to the mayor's angry arithmetic, the city contributes at least 56 per cent of the revenues of the State, and it is probably nearer 70 per cent. Yet proportionately, in relation to population, the city gets back much less than up-State communities.

When he gets onto the troubles of the city-owned subway system, then the mayor really shows his feeling. He deeply resents the charge that he has demagogued the 5-cent fare issue. In his arithmetic, of the 83 million dollars a year that would come to the city out of adding an extra nickel to the fare, only six million dollars would be available for improvement of subways.

The rest would go in interest and other charges. It would go, says the mayor bitterly, to the real estate men who helped to tie the city up in a 315-million-dollar deal for the old Interborough Rapid Transit system.

THEN THE mayor gives you figures to show that at least five million of the city's 7,500,000 people live in dwellings that rent for $50 a month or less. That is to say, they live in slums or little better than slums. And to these people two extra nickels a day is a lot of money.

So the subway fare stays the same. The deficit grows, and the subways rattle and clatter, and the citizen complains more and more about the dirt and the noise. The mayor says several hundred new cars will shortly be put into service. He is hopeful for a compromise solution on the fare issue.

Up in Albany, the Legislature fixes the limit on how much New York City can borrow. There is always pressure to break through that limit, and particularly now when inflation is such a powerful force. The squeeze is on and you get the feeling of a tremendous effort to prevent deterioration and breakdown.

Mayor O'Dwyer is being mentioned as a candidate for Governor of New York. That makes him, in a sense, a rival of Dewey, Tammany is being refurbished and modernized, as happens every so often. The competition between city and country is growing sharper.

The mayor brushes aside the talk of his running for governor. It is bad enough to try to run the city. Every day of the year 22,500 tons of food must be brought into the metropolis, and as the mayor talks about it, you feel as though he felt a personal responsibility for seeing that each truck got across the bridge and that each sack of potatoes got delivered in the right place.

Rankin's Remarks

The remarks made in Congress by Representative Rankin regarding your paper's stand on the race issue should be regarded as a compliment to *The Post*. His vile remarks only reaffirmed his anti-Negro, anti-Jew, anti-decency attitude and underlined his fascist philosophy. Thank goodness there is a paper such as *The Post* to counteract such evils of society as Representative Rankin.

POST READER.
Washington.

A judicious scrutiny of the situation by Mr. Rankin should cause him to realize that his anti-American, anti-Negro, anti-Semite statements made on the floor of the Congress not only mark him as being subversive of the high ideals pronounced by the founding fathers in the Constitution, but that they play into the hands of our enemies.

JULIUS W. ROBERTSON.
Washington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

For Better Commanders-In-Chief

OF THE bill (S. 758) for a national defense establishment, it may be said that this is now the best possible bill because it has been agreed to by the civilians, the soldiers, sailors and airmen who will have to live under it and make it work. This is no shotgun marriage. Nor is it a marriage arranged by the fond parents who may think they know better than the bride and groom. It is no scheme which is to be imposed upon the armed forces by outside "efficiency experts" or blueprint makers. Nor is it a scheme invented by the military politicians of one branch of the armed forces.

Lippmann

It is the product of prolonged debate by our proven military leaders. The debate has ended in an agreement. The fact that the War Department and the Navy Department, that Patterson and Forrestal, Eisenhower and Nimitz and Spaatz are agreed that this is the bill they want is a compelling reason for favoring this bill. There is no use passing another bill, even if some one prefers it, that they do not all agree to. For the whole object of the legislation is to increase the harmony of the various arms. The fact that they have harmonized themselves and are agreed on this bill is the best practical reason for believing that the bill will promote harmony.

THE REASON that they have been brought to agreement is that they succeeded in thinking out clearly what is the real issue. It is that in peace and in war the President, as Commander-in-Chief, must of necessity "unify" the armed forces. The question is not whether they shall be "unified." It is whether the President is to be enabled to know what he is doing when he acts as Commander-in-Chief.

This bill is in essence a bill to make the President a more effective Commander-in-Chief. It is not a bill about how the Navy, the Marine Corps, the Air Corps, the Infantry, the armored divisions, the medical services, and what not, are to be composed, equipped, recruited, trained, officered, paid, fed, clothed. It is in the last analysis a bill about how the President in the White House is to make the decisions which as President and Commander-in-Chief he must make about the whole complicated business of national defense.

THE BILL creates a Secretary of National Defense, who is in substance the President's deputy in the whole field of military affairs. Below the deputy there are a Secretary of the Army, Secretary of the Navy and a Secretary of the Air Force. The President's deputy does what the President now has to do—he promotes agreements and decides differences among the various branches. He gives his whole time to this task whereas the President can, of course, give only a little of his time to it. He is supposed to be a man of eminence in his own right. Probably he will be. For this particular appointment will be scrutinized very carefully by Congress, the armed forces, the veterans and the general public.

Yet the decisions of the deputy are not final. The three secretaries under him, each normally the special advocate and guardian of his own service, have the right to appeal from the decisions of the deputy to the President. But in deciding the appeal the President will be, so to speak, the supreme court and not the court of first instance. Thus the appeals will reach him in a form where the real issues have been elucidated.

THE BILL does not, therefore, as some may think or fear, merge into one featureless mass all the fighting men whose traditions are distinct because they have become distinguished in glorious actions over so long a time. That kind of merger would in the name of economic efficiency destroy that military efficiency, which depends finally in the martial spirit of a fighting organization.

Nor does the bill submerge any of the branches and the specialties, each of which has, of course, its own pleaders, its zealots, and even its fanatics. On the contrary, this bill is designed to enable the President to judge as wisely as systematic combined advice makes possible, how the demands of each service and branch can be balanced against the national supply of money and materials and men, and made to fit the political and strategic interests of the Nation.

THE PRESIDENT now has to make all these decisions anyway. The Constitution requires him to make them. The practical administration of Government compels him to make them.

But as things are now he has no systematic and orderly way of knowing whether he has heard all the facts, has interpreted and weighed them fairly and wisely. So his decisions are spasmodic, are improvised, are casual, are guesswork and may be amateurish.

It is this weakness at the very top of the chain of command that the bill is meant to correct. It might therefore be described not as a merger, which it certainly is not, or as a unification bill, a term which begs the question, but as a bill to equip the Commander-in-Chief to do his job.

'Merger Double Talk'

A Communication

IT IS NOT often that I have to disagree with an editorial of *The Post*. As a matter of fact, during the war *The Post* developed a far-sighted and lucid editorial policy to such an extent that during the closing phases of the Pacific war it made a great contribution to the psychological warfare campaign against the Japanese High Command, which I was privileged to carry on at that time.

But now, *The Post* in its issue of Tuesday, May 20, indulges in criticism which borders on petulance. It refers to the merger bill recently introduced by Senator Robertson as "Merger Double Talk," and indulges in wise-cracking phrases which are certain to mislead the public. I know that this is not the intention of *The Post*. But with limited opportunity for intensive study of the subject, the public's conclusions could well be affected. Furthermore, I cannot find a single argument in the editorial which supports Senate Bill S. 758, which has been under consideration for so long.

Those who have had the courage to oppose the bill (S. 758) for unification of the armed forces—a bill reportedly a compromise to meet directives from above—have opposed it because they see in it a positive and serious threat to our future national security. If that threat exists, then all considerations of personal desire must be definitely put aside.

MY ONLY feeling about the merger, and this feeling has been strengthened by recent contact with the public in various parts of the country through lectures and discussion, is that *we must have the right answer*. I know that we cannot get the right answer by jumping precipitously into some new and untried setup when we have just won the greatest war in all history with the military organization known as the Joint Chiefs of Staff. I do not like the manner in which the merger proposal was suddenly thrown into the open without any previous consultation with the Navy. I must say that the Navy was caught completely by surprise by a completed study which seems to have been under consideration by the Air Force and the Army for a period of three years. That is not my idea of cooperative procedure and unfortunately it makes me wonder what is behind it.

I am sure that the public has not the slightest idea of the factors involved in the present bill (S. 758) and that is why I propose to bring out those factors which affect them directly as individuals and citizens of this great country.

There is urgent need for the unification of our foreign policy, military policy and economic policy, but we must decide whether in time of war the country will be run by civilians or by the military. There is no compromise on this. History shows the great danger of civilian control being eliminated, as military dominance grows. That, however, is what will obtain under the present bill in which the proposed Secretary of National Defense will be representing the military instead of being a personal representative of the President.

As a deputy of the President he could make decisions in the name of the President in matters of disagreement and thereby maintain the democratic principles on which this country was founded. The latter procedure could not interfere with decisions on military strategy which would still be made by the Joint Chiefs of Staff and approved by the National Security Council.

THE PROPOSED bill does not provide participation of the Atomic Energy Commission or important committees of Congress which are charged with making provisions to implement the decisions of the National Security Council. But it does provide for a duplicate and unnecessary War Council, an organization requiring a separate staff for members who sit on all boards.

The proposed bill allows the military to dominate the National Security Resources Board which has the vital function of coordinating military and civilian production needs. This could be extremely dangerous.

The bill also provides a joint staff under the joint chiefs, which becomes in fact a national general staff capable of incorporating all the evils of the German system. They will "plan, direct, coordinate and supervise." The members are to have unlimited tours of duty in this group. Although the group is limited to 100 officers, it is to be noted that former legislation provided for only 44 officers on the general staff of the Army, but in reality it increased to about 5000. This is what happened to control in Germany.

NOW, COMING to specific vital functions which could be curtailed under this bill, the Marine Corps and naval aviation are the two most vitally affected. The Marine Corps' amphibious operations are vital to quick seizure of distant bases necessary for the Navy to carry out its function of control of the sea. The Marine Corps, in spite of opposition, developed this splendid technique, one of the greatest factors in winning the war. This technique was fully employed and made possible the Normandy landings. Yet, under the present bill the Marine Corps could be abolished by an unfavorably disposed Secretary of Defense through the simple method of curtailing the budget.

In the same manner naval aviation could be effectively curtailed. When we recall that it was the Navy (over the opposition of Army high level bomber advocates) which developed the dive bombers and torpedo planes without which we would have lost the Battle of Midway and would have been fighting yet, we must realize that naval aviation is an integral part of sea power which must not be curtailed or hampered. The experience of England with 20 years of curtailed naval aviation should be a sufficient example. I can say categorically that had England's naval aviation been at a stage comparable to ours at the beginning of World War II, she could have prevented the Scandinavian operations of the Germans and the whole course of the war in Europe would have been changed.

IN TRYING to arrive at the right answer to the question now confronting us, I like to consider the lessons of history. History shows that every nation which has had a merger of its armed forces has gone down to defeat. This includes the Romans, Napoleon, the German Kaiser and finally Hitler. The reason is that with a merger they invariably begin to think in terms of only *one* of their branches and usually the ground forces because of the sheer weight of numbers. When they do this they lose all the strategical concepts of sea power.

This is what made it impossible for Hitler to invade England. To anyone who might be interested in this phase of the proposed merger I recommend that he read the full text of a treatise by Fletcher Pratt, a nationally known military scientist, called "The Case Against Unification" and published in the December, 1945, issue of the magazine *Sea Power*.

In my own field of specialized experience — intelligence — the bill falls far short in failing to provide specifically for a well integrated and efficient organization. It provides simply for the transfer of the functions of the present Central Intelligence Group to the new Central Intelligence Agency. As presently constituted the organization cannot possibly meet the needs of the Nation which has been suddenly thrust into the position of leadership in world affairs.

Therefore, it is quite probable that Senator Robertson was motivated by considerations contained herein and that a little further inspection will reveal that it was *not* "Merger Double Talk."

ELLIS M. ZACHARIAS.
Rear Admiral, USN (Ret.)
Washington.

The Great Hunger

By Barnet Nover

World Shortages Of Food

WE NO LONGER need to be told that since the war ours has been a desperately hungry world, with hundreds of millions of people in Europe and Asia barely managing to get enough food to keep body and soul together.

NOVER

What needs emphasizing at this time is that the world food crisis is far from over. In some respects the crisis is at this moment more acute than ever.

This fact is brought home with great force and a wealth of disturbing statistics in the report submitted to the current meeting of the International Emergency Food Council by its secretary-general, Mr. D. A. Fitzgerald.

A YEAR AGO, at the time the council was set up, the general feeling, even on the part of experts, was one of optimism regarding the food outlook for this year and beyond.

It was then assumed that by the time the 1947 harvest was in the world would be pretty well back on its feet, at least so far as its needs of the basic foods are concerned.

That hope died aborning. There is not yet enough food to go around. Even after this year's harvest has been brought in there will not be enough food to go around. Export surpluses of rice, the basic food of more than half the human race, amount to only around 30 per cent.

There are serious shortages of meat, fats and oils, cereals and other foodstuffs. In some countries, rations, never very ample, have had to be cut. The food situation in England, for instance, is definitely worse than it was even during the height of the war.

Throughout Western Europe the terrible winter of 1946-47 left a trail of disaster. Much of the winter wheat crop was destroyed, there was also a considerable destruction of livestock, and in the floods that followed the melting of the snows, crop planting was seriously delayed.

IT HAS BEEN a fortunate circumstance, in view of the world's food needs, that this country and Canada have been blessed with bumper crops during recent years and expect a bountiful harvest this year.

American exports of cereals during 1947 are expected to amount to 14,500,000 tons with a value of $1,300,000,000. But even with such bumper crops in the Western Hemisphere not enough cereals will be produced this year to take care of the world's needs.

The deficit for the present quarter of 1947 is estimated by Mr. Fitzgerald at well over a million tons and there will still be a shortage of half a million tons when the harvests in the Northern Hemisphere are all in.

THE CREATION last year of the International Emergency Food Council has made possible a fair and orderly allocation of essential food stocks from exporting countries to importing nations.

Had it not been for such regulatory efforts, shared in by 34 nations, the world food situation would have been one in which, because of unregulated competition for food stocks in short supply, some importing countries would have been deprived of essential supplies while others would have got more than their fair share.

The same is true of fertilizers, of which there is also a grave shortage.

IN ASKING CONGRESS to extend for another year certain of the wartime export and import controls that otherwise would expire, President Truman had precisely this situation in mind.

Certainly we cannot afford to play the role of dog in the manger. That is the role which Argentina has been playing and it has not added to the sum of good will she commands in the world.

Argentina has so far refused to join in the world of the International Emergency Food Council. She is the only one of two major food-producing countries — the other being Soviet Russia—that are not members. But whereas Russia has no food surpluses, Argentina has. Only she has been holding them back to get the highest possible price.

THE ALLOCATION of surpluses does not, of course, get to the root of the food problem facing the world. The basic need is for increased production which involves the rehabilitation and expansion of food-growing areas.

In the meantime much can be done by the food-importing countries themselves. Some have been laggard in fighting the black market and hoarding activities of their citizens. That is one of the difficulties our authorities in Germany have to run up against.

The main cause of the present food crisis is simply that the war which ended two years ago was the most destructive of all history. Recovery is bound to be slow.

In the meantime the food crisis remains a major factor behind the delay in rehabilitation of the war-ravaged lands. Hungry folk do not make good workers. And hunger is the mother of political discontent, as well.

World Obligation Of U. S. Described

Miss Muried Lester, traveling secretary of the International Fellowship of Reconciliation, told a Howard University audience yesterday nations like the United States, Canada, New Zealand and Australia have a responsibility toward the rest of the world.

Children in European homes except in Switzerland and Sweden, are ill from malnutrition, while "pure agony" may be found everywhere else among the world's populations, she said.

The university choir sang under leadership of Dean Warner Lawson.

3 Missing Boys Believed Camping Along Potomac

Three teen-age schoolboys have been missing from their District area homes since last Thursday and are believed to be roughing it somewhere down the Potomac.

As reported to police, they are William Birkett, 16, of 4632 Reservoir rd. nw.; Robert I. Boyd, 14, of 4643 MacArthur blvd. nw., and Irwin S. Alexander, 14, of 222 N. St. Asaph st., Alexandria.

Col. Irwin Alexander said his son, the two others, and a fourth boy known only as "Porky," stopped at the Alexander home Thursday night to pick up some food from the refrigerator.

District Youth Wins Optimists Oratory Contest

Peter Van Allen, 15-year-old junior at Bethesda-Chevy Chase High School, is master of words as well as music.

A French horn player in the American University Symphony Orchestra, Van Allen talked his way to the title of Boy Orator at the 16th District convention of Optimists Clubs, in Richmond, Va., Saturday.

He triumphed over high school finalists representing the 15 clubs of the 16th District, which includes Maryland, Virginia and the District area. About 100 had vied for entrance to finals. Subject was "Youth in the Atomic Age."

Van Allen, who lives at 4838 Park ave., Bethesda, Md., represented the National Capital Optimists Clubs.

Waldrop Is Named Seaboard Agent Here

Emory F. Waldrop, jr., has been appointed Washington district passenger agent of Seaboard Air Line Railroad. He succeeds J. N. Fisher, promoted to assistant general passenger agent at Birmingham, Ala.

Waldrop, former secretary to L. R. Jowell, Jr., Seaboard president, has been traveling passenger agent at New York. He began service with the line here in 1936.

German Industrial Secrets Withheld by Reds, Foster Says

By The Associated Press

William C. Foster, Undersecretary of Commerce testified yesterday that while the United States has made available to the world all German industrial secrets it has uncovered Russia has declined to reciprocate.

Foster appeared before a Senate Appropriations subcommittee. He said that unless a $1,700,000 fund for operations of the office of technical services is restored to a pending money bill, Nazi technological secrets worth millions to American industry may be lost.

The House struck out the fund for the technical service on the grounds that its operation had not been approved previously by Congress. Foster said the service is operating under a presidential order which transferred authority from the War Production Board.

Britain, France Cooperate

All of the patents, chemical processes and trade information of the Germans are being made available to the world by the service, he said. Foster added that Great Britain and France were cooperating by making similar information public fro mtheir zones and said Russia "theoretically" was doing so.

Senator Ball (R., Minn.) asked Foster whether he had ever seen any similar information that was made public by the Russians.

"No," the Undersecretary replied.

"Then it's entirely theoretical?" Ball asked.

"Yes," Foster repleid.

Valued at 10 Billions

He added that Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov had characterized the German industrial secrets as "the greatest reparations to come out of the war" and had valued the information at 10 billion dollars.

If this is true, Foster said, the world, as well as the United States, is sharing in the benefit.

He mentioned a new type of radio condenser and a new method of making gasoline from natural gas as two of the important discoveries of the technical service.

To offset the Russian silence, Adrian S. Fisher, solicitor for the department, said German scientists are rewriting for the American service some of the technical data they previously compiled for the Soviets.

Feast of Weeks Being Observed In Synagogues

Washington's Jewry yesterday began observing Shovuos, the Feast of Weeks.

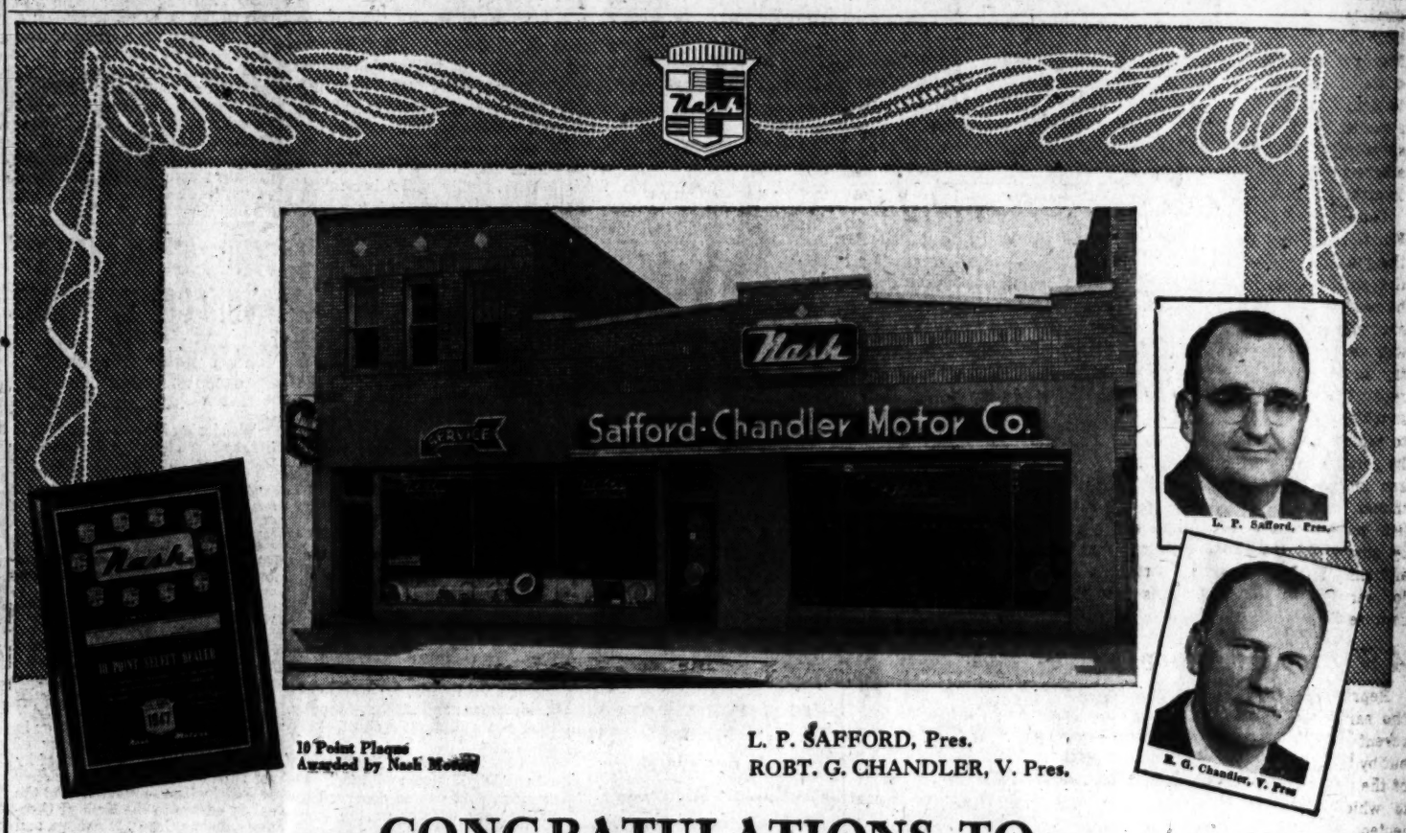
It commemorates the ancient days when a measure of new barley was presented at the altar in the temple at Jerusalem to celebrate the new harvest in Palestine. It was an occasion of thanksgiving and rejoicing. It also marks Moses' giving of the Ten Commandments on Mount Sinai.

Reformed congregations observed Shovuos yesterday. Orthodox and conservative groups hold a two-day observance.

Library Boards To Hear Delegate

Executive boards of Prince Georges County libraries will meet at 8:15 p. m. tomorrow at Masonic Hall, 4227 Gallatin st., Hyattsville, Md.

Galileo Patino, Panama delegate to the Assembly of Librarians in Washington, will speak. The meeting is to be under auspices of trustees of the Prince Georges County Memorial Library. The new county bookmobile will be shown.



L. P. Safford, Pres.

R. G. Chandler, V. Pres

10 Point Plaque Awarded by Nash Motors

L. P. SAFFORD, Pres.
ROBT. G. CHANDLER, V. Pres.

CONGRATULATIONS TO

SAFFORD-CHANDLER MOTOR CO., Inc.

629 H St. N.E. ATlantic 4600

ON RECEIVING THE NASH 10 POINT AWARD

NASH MOTORS is proud to announce the award of the Nash 10 Point Select Dealer Plaque to this outstanding dealer.

To qualify for this award requires meeting 10 standards which are the highest in the industry today—encompassing every phase of a dealer's service to his customer—sales, service, financial responsibility, business methods and the other qualifications described below.

We invite you to take advantage of these outstanding facilities. Visit their modern service department staffed with factory-trained mechanics.

And in their luxurious showroom, see the outstanding new automobiles of the year—the sensational Nash "600" and the distinguished Nash Ambassador.

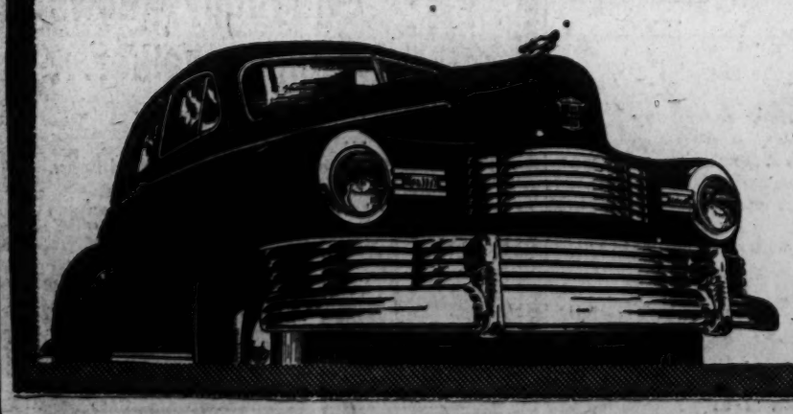
You must see the Nash "600" to realize how far into the future this big car takes you today with economy that means 25 to 30 miles on a gallon at moderate highway speed . . . girder-strong unitized body and frame . . . no squeaks, no rattles.

Only Nash offers such headline developments as the Nash Weather Eye Conditioned Air System and the Convertible Double Bed—an added feature.

Drop in and get acquainted with your Nash 10 Point Select Dealer. You'll agree with us they are fine people who do fine work.

THESE 10 POINTS OF ACHIEVEMENT MEAN YOU'LL ENJOY THE FINEST SERVICE AVAILABLE ANYWHERE

1. CAPITAL—Strong financial standing is proof that this outstanding dealership is a sound business organization—ready to meet your automotive requirements today and in the tomorrows to come.
2. FLOOR SPACE—You'll find adequate floor space for your comfort in all departments—new cars, used cars, service, parts and accessories.
3. LOCATION—Located for your convenience . . . easily accessible from all sections of the city.
4. IDENTIFICATION—The approved Nash sign identifies this dealership as the home of fine cars and friendly service. Look for the distinctive Nash sign.
5. APPEARANCE—From the very first glance you'll like the looks of this progressive dealership. It's light, clean, attractive—a place you'll be happy to visit.
6. SERVICE—Bring your car in for any service you need. Here are factory-trained mechanics, modern tools and equipment to provide fast, thorough work on everything from a minor adjustment to a major overhaul on any make car.
7. PARTS—This is your parts headquarters. Complete stocks of factory-built and factory-approved parts and accessories are carried for all Nash models.
8. NEW CAR SHOWROOM—Examine the new Nash "600" and the new Nash Ambassador in the spacious showroom. It's large enough to avoid overcrowding . . . especially designed to permit you to examine these fine cars from every angle.
9. USED CAR DISPLAY FACILITIES—You'll likely find the used car you want at this Nash dealer . . . a good, clean car that will give you many miles of driving pleasure. And you can look it over in comfort in the attractive used car department.
10. ACCOUNTING—All business transactions are properly recorded in the Nash Standard Accounting System. This means not only that the Accounting Department is modern and well organized, but that all transactions with customers will be handled in a businesslike way.



YOU'LL BE AHEAD WITH Nash

Weather Boosts Belvoir Hatchery Shad Production

Though the Fort Belvoir fish hatchery had to stop matching five days early this year, cooperative Potomac River shad and favorable weather helped the hatchery produce a few million more little shad than last year.

Higher operating costs forced early closing of the hatchery, whose active season generally runs from April 15 to about May 24. However, production was about 14 million young shad, compared to some 11,600,000 last year.

Milton James, assistant director of the Interior Department's Fish and Wildlife Service, said yesterday the highe rproduction was due to a better run of fish and weather conditions which brought the right stage of maturity to the eggs bought from river fishermen.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY

MY FRIEND, TO USE NAPOLEON IN A MOTION PICTURE WOULD BE A WASTE OF FILM. HE CAN'T ACT. HE CAN ONLY SCRATCH FLEAS.
HEY! WAIT! SURE HE CAN ACT. YOU OUGHT TO SEE HIM.

Something's Happened!

Something *has* happened to change old ideas of how fine a whiskey can be. Lord Calvert has become the standard of excellence among men of distinction...it is so rare, so smooth, so mellow! Those who appreciate the finest whiskey always specify Lord Calvert.

For Men of Distinction

LORD CALVERT

THE "CUSTOM" BLENDED WHISKEY

Blended Whiskey, 86.8 Proof, 65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C.

Eric Sevareid's

NOT SO WILD A DREAM

The continuing popularity of Sevareid's *Not So Wild A Dream* is due to the intense personal meaning it has for everyone who reads it. It has become a best seller because it documents the awakening to life—and death—of an entire generation. Oddly enough, that generation includes readers in their thirties, forties, and fifties—people who feel that Sevareid has shown them what the past twenty years have meant in terms of their own ideas, feelings, and decisions, and what they, as individuals, face in the years ahead.

At all bookshops $3.50 • Published in New York by

ALFRED • A • KNOPF

10-Week Season at $2 Top

Haila Stoddard, Olney 'Dream Girl' Star, Has Unique Summer Ahead

By Richard L. Coe

HAILA STODDARD is one of those rare actresses who can bear talking about somebody else.

Haila is now rehearsing with the Olney Theater Company for Friday night's opening of "Dream Girl." Since she starred in the Elmer Rice play on Broadway and the Capital hasn't yet seen that long-lived hit, Memorial night already has about it the heady glow of anticipation.

Lynn Fontanne

The disarming feature of Miss Stoddard is that she is a shrewdly intelligent lass who treats the theater as a lifetime adventure and not simply as a showcase for herself.

With a dozen other like-minded and established theater folk, Haila is one of the Company of Twelve which plans a unique stock company season this summer at New York's City Center, the old Mecca Temple.

This group, which includes Mildred Natwick, Montgomery Clift, Philip Borneuf, Frances Reid, Byron McGrath and Herbert Berghof, will do a 10-week season of American plays at a $2 top. They'll be working at minimum rates. They plan sets which won't require that vast covey of stagehands which sends production costs sky-high. They plan to begin with Joe Jefferson's version of "Rip Van Winkle." Then "The Trial of Mary Dugan," perhaps "The Adding Machine" and "Beggar on Horseback." New York's City Center, under Chairman Newbold Morris, is giving the Company of Twelve every possible advantage, which is quite something since that organization now is a nonprofit million-dollar-a-year enterprise. Washington's currently formulating Arts Committee could probably learn much from the big town's Newbold Morris.

All the Company of Twelve is notable for craftsmanship. Philip Borneuf, now playing the White Knight in "Alice in Wonderland," is a member of it through the courtesy of the American Repertory Theater. Miss Natwick, who was so exactly right in "The Late George Apley," is preferring New York to Hollywood for the summer. Haila will cut short her summer barn circuiting, which, after Olney, will conclude another week of "Dream Girl" in Bucks County, "The Trial of Mary Dugan" and "Joan of Lorraine" in New England.

Apart from her own performances, Haila has kept up with theater doings as if she were a professional critic. She can tell you why Tallulah Bankhead's two-headed eagle got chopped, how the prize-winning "All My Sons" seems different from its printed pages and a good deal of the lingual versatility of Yul Brynner of "Lute Song."

What finally makes her remarkable as an actress is her grasp of production detail, an understanding that makes you think of Eva Le Gallienne. The Montana-born girl has been associate producer of "Georgia Boy" and "The Secret Room," neither of them hits, but both "interesting." And actresses associated with the production end can be counted on the fingers of one hand.

Miss Stoddard, in short, is a promising augury for the Olney's opening. A pretty girl with a head of her own is well worth borrowing that car for the trek out to Olney.

The Lunt's Anniversary

THIS WEEK Lynn Fontanne and Alfred Lunt are celebrating their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary, certainly a high spot of any week. They were married May 26, 1922, with Lunt completing a tour with Billie Burke in Booth Tarkington's "The Intimate Strangers" and Miss Fontanne just finished with "Dulcy," by George S. Kaufman and Marc Connelly. Two years later they did "The Guardsman," the first of their 18 plays together. Since they're busy with "O Mistress Mine," the theater's first couple observed the anniversary quietly at the home of Violinist Victor Wittgenstein, with Lillian Kemble Cooper and Alice Putnam, both actresses at the time of the Lunts first meeting. The Terrace Rattigan comedy closes Saturday night, after over 1000 performances in this country and abroad. Then they'll be off for a Wisconsin summer. After that "O Mistress Mine" takes to the road.

SHORT TAKES: Mrs. P. Potter of 1312 36th st., has seen the Hippodrome's "Brief Encounter" five times and as a badge of honor she's been informed she can just drop into the Noel Coward picture any time she pleases . . . So popular has the WINX Saturday after record party become that the studio's too small and the scene for festivities has been shifted to Club Teen, 6th and E sts. nw. . . . The party's free to all between the ages of 13 and 20, with good-looking Joe Dosh on hand to see to it the youngsters have a good time . . . The Pix is proud of its current double bill, "Carnival in Flanders" and "The Late John L," and we don't blame it . . . Alexandria's Little Theater, ever busy, is doing three original one-act plays in the Cameron st. USO Thursday night: "The Sweet Old Goose," by Carl Eardley, "The Housekeeper," by Mildred Ryan, and "None of Your Business," by J. H. Smith, jr. . . . Fague Springman down from Carnegie Hall for his concert in Constitution Hall Tuesday night . . . And Wednesday's Hindu Dance recital by Ragini Devi at the Shoreham promises something extra special in authentic costumes and dances of India.

ALL OVER TOWN
people are switching to Calvert because Calvert tastes better.

CALVERT RESERVE Blended Whiskey—86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits. Calvert Distillers Corp., New York City

JOSEPH COTTON
Starring in
"THE BEST THINGS IN LIFE"
Written by
Elaine Carrington
Directed by Lester O'Keefe
WMAL
Presented by
The Entertainment Unions Committee
Sponsored by
AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Lute Song," a musical play of charm and distinction, at 8:30 p m.

SCREEN

Palace—"Duel in the Sun," David O. Selznick's whopping color yarn of sex in the wide-open spaces, Jennifer Jones and Gregory Peck, at 10:50 a. m., 1:30, 4:10, 6:50, and 9:30 p. m.

Earle—"Calcutta," Alan Ladd and hi-jinks in the Orient, at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:50, 7:55 and 10 p. m.

Capitol—"Blaze of Noon," William Holden, Sterling Hayden and Anne Baxter in a story of the air mail's early days at 10:30 a. m., 1:25, 4:20, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:35, 6:30 and 9:25 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Egg and I," Claudette Colbert as the heroine of Betty MacDonald's best-selling book, at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Stairway to Heaven," David Niven and Kim Hunter in a fantasy of a RAF flier and a Yank Wac, at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia — "California," Ray Milland and Barbara Stanwyck in a Technicolored Western, at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:35, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Little — "The Well-Digger's Daughter," one of the better French comedies, with Raimu, at 10:40 a. m., 12:45, 2:55, 5:05, 7:15 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Brief Encounter," Noel Coward's romance, fine adult film, at 2:15, 4:05, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:35 p. m.

Pix—"The Great John L," at 2, 5:15 and 8:30 p. m. "Carnival in Flanders," at 3:20, 6:45 and 10 p. m.

Trans Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"Black Angel," at 10:30 p. m. "Little Miss Bits," at 9:20 p. m.

Ambassador — "Calcutta," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

FINDS SURE WAY TO AVOID CONSTIPATION

Says nothing "worked" except famous cereal

Wondering if you're doing right to take harsh laxatives? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"I want to tell you how thankful I am for what KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* has done for me. For 30 years I have always had to take laxatives, but they only gave me temporary relief. I tried everything I could, but nothing worked. Three months ago I started to eat *ALL-BRAN* daily and since then I haven't taken another laxative!" Mrs. Roy Daniels, 137 Davis St., Wyandotte, Mich.

You, too, may never have to take another laxative if you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. For best results eat KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* every day either as a cereal or in muffins — and drink plenty of water. Try it for ten days! If by that time you are not *completely* satisfied with the results, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get *double your money back!*

KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* is not a purgative but a wholesome cereal made from the vital outer layers of wheat. Get KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* at your grocer's *today.*

NEW READY-TO-SERVE Nectarized PRUNES
PRE-COOKED IN THEIR OWN JUICE

PEGGY PRUNE says...
Get 7 low-cost servings per can! Enjoy the finest prunes you ever tasted.

Heart's Delight
"FOODS YOU LOVE!"

DAILY BOAT TRIPS

MOONLIGHTS
Nightly 8:30 P.M.
featuring DONNELLY JAMES
his sparkling 7-piece orchestra, songs and entertainment.
Round Trip ... $1
FREE DANCING
Marshall Hall Park opens May 30

MOUNT VERNON
ON THE STREAMLINER S. S. MT. VERNON DAILY, 10 A.M. & 2 P.M. ADULTS, 75c (Adm. to grounds, 30c); Children, 40c. Children Under 12 Free adm. to grounds.

WILSON LINE
7TH ST. WHARVES • NA 2440

Everybody knows Johnnie Walker...
...for velvety smoothness,
...for mellow perfection,
...for memorable, full-bodied flavor.

JOHNNIE WALKER
BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY
Both 86.8 Proof
CANADA DRY GINGER ALE, INC., New York, N. Y. *Sole Importer*

Quick Change... a marvelous all-day make-up that whisks on with your fingertips ...discreetly covers tiny blemishes... gives you a fresh and radiant look that lasts day-long without retouching!

Quick Change
LIQUID MAKE-UP

Kentucky's Bouquet Bourbon

Old Fitzgerald
BOTTLED IN BOND
Genuine Sour Mash

100 Proof . . . Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey
Stitzel-Weller Distillery, Inc. • Louisville, Kentucky

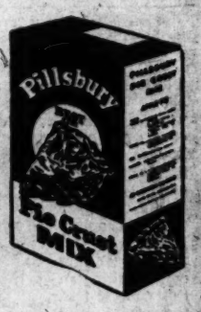
Post Want Ads Produce Results

Man Alive! Did the Little Woman make this pie?

Sure she did, with her own lily-white hands and the new Pillsbury Pie Crust Mix. What a gal! Easy does it, and flaky, tender crust every time. Try it soon with your favorite filling. For special fillings see Ann Pillsbury's tested recipes right on the package.

- Tender, "short" crust—the flaky kind
- Rich flavor of fine shortening
- Warm brown color
- Cuts at touch of a fork
- Mixes quickly. Soft, pliable, rolls out easily
- Doesn't stick to hands or rolling pin
- Doesn't break apart when lifted into pan
- Edges seal easily
- Fast—fix in less time than it takes oven to heat
- All you do is add cold water out of the tap, mix and roll out

Pillsbury PIE CRUST MIX



...and what's more the Southern has the QUICKEST rail service to...

ATLANTA, BIRMINGHAM and NEW ORLEANS

7 TRAINS DAILY, Including:

THE SOUTHERNER
Leaves 8:50 PM
Only all-coach reserved seat streamliner to ATLANTA, BIRMINGHAM and NEW ORLEANS

THE CRESCENT
Leaves 6:25 PM
for ATLANTA, MONTGOMERY, MOBILE and NEW ORLEANS
Only all-Pullman train to ATLANTA

BIRMINGHAM SPECIAL
Leaves 5:00 PM
for KNOXVILLE, CHATTANOOGA, BIRMINGHAM and MEMPHIS

THE PELICAN
Leaves 11:55 PM
for BIRMINGHAM, SHREVEPORT and NEW ORLEANS

TRAIN NO. 29
Leaves 11:35 PM
for CHARLOTTE, N. C., GREENVILLE, S. C. and ATLANTA

Go by SOUTHERN RAILWAY

Check these advantages

- ✓ Later departures—earlier arrivals
- ✓ Dependable schedules
- ✓ Shortest route
- ✓ Only double track to Atlanta
- ✓ Automatic train control
- ✓ Diesel power
- ✓ Coaches and sleeping cars (sections, bedrooms, compartments and drawing-rooms)
- ✓ Observation, club, lounge and tavern cars
- ✓ Southern dining car service

COMFORTABLE, SAFE TRAVEL IN ANY WEATHER

Call W. S. HYMAN, Asst. General Passenger Agent
15th and K Sts., N. W., Telephone: NA. 1854

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

CARLING'S ALE

Red Cap

Red Cap

CARLING'S
CONTENTS 12 FLUID OUNCES
INTERNAL REVENUE TAX PAID
Red Cap
BREWED AND BOTTLED AT CLEVELAND OHIO BY Brewing Corporation of America
RED CAP ALE

Brewed to the American Taste

THE RED CAP OF CARLING'S —REMEMBER IT

Leonard Lyons

Until Proven Innocent?

New York—The Yugoslav government sent a request to the Allied Control Authority for the return of some designated Yugoslav nationals who are in D. P. camps in Germany. The Russian representative on the Allied Control Authority, Colonel Karashov, recommended that this request be granted . . . The American representative suggested that before this extradition would be allowed, evidence should be submitted showing at least a prima facie case against the wanted men. . . . "But they obviously are guilty, or else the Yugoslav government wouldn't be asking for them," insisted Colonel Karashov. "After all, youn don't try a man unless he's guilty, do you?"

Alfred Hitchcock

Within two weeks Robert R. Young, the railroad industrialist, will announce a public-participation plan which will add to the headaches of his railroad rivals . . . Anita Loos is writing a movie for Maurice Chevalier and is working on a musical with Howard Dietz. . . . Chevalier is about to sign a contract for a radio program scheduled to start in October. . . The anonymous geologist referred to by Time magazine as one of the backers of the new magazine, "Project X," is E. De Golyer of Texas, who is one of the world's leading petroleum geologists. . . Russel Crouse is leaving for rest and recuperation at Hot Springs, Va.

Alfred Hitchcock told an interviewer who complained of a sore throat: "I have a perfect cure for a sore throat. Cut it." . . . Hitchcock, a gourmet, dined at the Pavillon this week and told the waiter: "We're going to start with some Creme de Volaille Sultane, and then some Supremes de Sole Champenoise. After that some Noisettes d'Agneau aux Primeurs. With that bring some Asperges Froides Sauce Antiboise and Pommes a l'Anglaise. We'll also have some Coeurs de Laitues Momoes and an order of Le Biscuit Glace Montesquieu." . . . The waiter started to leave, and Hitchcock added: "And a cuppa cawfee."

Supreme Court Justice Douglas is recuperating at home after his hospital siege. The doctors discovered that the source of his ailment had been tonsils and he soon will have them cut out. . . . Arthur Rank told the movie producers he met here that during the war his Pinewood Studios in England made more money than any other studio in the world—in fact, more than all Hollywood studios put together. "But it had nothing to do with films," Rank explained. "My studio was taken over by the British mint and all our money was minted there."

Jean Arthur, who returned to Hollywood after attending classes at Stephens College, has convinced the skeptics that her enrollment was not a publicity stunt. Miss Arthur always has been able to regulate her publicity. When she was last in New York and spent much of her time window shopping along Fifth and Madison aves., she was asked, "But don't the passers-by annoy you?" The screen star replied, "Only when I want them to." . . . Bernard Baruch has been ordered to bed because of a turned ankle. . . . Ben Hecht has written a Marx Bros. story in which Chico plays a mind-reader who can only read the minds of dogs and Harpo Marx.

Some of the furniture used at the recent U. N. General Assembly came from the Oak Ridge Laboratory and bore the stamps indicating that it came from the Atomic Bomb Project plant . . . Major General Gavin will be the guest speaker at the Eighty-second Division Association's meeting at the Capitol Hotel, in N. Y., on May 29 . . . The new United Nations quarters in Manhattan, "The Workshop for Peace," will remain subject to the laws of the State of N. Y., except as regards the regulations it passes concerning working conditions for its staff, etc. If a crime is committed there, the criminal will not be permitted to claim refuge. New York policemen may arrest him, but first will have to ask the permission of the secretary general to enter and make the arrest. The same rule will apply in the matter of serving warrants, subpenas, etc. The secretary general must be approached, and will grant permission to serve the document.

Konstantin Simonov's much-publicized play, "The Russian Question," which is about an American correspondent, is being performed in Berlin. It naturally is a somewhat distorted concept of American newspapermen, and the Russians wanted it shown in Berlin . . . An American officer went to the box office to buy a ticket. He was told that the tickets were all sold. Nor could he buy them for the next day—a sellout too. He saw a British officer, and asked him to buy the tickets for him. The Britisher reported failure—he, too, was told it was a sellout . . . He finally approached a German civilian, and offered him two cigarettes to step up to the box office and buy two tickets for him. The German returned with the tickets.

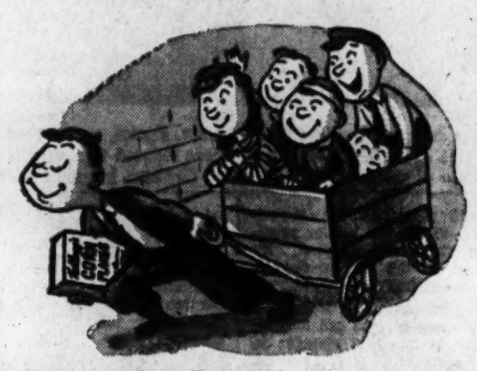
$200,000 Fire Razes Pa. Vinegar P'nt

Peach Glen, Pa., [illegible] 28 (AP).—A fire said to have been caused by a bolt of lightning raced through the vinegar plant of the National Fruit Products Co., Inc., last night, causing damage estimated at $200,000.

The building, a frame structure, was leveled and all equipment destroyed.

SMALL FRY. by Stan

MIGHTY MAN



NO OTHER CEREAL—HOT OR COLD—GIVES MORE ENERGY! AND WHAT G-R-AND FLAVOR! BE SURE YOU GET THE ORIGINAL KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES IN THE WHITE, RED, AND GREEN PACKAGE!

REGULAR OR FAMILY SIZE. THE ORIGINAL HAS THIS SIGNATURE W. K. Kellogg

COPYRIGHT 1947 BY KELLOGG CO.

Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

United Mainliners to LOS ANGELES only 15 hours

SAN FRANCISCO . . . . . 15⅓ hours
PORTLAND . . . . . 17⅓ hours
SEATTLE . . . . . 18⅔ hours
Fare to any West Coast city $122.50, plus tax

HONOLULU . . 27⅔ hours . . $257.50 plus tax

For reservations:
Statler Hotel or 808—15th St. N. W.
Call Republic 5656
or an authorized travel agent
SHIP BY AIR FREIGHT
THE MAIN LINE AIRWAY

UNITED AIR LINES

NOW more than ever YOUR BEST BUY!

CANADA DRY WATER with PIN-POINT CARBONATION

Today, you pay no more for Canada Dry Water than most ordinary club sodas . . . carbonated tap waters. So be sure of drinks that taste better, sparkle longer. Insist on Canada Dry Water, always. Here's why:

1. Pin-Point Carbonation
2. Exclusive Formula
3. Special Processing
4. Uniform Quality

Still Only 15¢ PLUS DEPOSIT

CLUB SODA

CANADA DRY WATER
PIN-POINT CARBONATION

TRADE IN YOUR TIRE TROUBLES

where you see this sign

GOODYEAR TIRES

BIG TRADE-INS . . . EASY TERMS

GET NEW GOODYEAR DE LUXE TIRES

Don't take a chance with worn-out tires!

Swap your tired old tires for the safety and pleasure of rugged, long-lasting new Goodyear De Luxe Tires. You'll get a really generous trade-in allowance.

Pay as you ride, on your Goodyear dealer's Budget Plan!

A small down payment puts new Goodyears on your car. The painless budget plan lets you pay the rest in small, convenient installments.

Remember, for 32 years in a row, it has been true that "more people ride on Goodyear tires than on any other kind."

That simple fact should tell you to go to your Goodyear dealer if you want more mileage for your money.

SEE YOUR GOODYEAR DEALER . . . TIRE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, May 27, 1947

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

JAMES CLEMENT DUNN, United States Ambassador to Italy, always has been considered one of the "safest" men in the State Department.

He fought hard to send munitions against Loyalist Spain, did his best to support Franco, used his influence against admission of refugees when Hitler began to tear up Europe.

He also married one of the wealthy Armour daughters, and Mrs. Dunn has been considered equally safe. Never has anyone suspected either of them of a "Red" thought, or being even remotely friendly to Russia.

Some weeks ago, however, the Un-American Affairs Committee of Congress sent the State Department a list of employes whom they considered unsafe and subversive. The list included quite a few State Department wives who had joined organizations listed as either Communist or Communist front.

After a while members of the Un-American Affairs Committee began to get restless. Nothing had happened. So one of the Congressmen called Assistant Secretary of State John Peurifoy and asked him why heads had not begun to roll. A purge of the State Department, he intimated, was in order.

"Well," replied Peurifoy, "do you want us to fire the American Ambassador to Italy?"

It so happened that the name of Mrs. James C. Dunn, wife of the Ambassador to Italy, led all the rest. She, like a score of other State Department wives, had belonged to "The Bookshop," a lending library just around the corner from the State Department which has been listed as a Communist-front organization. Mrs. Dunn, like other Diplomatic ladies, joined because she could get a discount of 15 per cent on her phonograph records and books.

Merry-Go-Round

THOUGH Senator Claude Pepper of Florida announced his intention to vote for the Greek-Turkish aid bill after trying to amend it, he finally changed his mind. Explaining his reversal, Pepper said: "I always thought Herod made a mistake by not changing his mind after he promised Salome the head of John the Baptist. His feeling that he had to carry out his commitment to Salome discredited Herod before history, disgraced Salome and just ruined John."

Add pocketbook Congressmen: Representative Milton West of Texas would benefit from Government irrigation water in the Valley Gravity Project in Texas—provided the project is exempted from the limitation that one man can hold only 160 acres. West owns 1200 acres. Despite the fact that he would profit directly, he has helped introduce a bill to exempt the area from the 160-acre limitation.

Said David Newton, White House correspondent and art critic, after inspecting President Truman's $10,000 collection of historical art: "Hanging is too good for them." . . . Quipped Democratic Party Boss Gael Sullivan after hearing that another State had ratified the GOP's two-term limitation on the Presidency: "The only thing wrong with the Republicans' two-term amendment is that they couldn't make it retroactive."

Secret Labor Debate

THE closed-door sessions of the Senate-House conference on the labor bill have been featured by Senator Taft's determination to get the milder provisions of his bill adopted. He opened up the first conference by announcing:

"If you want labor legislation at this session, you can only go so far in adopting changes to the Senate bill. If you are going to insist on some of the tough features of the House bill, then I can tell you now that the Senate will not accept them. We're wasting our time talking here unless we approve something acceptable to the Senate."

The Ohio Senator added he was confident he could muster enough votes (two-thirds majority) to override a presidential veto if the first labor bill was similar to that already passed by the Senate.

"But the same doesn't apply to the House bill," he continued. "We can't get enough Senate votes to override a veto of anything approximating that."

Reaction to the Taft plea varied. Tough-talking GOP Congressman Fred Hartley of New Jersey, author of the House bill, and fair-minded Gerald Landis of Indiana agreed to "go along." Both, however, later put up a strong battle against the new National Labor Relations Board setup provided in the Senate bill.

Democrat John Lesinski of Michigan, a stanch New Dealer, demurred. He declared both the Senate and House bills were "punitive," though the House measure was "obviously far worse." However, he defended one part of the Senate bill—the establishment of judicial boards as part of the National Labor Relations Board.

Two Labor-Baiters

LOUDEST opposition to Taft came from labor-baiting Republican Representative Clare Hoffman of Michigan. Democrat Graham Barden of North Carolina also held out for the entire House bill. Hoffman did most of the talking for this duet, firing frequent shots at "labor Reds." He contended unions into which Communists have infiltrated should be divested of bargaining privileges and other rights.

"That's absurd," declared Lesinski. "I'm against Communists, too, but I'm not in favor of punishing the great majority of workers in a union if, through no fault of theirs, two or three Communists happen to bore in. That's something you can't always control. Let's leave out the witch-hunting."

Lesinski also took issue with Hartley and Landis when they held out for separating the administrative and judicial functions of the Labor Board. Hartley and Landis explained many employers were complaining the NLRB now acted as "judge, prosecutor and jury." Therefore, the board should stick to judicial functions, with an independent administrator to supervise regional NLRB lawyers and the prosecution of cases.

"Well, I am against separation of powers," put in Lesinski. "That's one thing about the Senate bill I wholeheartedly approve. It doesn't monkey with basic operations, but it does provide for an extra three-man panel to hear cases. This should greatly expedite the work of the board. In fact, it's my opinion the Senate bill makes a vast improvement in the NLRB."

Taft beamed delightedly at this Democratic tribute to his efforts. However, Hartley and especially Landis continued to insist that a separation of the board's powers would be better all around, for labor as well as employers.

The militant Hoosier Congressman also insisted that the Senate version of the "union shop" be approved, instead of the much tougher version railroaded through his own chamber.

"The House bill goes too far, I'll admit," said Landis. "Under it an employer can do just about as he pleases. He can prevent complete union organization of a plant, even though a majority of the workers want to join and bargain collectively through a union.

"Of course, a reasonable employer wouldn't do this, but we've got to make sure the unreasonable ones are held in line. The workers should be allowed to appeal to the NLRB for the right to form a union shop, as the Senate bill provides," Landis contended.

Copyright 1947 The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Do You Remember Caen, Just Three Years Ago?

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HOW'S YOUR MEMORY?—This is the devastation of the town of Caen, France, on the Normandy coast, as allied troops found it after the landings on D-Day, June 7, 1944. Part of the town, which was reduced to rubble as the Allies fought to gain a foothold which was to enable them to defeat the Germans, has since been rebuilt

Navy Yard Man Heads Veterans

Charles L. Pace, Navy Yard machinist 1447 E. Capitol st., has been elected commander of the National Association of War Veterans in Federal Employment.

He was installed at the national convention held Sunday at 7 4th st. ne., succeeding James D. Moon, 512 Washington blvd.

86.8 Proof • 51% Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey • 49% Grain Neutral Spirits • National Distillers Products Corporation, New York

Famed as a winter snow-sports resort, Sun Valley also offers summer and fall vacationists a variety of healthful outdoor activities.

Nestled in a setting of mountainous beauty . . . blessed with a beneficial climate . . . Sun Valley is a mecca for all who enjoy sun-warmed restful days and cool starlit nights. Here you can golf, swim, ride, fish . . . even skate on an outdoor ice-rink. And there's a supervised playground for children.

* * *

Sun Valley is served by the Union Pacific Railroad. For further information and guest reservations, see any Union Pacific representative or write—

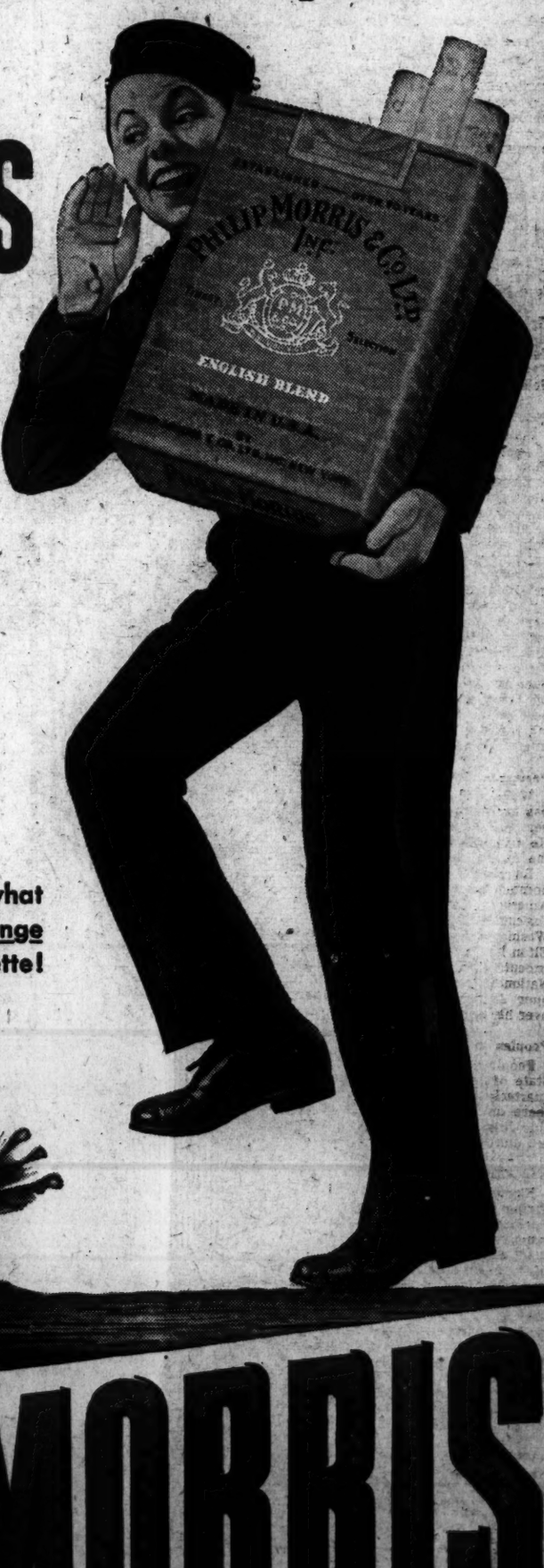
W. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Mgr.
Sun Valley, Idaho

LIKE A SEASIDE RANCH IN THE MOUNTAINS

The Chief puts Johnny on the Spot

...and finds out why

PHILIP MORRIS is so much better to smoke!



"It's the ONLY leading cigarette made differently," Johnny informed him. "And this exclusive difference means...

the PHILIP MORRIS smoker really gets what other smokers only hope to get—

better taste... finer flavor... perfect smoking pleasure!"

Right, Johnny! If every smoker knew what PHILIP MORRIS smokers know—they'd ALL change to PHILIP MORRIS—America's FINEST Cigarette!

Try a pack... today!

CALL FOR PHILIP MORRIS

ALWAYS BETTER—BETTER ALL WAYS

Hilton Hotels Net Climbs to 79c a Share

By S. Oliver Goodman

Hilton Hotels Corp., which operates the Mayflower in Washington and 14 other hotels throughout the country, yesterday reported net income of $1,408,208 for the first quarter, equal to 79 cents a share on common stock.

This included a nonrecurring profit from sales of a garage, which amounted to $265,442. Net income from hotel operations was $1,140,765, or 63 cents a share. This compared with net of $915,908, or 49 cents a share in the first 1946 quarter.

In his quarterly report President C. N. Hilton noted that the corporation had added to its holdings of Mayflower Hotel common stock and "now owns two thirds of the outstanding shares."

All major sources of the corporation's profits in the first quarter showed improvement over the corresponding months last year, Hilton said, adding:

"While labor and other operating costs are higher, results have been aided by decontrol of food and beverage prices from October, 1946, as well as by the removal of ceiling prices on transient hotel rooms, effective February 15, 1947."

* * * *

B. & O. Net Improves

First quarter net income of Baltimore & Ohio Railroad totaled $934,073, as compared with a deficit of $5,448,069 in the same period last year. Operating revenues showed a rise of $9,911,826, reflecting the sad showing last year when railroads suffered a traffic loss from the coal strike.

For the first four months B. & O. reported $2,801,144 net income, against a deficit of $12,950,674 in the same 1946 period.

* * * *

Giant Shear Installed

A 13-ton shear, which can cut metals varying in thickness from heavy boilerplate to tissue paper, has been installed in the main plant of the Fred S. Gichner Iron Works, Inc., 1214 24th st. nw. The knives of the huge scissors are 10 feet in length and the machine's flywheel weighs 1000 pounds.

* * * *

Safeway Sales Up 35 Per cent

Safeway stores, Inc. reported sales for four weeks ended May 27 of $84,091,705, compared with $61,960,071, an increase of 35.70 per cent over the corresponding period last year. Total sales for 20 weeks amounted to $408,232,419 as against $304,181,811 a jump of 34.2 per cent over the previous year.

* * * *

Kellogg Heads Paper Group

Kellogg was reelected president of the District of Columbia Paper Merchants Association at a meeting in the Blue Ridge Rod and Gun Club. He is associated with Stanford Paper Co.

Other officers chosen: Edwin W. Gross vice president of fine division; J. Howard Burch, vice president of coarse division; Raymond Tyree, treasur, and William N. Schaefer, secretary.

* * * *

Predicts Air Cargo Gain

Fred Glass, president of Air Cargo, Inc., predicted yesterday that airline revenue from cargo will, within afew years, "equal those for carriage of passengers." He pointed out that until recently cargo revenues have accounted for only about three per cent of the total income of the lines.

Speaking at a luncheon meeting hr f th Airlin Traffic Assclatindrd

Speaking at a lunchen meeting here of the Airline Traffic Association of Washington, Glass said that the primary impetus in the direction of greater cargo revenues has been and is being created by the placing in service of the postwar airplanes, which permit more efficient and economic handling of cargo.

* * * *

Personnel Notes

William W. Ladley, Washington, has been appointed district manager of Panther Oil & Grease Co. He formerly was associated with the firm's waterproofing division.

Reuel W. Elton has been appointed general manager of the American Trade Association Executives with headquarters in Washington. For the past 17 years Elton had served as secretary and executive vice president of the National Paint, Varnish and Lacquer Association. He will take over his new post July 1.

* * * *

Peoples Drug Dividend

Peoples Drug Stores, Inc of the State of Maryland has declared a quarterly dividend of 40 cents a share on the common stock payable July 1 to stockholders of record June 9.

* * * *

New Employes' Plan

Haynes Lithograph Co., of Silver Spring has adopted two plans to increase employe participation in management. Its multiple management plan has an appointed committee representing employes from the sales, factory and office divisions. This committee meets regularly with company executives to exchange ideas and assist in planning. The committee is engaged at present in setting up a group insurance plan. The company's profit sharing plan distributes up to 30 per cent of the profits to employes.

New York Cotton

New York, May 26 (AP).—Cotton futures closed $2 cents a bale lower to 10 cents higher in quiet trading today. The market was dominated by liquidation of July, 1947, futures, which intensified selling in the balance of the list.

Prices at one time were 61.35 a bale under the previous close, but rallied partially on mill buying and short covering.

Operations in the textile industry were reported slowing down with some mills adopting a three and four day week.

	Open	High	Low	Last
July	34.03	34.08	33.73	34.00 —11
October	29.74	29.85	29.58	29.89 — 4
May	27.90	28.08	27.90	27.92
December	28.80	28.93	28.72	28.79 — 2
March	28.37	28.47	28.31	28.33 — 2
July	27.20	27.26	27.20	27.23 + 3

Middling spot, 30.49, nominal, off 14.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., May 26 (AP).—TURPENTINE, 63½ cents; offerings and sales, 158; receipts, 214; shipments, 116; stocks, 12968.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, 80; receipts, 1443; shipments, 2372; stocks, 6328.

Quote: B and D, 7.00; E, 7.31; F, 7.31; G and H, 7.31; I, K, M, N, WG, WW and X, 7.31.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 540,000 shares; previous day, 230,000; week ago, 1,859,130; year ago, 1,726,259; two years ago, 1,570,036; January 1 to date revised, 105,428,906; year ago, 167,582,761; two years ago 156,579,049.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, May 26.

	Sales in 30 Indls.	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
30 Indls.	348.65	167.22	165.98	166.28	—0.65
20 Rrs.	42.68	42.42	42.20	42.33	—0.52
15 Utils.	33.13	33.30	32.99	33.07	—0.03
65 Stks.	56.77	56.51	56.36	56.51	—0.34

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 88,700; rails, 22,410; utilities, 21,900; 65 stocks, 163,010.

Stocks	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
ABBOTT LAB	2	70½	70¾	70¾	+ ⅛
Adams Exp	6	14½	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Admiral Corp	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Air Reduction	11	30½	30¼	30¾	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	18	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Aldens Inc	1	21	21	21	— ¼
Alleghany Corp	16	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	
Alleghany pf	11	26¾	26¾	26¾	— ¼
Allen Lod Stl	6	34	33½	33½	— ¼
Allen Industries	3	17½	17½	17½	
Allied Mills	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Allied Strs	6	22½	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	8	32¾	32½	32½	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	2	92½	92½	92½	
Amal Leather	1	6½	6	6¼	+ ⅛
Amerada Pet	2	77½	77¼	77¼	— ¾
Am Ar & Ch Del	3	36¾	36½	36½	— ⅛
Am Airlines	35	9¼	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	1	70¼	70¼	70¼	+ ¼
Am Bank Note	2	22	22	22	
Am Brake Shoe	3	40	40	40	+ 2
Am Cable&Rad	6	4⅛	4¼	4¼	
Am Car & Fdy	4	38	38½	38¾	— ⅛
Am Car & F pf	1	99½	99½	99½	— ½
Am Ch Cable	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	3	21¼	21	21	— ¼
Am Distill	3	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Am Export L	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
Am Ice Pow	44	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Am & F P 6% pf	1	105	105	105	— 3
Am & F P 7 pf	4	15¾	15½	15¾	— ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	14	6⅜	6	6	— ⅛
Am Home Prod	20	24½	24	24⅛	— ⅛
Am Internatl	5	10¼	10¼	10¼	
Am Invest Ill	3	13	13	13	
Am Locomo	8	20¼	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy	2	9¾	9½	9½	
Am Pow & Lt	11	16½	16	16	— ⅛
Am Rad&St San	23	13⅜	13	13	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	8	26¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	4	11¾	11¾	11¾	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	13¾	13½	13½	— ¼
Am Smelt & R	6	53	52¾	53	— ¼
Am Snuff	1	34	34	34	
Am Sti Fdrs	3	28¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Am Stores	2	24	24	24	
Am Tel & Tel	21	163¼	162¾	162¾	— ⅝
Am Tobacco	2	67	66¾	67	+ ¼
Am Tob B	21	68¾	68½	68½	— ¼
Am Viscose	8	45	44½	44½	— ¼
Am Wat Wks	12	13½	13½	13½	
Am Woolen	69	32¼	30¾	31¾	— ¾
Am Wool 4½ pf	3	71½	70	70	— 3½
An Hock Line	2	6	6	6	
Anaconda Cop	25	35¼	34½	34½	— ¾
Armour & Co	33	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Armour pr pf	1	112½	112½	112½	+ 1½
Armstrong Cork	22	40¾	40¼	40¼	— ¼
Arnold Const	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Artloom Corp	2	11½	11½	11½	
Assd Dry Goods	4	15¾	15½	15½	— ⅛
Atch T & S F	9	71	70	70	— 1¼
Atch T&S F pf	103	102¾	102¾	102¾	
A T F Inc	2	11⅜	11¼	11¼	
Atl Coast Line	12	46¼	45¾	45¾	— ¼
AtlG&W Indies	3	24	24	24	
AtlG&W Indies pf	1	44½	44½	44½	
Atl Refining	4	32¾	32½	32½	— ¼
Atl Refin pf B	1	101¼	101¼	101¼	
Atlas Corp	4	22¾	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Austin Nichols	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Autocar Co	1	20	20	20	
Autom Canteen	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Avco Mfg	28	5¼	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
BALD LOCO	14	17¾	17¼	17¾	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	20	8⅝	8⅜	8⅜	
Balt & Ohio pf	5	13½	12¾	12¾	— ⅝
Bangor & Ar	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Barber Asph	2	49	48½	48½	— ¼
Barker Bros	5	18½	18	18	
Barnsdall Oil	10	23¾	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Bath Iron Wks	1	16	16	16	
Beech Aire	10	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛
Beech-Nut Pack	3	33¾	33½	33½	+ 1¼
Belding-Hem	1	13	13	13	
Bell Aircraft	18	11¾	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	21	23½	22½	22½	— ¾
Benef Ind Ln	6	22¾	22	22¾	+ ⅛
Best & Co	4	28½	28	28	— ½
Best Foods	3	22	21¾	22	
Bethlehem Stl	13	78	76	76	— 1½
Beth Steel pf	1	139	139	139	
Bigelow-Sanf	1	48	48	48	+ 1½
Black & Decker	4	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox Co	9	15¾	14½	14½	— ⅝
Bliss (E W)	1	20¾	20	20	— ⅛
Bliss (E W) pf	3	43½	43	43	— ½
Bloomingdale	1	31	31	31	
Bohn Alu&Brass	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	+ 2½
Bond Stores	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ¼
Borden Co	5	41¼	40¾	40¾	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	6	41	40¾	40¾	— ¼
Boston & Maine	11	3½	3½	3½	
Bowaid Lewis	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Bridgeport Brass	4	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	5	32	31¼	31¾	— ¼
Briggs & Strat	4	24	24	24	— ⅛
Bristol-Myers	1	34	34	34	— ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Brunswick-Balke	1	23	23	23	
Bucyrus-Erie	4	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Budd Co	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Burlng Mills	14	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
BurrAdd Mach	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	1	7	7	7	
Butler Bros	13	15½	14¾	14¾	— ¾
Butte Cop & Zinc	4	3¼	3¼	3¼	
CALIF PACKING	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Callahanz-Lead	10	2⅛	2	2	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	6	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	1	24½	24½	24½	+ ½
Can Dry G Ale	3	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Can Dry pf	1	115	115	115	— 1
Canad Brew	1	20½	20½	20½	
Canad Pacific	29	10½	10	10	— ⅛
Cannon Mills	1	59½	59	59	— ½
Capital Adm A	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Carpenter Steel	1	33	33	33	— ¼
Carrier Corp	1	13¾	13½	13½	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	64	64	64	— ½
Cases (JI) Co	3	32	30½	30½	— 1¼
Caterpil Tractor	3	57¾	57¼	57¼	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	7	19¾	18¾	19	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	6	21¾	21½	21½	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	6	19¾	19	19	— ½
Cent Foundry	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Cen Hud G & E	1	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Cent Violeta Sug	2	23¾	23½	23½	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	4	40½	40½	40½	
Certain-teed Prod	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Checker Cab	2	10½	10½	10½	
Ches & Ohio	10	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Chicago Corp	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Chi & E Ill	4	6½	6½	6½	
Chi & E Ill pf	1	8	8	8	
Chi Grt West	10	8	8	8	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	3	10½	10	10	— ⅛
Chi Ind & L pf	1	51½	51½	51½	
Chi Ind & Rail	4	34¾	34	34	— ⅛
Ch M SP & Pac	9	8	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Ch MSP & P pf	4	26¾	26½	26½	— ⅛
Chi & N W	9	18¾	18½	18½	— ⅛
Chi & N W pf	1	39	39	39	
Chi Pneu Tool	1	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Childs Co	1	5½	5½	5½	
Chrysler Corp	17	98¼	97	97¼	— ¾
Cin G & E	5	25⅜	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Cin G & E pf	3	110	109¾	110	
Cin Mill Mch	1	22¾	22½	22½	— ⅛
CIT Finan	9	40	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Cities Invest	1	8½	8½	8½	
City Stores	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	1	24½	24¼	24½	+ ⅛
Clev El Illum	7	38¾	38½	38½	— ⅛
Clev Graph Bron	2	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	3	16½	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	3	39½	39½	39½	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P	8	38¾	38¼	38¼	— ⅛
Colo Fuel & Ir	14	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Col P Sts pf	1	93	93	93	
Colum Br cast A	6	26¾	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Colum Br cast B	2	25½	25½	25½	— ⅛
Colum G & El	16	10¾	10½	10½	— ⅛
Colum Pict	1	18	18	18	
Colum Carbon	2	31¼	31	31	— ⅛
Col & So Oh El	2	42	42	42	
Coml Credit	5	27¾	27½	27½	— ⅛
Coml Solvents	5	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Com'wlth Edis	11	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Com'w & Sou	100	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Com & South pf	8	116¾	116¾	116¾	— ¼
Congoleum-Nairn	6	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Consol Coppermin	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Cons Edison	32	25¼	24¾	25	— ¼
Cons Edison pf	8	106¾	106¾	106¾	— ¼
Cons Grocers	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	2	42¾	42¾	42¾	— ⅛
ConsolRRCuba pf	2	19½	18¾	18¾	— ¾
Cons Rej Strs	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	16	13	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Consumrs Pow	1	33	33	33	— ¼
Container Corp	13	35	34½	34½	— ⅛
Cont Bak	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Cont Can	8	36¾	36½	36½	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	1	24	24	24	
Cont Ins	4	46¾	45	45¾	— ⅛
Cont Motors	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Cont Oil Del	10	39¾	39	39¼	— ⅛
Cont Steel	1	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Corn Products	8	64¾	64¾	64¾	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub E	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Corning Glass	1	66¾	66¾	66¾	— ¾
Coty Inc	3	8½	8½	8½	— ⅛
Coty Internat	1	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Crane Co	9	29¾	29½	29½	— ⅛
Crown Cork & S	8	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Crown Zeller	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	3	25	25	25	— ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	19	15¾	14½	14½	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	1	34	34	34	— ¼
Curtis Publishg	21	7¾	7½	7½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	23	4¾	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Cutler-Hammer	4	23¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
DANA CORP.	1	23	23	23	
Davison Chem	2	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Dayton Pump	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Dayton Rub	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Decca Records	3	15¾	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Deere & Co	10	33¾	33	33	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	36½	36½	36½	— ¼
Del & Hudson	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Den &RGW	1	9	9	9	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	10	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Det & ROW pf	2	28¾	27½	27½	— ¾
Det Mich Stove	1	11½	11½	11½	
De Vilbiss	3	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Det Stl Corp	2	20½	20	20½	— ⅛
Devoe & R A	1	32½	32½	32½	— ⅛
Diamond Match	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Diam Match pf	1	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	20	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Dr Pepper	1	28	28	28	+ ¼
Doehler-Jarvis	9	32	31¾	31¾	— ⅛
Dome Mines	20	46¾	46¼	46¼	— ⅛
Douglas Air	10	47¾	46	46¼	— 1¼
Dow Chem	1	138¾	138¾	138¾	— ¾
Dresser Indust	16	15	15	15	— ⅛
du Pont De N	1	178¼	178¼	178¼	— ¼
du Pont De pf	2	158½	158½	158½	— ½
du Pont 3½ pf	2	103¾	103¾	103¾	
DWG Cigar	3	13¼	13	13	— ⅛
EAGLE-PICH	3	20½	20½	20½	
Eastern Air L	13	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
East Stl Fdy	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Eastman Kodak	59	141¾	140¾	141	— ¾
Eaton Mfg	3	43½	43	43	— ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	2	20¾	20	20¾	— ⅛
Elec Prod	1	17	17	17	
El Auto-Lite	4	61¾	60½	60½	— ⅛
Elec Boat	8	11	11	11	
El & Mus Ind	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt	13	13¾	13	13	— ⅛
El Pow&Lt pf	2	102	102	102	
El Pow&Lt 2nd pf	2	107	107	107	— ⅛
El Pas Nat Gas	2	47	46¾	46¾	— ¼
Emerson El M	2	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Empire D El	2	15	15	15	
Endicott-John	2	39	39	39	— ⅛
Equit Gas Prod	3	27	27	27	— ⅛
Erie R.R.	18	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Eureka Vacuum	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Eversharp	10	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	1	30	30	30	— ¼
Exch Buffet	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
FAJARDO SUG	4	27¼	27	27¼	— ⅛
Fansteel Metal	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Fed Lt & Trac	2	21	21	21	— ⅛
Fed Mog & Sm	1	22	22	22	
Fed Mogul	2	38	38	38	— ⅛
Federal D Strs	1	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Fed & Trav Mfg	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Fid & P Fire Ins	1	47¾	47	47	— ¼
Firestone T & R	3	46	45¾	46	— ⅛
First Nat Strs	2	53½	53½	53½	— ⅛
Firth Carpet	1	8	8	8	
Flintkote	2	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Florida Pow	3	15	15	15	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	12	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs	2	10¾	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Food Machinery	1	17	17	17	
Foster Wheeler	2	20¼	20½	20¼	+ ⅛
Fost Wh 6% pf	1	25	24¾	25	+ ⅛
Francisco Sug	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	3	38½	38	38	— ⅛
Fruehauf Trl	3	36¼	36	36	
GAIR (ROBT)	16	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co	1	13	13	13	+ ⅛
Gardner-Denver	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
Gaz Wol Ind	15	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	3	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	3	48¾	48¾	48¾	— ⅛
Gen Baking	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Gen Cable	10	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable 1 pf	6	74	74	74	+ 1¼
Gen Cigar	1	25½	25½	25½	— ⅛
Gen Elec	47	35¾	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Gen Foods	12	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Gen Mills	1	44	44	44	— ¼
Gen Motors	38	54½	53¾	53¾	— ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	125	125	125	— ¼
Gen Ptd Pd	1	106½	106½	106½	— ¼
Gen Out Advt	1	14½	14½	14½	
Gen Prec Eq	1	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Gen Ry Sig	24	70¾	70¼	70¼	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	3	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ⅛
Gen Real & Util	3	4	3¾	4	
Gen Refract	6	20½	20½	20½	— ⅛
Gen Shoe	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Gentertimg Inst	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub	2	52	52	52	
Gillette Safe R	10	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R pf	1	103½	103½	103½	— ½
Gimbel Bros	11	36½	35¾	35¾	— ¾
Glidden Co	3	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	2	8	8	8	— ⅛
Goodall-Sanf	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	13	80½	80¼	80¼	— ⅛
Goodyear T & R	8	43¾	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Goolyear T & R	1	106¾	106¾	106¾	— ¼
Graham-Paige M	25	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Granby Con Min	2	8	8	8	
Grant (WT)	2	26¾	26	26¾	— ⅛
Grayson-Robin	2	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	3	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Gt Northn Ry pf	11	36½	35½	35½	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	4	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Green (HL)	7	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Greent T & D	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Greyhound Corp	22	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Grum Aire En	3	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Guantan Sugar	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Gulf Mob&Ohio wi	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Gulf Mob&Ohio	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Gulf Mob&O pf	1	36½	36½	36½	— ⅛
Gulf Oil	5	61¾	61¼	61¼	— ⅝
HALL (WF) PR	1	15	15	15	
Hamil Watch	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
Hard-Walker	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Hayes Indust	1	7	7	7	
Hayes Mfg	4	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Hazel-Atlas Gl	1	26	26	26	+ ⅛
Hecht Co	2	27	27	27	— ⅛
Helme	1	23	23	23	
Hercules Powder	1	94	94	94	— ¼
Hewitt Robins	1	29	29	29	— ⅛
Hinde & Dau P	1	61¾	61¾	61¾	— ⅛
Holland Furn	2	23	23	23	— ⅛
Hollander & Son	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Holly Sugar	4	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Homestake Min	25	44¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Houd-Hershey	1	61	61	61	— ⅛
Household Fin	4	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Houston L & P	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Houston Oil	4	20	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Howe Sound	3	23	23	23	— ⅛
Hud Bay M&S	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	3	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Hunt Foods	2	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Hupp Corp	3	4¼	4¼	4¼	
IDAHO POWER	2	33¼	33¼	33¼	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	11	20¼	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Ill Term RR	2	16	16	16	— ⅛
Indep Pneu	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Ind El de Mex	1	15	15	15	
Indust Rayon	2	36	36	36	
Inger-

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

THE WONDER IS that the Nats in their feeble state are only two games out of second place, leading to the suspicion that there isn't a good team in the American League. In fact, the league is shot through with paradoxes, as witness the high place of the Detroit Tigers, leading the race by three games despite a .234 team batting average, lowest in the league.

POVICH

Thus far the league's chief surprise is the Boston Red Sox, who at this point last year were making a run-away of the race but can't get up a gallop this season with virtually the same cast. The Boston pitching has thinned out to a point that is giving Joe Cronin concern. He misses the early-season victories of Mickey Harris who is sidelined with a sore arm, and Tex Hughson is being bumped with regularity.

The Yankees, like the Nats, are still in contention despite infield weaknesses, and the burden imposed by the hitting slumps of George Stirnweiss, Phil Rizzuto and Aaron Robinson. To his pitching and the steady swatting of the veteran George McQuinn, Bucky Harris owes the fact that the Yanks are still within striking distance of the lead. The Yanks tried with might and main last winter to buy a first baseman only to learn, in their failure, that in the aging McQuinn they had a prize.

I'D SAY the one big factor that has tightened the race more than any other, is the Philadelphia Athletics. No longer are the A's the push-over they used to be. At this point in previous years, the Athletics were usually the league's soft touch, but now they show the respectable record of 15 wins against 17 losses, and are a tough club to lick on any given day.

The veteran Eddie Joost, reclaimed from the minors by Connie Mack, has plugged the shortstop weakness that existed on the A's for a dozen years and brought a steadying influence to the infield comparable to the job Mark Christman has been doing with the Nats. In Phil Marchildon, the A's own a pitcher who this year rates with Feller and Newhouser, and is the guarantee that there will be no long losing streaks by the Philadelphia club.

Cleveland's shrewd deal of last winter that brought Joe Gordon to its infield is paying off handsomely with the Gordon-Boudreau combination the finest second base-shortstop pair in the league. Cleveland pitchers get better infield support than any others in the league, but the Indians are struggling with a dubious outfield in which Hal Peck, a Philadelphia cast-off, is the shining light.

THE TEST for the Tigers will arrive when they swing into the great number of double headers all the clubs are facing due to early-season postponements. Newhouser, Trout, Hutchinson and Trucks have kept the club on top with their pitching despite the feeble run production, but when Steve O'Neill is forced to dip into his reserve pitching for the twin bills that come, the Tigers may fall on evil times.

For two weeks the White Sox were the league sensations with their amazing pitching, but Ted Lyons' staff has tapered off in recent weeks, and the Sox apparently are still afflicted with their weak batting punch. Dave Philley, the rookie outfielder who promised to give the White Sox a lift in the hitting department, is no longer aweing any pitchers.

To the league's ballplayers themselves, the most baffling item thus far is the low estate of the St. Louis Browns who are in last place with only 11 wins in their first 30 games. The Browns stacked up as a hitting club second only to the Red Sox at the start of the season, plus good pitching and no apparent weaknesses in the field, but they aren't hitting, their pitching hasn't been much, and Walter Judnich, an outfielder, is playing first base.

FOR THE NATS there are signs of encouragement despite their lack of success to date. Clark Griffith, somewhat astonished at the smart play of Christman, a fellow he never cottoned to for some reason, believes his club needs only one more infielder to make it a pennant threat. He attempting a deal that will bring him either a third baseman or a shortstop. If it's a shortstop he lands, then Christman will be moved to third base where, in 1944, he was the league's best.

There has been no complaint about the Nats' pitching. For the most part the pitchers have been victims of the club's puerile hitting. A Washington pitcher, during one recent stretch, always had to fear that any run that crossed the plate against him would be the winning run. Sid Hudson, Early Wynn, Buck Newsom, Walter Masterson and Chic Pieretti give the Nats one of the league's better pitching staffs.

Mickey Vernon in the past week has begun to hit like something resembling the batting champion of 1946. For the first month of the season, he was the millstone the club was carrying. Vernon could put the Nats back in the running —or out if it.

Tigers Win on Lake's Homer, 1-0

KIDS' LEAGUE STARTS—Commissioner Andy Farkas of the Walter Johnson Memorial baseball school throws out the first ball as league play begins on the Palisades diamond in a game between the Georgetown Nats (lined up at the left) and the Whitehaven Sluggers. Other leagues will open later in the week

Overmire Nips Tribe In 1st Start

Detroit, May 26 (AP).—Shortstop Eddie Lake's ringing sixth inning homer knocked Cleveland out of second place in the American League today as the league-leading Detroit Tigers blanked the Indians 1 to 0 for their sixth shutout victory of the year.

Frank (Stubby) Overmire, Detroit's little southpaw who hadn't started a game this season until today, scattered six Cleveland hits and got good support afield to earn the shutout.

The Indians got only four runners as far as second and none to third as two double plays kept Overmire out of any serious trouble.

Don Black, who yielded just six blows in the seven innings he worked, was the loser and the Tigers got their seventh and last hit off relief pitcher Roger Wolf who worked the eighth.

Cleveland.	AB	R	O	A	Detroit.	AB	R	O	A
Peck,rf....	3	0	0	0	Lake,ss....	4	2	3	6
bBookman,	1	0	0	0	Mayo,2b....	4	1	2	3
S'kowski,rf	0	0	0	0	Evers,cf....	3	0	1	0
M'ovich,cf..	4	2	3	0	Wakefield,lf	3	1	0	0
Seerey,lf...	4	0	2	0	Mullin,rf...	2	0	2	0
B'dreau,ss.	3	1	4	3	Kell,3b....	3	1	2	4
R'inson,1b.	4	1	11	1	Cul'bine,1b.	3	1	13	2
Gordon,2b.	3	0	1	3	Wagner,c...	3	0	3	0
Keltner,3b.	3	1	2	0	Overmire,p.	3	1	1	0
Loez,c....	3	0	1	2					
Black,p....	2	0	0	2	Totals..	28	7	27	15
aFleming..	1	1	0	0					
cLemon....	0	0	0	0					
Wolff,p....	0	0	0	1					
Totals..	31	6	24	12					

aSingled for Black in eighth.
bStruck out for Peck in eighth.
cRan for Fleming in eighth.

Cleveland	000	000	000—0
Detroit	000	001	00x—1

Run—Lake. Error—Evers. Run batted in—Lake. Two-base hit—Keltner. Home run—Lake. Double plays—Lake to Cullenbine, Cullenbine to Lake. Left on bases—Cleveland, 3; Detroit, 4. Base on balls—Black, 1; Overmire, 1. Strikeouts—Overmire, 2. Hits—Black, 6 in 7; Wolff, 1 in 1. Loser—Black. Umpires—Passarella, Boyer and Rommel. Time—1:42. Attendance—8883.

Cannon, Smith Gets Awards

New York, May 26 (AP).—The annual book, "Best Sports Stories," containing 42 news and feature articles and 16 photographs rated by a committee of writers as outstanding in sports writing and picturemaking for 1946, was published today.

The three top prizes were awarded to Jimmy Cannon of the New York Post for his column titled "Lethal Lightning" on the Joe Louis-Billy Conn fight; Red Smith of the New York Herald Tribune for a basketball column on Rhode Island State's Ernie Calverly, and to Kyle Crichton of Collier's Magazine for an article on Mexican baseball.

The chief photography prize went to Roy Miller of Acme Newspictures for a photo taken during the Illinois-Ohio State football game last fall.

Two stories by Associated Press Writers and four pictures by Associated Press photographers are included in the book among the year's best. The articles are Sid Feder's general lead on Assault's victory in last year's Kentucky Derby and Jack Hand's feature story on Branch Rickey's baseball school at Sanford, Fla.

The photographs were by Harry Harris of Tami Mauriello tagging Joe Louis in their bout last fall; by Matthew Zimmerman of a knockdown being scored by Gabby Marek of Jacksonville, Fla., in the Golden Gloves amateur boxing tournament; by John Lindsay of a double-play by Red Schoendienst of the St. Louis Cardinals in last year's World Series, and by John Rooney of a collision between Len Meruello of the Chicago Cubs and Ed Stanky of the Brooklyn Dodgers in a close play at second.

Whitehaven Wins Johnson Opener

Whitehaven downed Georgetown Branch Nats, 4-3, yesterday in the opening game of the Walter Johnson 12-and-under baseball league at Palisades Playground.

Commissioner Andy Farkas threw out the first ball, officially opening league play.

Whitehaven pushed over the winning run in the fourth frame when Wally Klem crossed the plate on an error.

Committee Formed For Benefit Bout

New York, May 26 (AP).—A committee of 15 boxing writers—one from each local newspaper and from each wire news service—was formed today to serve as advisors in the promotion of a fight in Ebbets Field, Brooklyn, on July 30, for the benefit of the Damon Runyon Memorial fund to fight cancer.

Andy Niederreiter, Ebbets Field promoter who proposed the match and was told by fund officials to get together with the boxing writers, said he is planning on a match involving Joe Louis, Lightheavyweight Champion Gus Lesnevich, Welterweight Champion Ray Robinson, European Middleweight Champion Marcel Cerdan, or Heavyweight Billy Conn, who is training in Pittsburgh now with a comeback in mind.

Niederreiter's first hope is for Louis and an opponent, possibly Jersey Joe Walcott, to tangle in a bout of 10 3-minute rounds to a decision, if it lasts that long.

Virginia-Bred Cassis Is Retired to Stud

Havre de Grace, Md., May 26 (AP). The Virginia-bred Cassis, from the stable of Deering Howe, rated one of the Nation's leading sprinters for the past five seasons, has been retired to stallion duty.

Cassis, an 8-year-old son of Bull Dog and Gay Knightess, will stand at the Merryland Farm of Mrs. Danny Shea at Hyde, Md. In six years of campaigning, Cassis won 20 races to earn $101,382.

At Capital Open

Golf Clinic Has 'Dream Faculty'

THE FINEST set of golf instructors ever corraled in Washington, or any other place, for that matter—will take place in the clinic at Prince Georges on June 4, one day before the country's best pros tee off in the $10,000 National Capital Open.

Imagine, a "faculty" composed of Jimmy Demaret, Masters champion; Lloyd Mangrum, National Open Champion; Sammy

Mangrum

Demaret

Snead, British Open Champion; and Bobby Locke, the great South African competitor who Sunday won the Philadelphia Inquirer tournament.

These plus Washington's Lew Worsham, Jim Ferrier, Chick Harbert, Ellsworth Vines, Clayt Heafner, Herman Keiser, Bob Hamilton and Dick Metz.

Originally, Host Pro Al Houghton had lined up Snead, Mangrum, Metz and Demaret for his clinic. But the others showed a desire to take part in the show and Houghton, realizing a bargain when he sees one, leaped at the chance to make what was intended as asidelight a real feature.

* * * *

YOU'LL SEE golf's finest drivers, iron players and putters in that collection. They'll show you how and then answer questions from the gallery.

Entries for the tournament close Thursday. Prince Georges officials planned a qualifying round this weekend, but changed their plans and will not restrict the entry list to about 100 golfers.

Already, 80 have entered the four-day event.

The season ticket sale—$6.00 which includes the clinic on June 4 and parking facilities at the club, ends tomorrow. Tickets may be purchased at any golf club, the Sports Center, Spalding's, Wilson's, Plaza Sports Shop and the Fairway.

Eighteen holes will be played daily on June 5-8.

Kay's Horses In Show Today

Ace performer from Dr. and Mrs. Alvin I. Kay's stable will represent the District in the fifty-first showing of the Devon (Pa.) Horse Show. The show starts this morning and will continue through Saturday, May 31.

Portmaker, star of the Kay string, and 1946 garden hunter champion, and his stablemate, Phantom Raider, Middleburg Hunter Show champion, will compete in the hunter division.

In the jumper division the Kay's popular Smacko will be trying for the second leg on the Brian Boru Challenge Trophy, having won the award in 1946.

The Devon Show Grounds are located on Route 30, 16 miles west of Philadphia and are within 3 minutes walking distance from the Devon Station on the Pennsylvania Railroad, train schedules have been arranged for each half hour for the duration of the show.

On Saturday and Sunday, May 31-June 1, a sizable entry of area horse will van to Richmond, Va., to compete in the twenty-seventh annual horse show of the Deep Run Hunt Club.

On Sunday, June 1, St. Timothy's Church (Fairfax, Va.) Horse Show will attract the stay-at-home horses, this show will be held on the Ravensworth estate near Falls Church, Va.

Nats Calling On Masterson To Stop Yanks

By Al Costello
Post Reporter

The New York Yankees, in the midst of one of those rare streaks in which their pitchers hurl airtight ball and almost everything the Yanks hit slips into the safety slot, invade Griffith Stadium tonight, 8:30 o'clock, for the first of a three-game series with the Nats.

Tomorrow is another nocturnal game with a daylight tussle at 3 p. m. Thursday winding up the series. Then comes a double-header Friday (May 30) with the Boston Red Sox before the Nats hit the road for the second Western trip.

Tall, bespectacled Walter Masterson, with three victories and two defeats, gets the call against the Bronx Bombers tonight with Frank Shea, good-looking rookie right-hander, as his opponent. Tomorrow night, Bbo Newsom is slated to hurl with Mickey Haefner in line for the Thursday afternoon job.

Sid Hudson, whose torn side muscle is slowly but steadily improving, is expected to return to duty this week. He may hurl the finale against the Yanks. Last time against the New Yorkers he shut 'em out, 1-0.

The Yanks are currently enjoying the hottest hand in the league. They whipped the champion Red Sox three straight, twice by shutouts, with Allie Reynolds and Spud Chandler spinning two-hitters and Floyd Bevens hurling shutout ball for eight innings before yilding a two-run homr to Ted Williams in the ninth. The Yank hurling trio blanked the Bosox for 28 straight innings.

The Nats, held to three hits by Phil Marchildon, one of the league's better pitchers, Friday, whacked out 10 hits Saturday and eight Sunday in six innings, giving rise to the belief that their discouraging season-long batting slump may be at an end.

Buddy Lewis and Stan Spence have been hitting hard and timely, with Lewis now around the .340 mark and Spence swining at a nifty .325 mark. Mickey Vernon is beginning to perk up, as his .282 attests, after hitting below .250 just 10 days ago.

Chattanooga Honors Griffith June 20

Chattanooga, Tenn., May 26 (AP).—Clark Griffith, veteran owner of the Washington and Chattanooga baseball clubs, will be honored Friday night, June 20, at Engel Stadium here.

Plans for the "Clark Griffith Night" were announced today by officials of the Chattanooga Quarterback Club and Joe Engel, president of the Chattanooga Lookouts. They said many baseball celebrities would be invited.

12 Americans Lead Advance In 2d Round of British Golf

Carnoustie, Scotland, May 26 (U.P.).—Golfing stars from the United States continue dt odominate Britain's fairways today when 12 of them advanced to the second round of the British Amateur Tournament—2 of them without swinging a club.

Six members of the victorious American Walker Cup team, an alternate, their nonplaying captain, and four lesser knowns won their first-round matches, although they fuond Carnoustie's 6700-yard par 72 too tough for them.

There was only one casualty among the 13 Americans scheduled for copmetition today. Gene D. Dahlbender of Atlanta, Ga., failed to show up, advancing a fellow American—Robert (Skee) Riegel of Upper Darby, Pa., one of the supper, to the second round by default.

Riegel's teammates who paced the field into tomorrow play were S. E. (Ted) Bishop, the United States amateur king; Smiley Quick, the American public links champion; Marvin (Bud) Ward, Willie Turnesa and Frank Stranahan.
fiwtmembersrgero

Stranahan Wins, 2 and 1

Keeping pace with them were Frances Ouimet, their non-playing leaders; George Hamer, who like Riegel won without swinging a club when his opponent, Jacques Saint-Sauveur of France failed to report; Staff Sgt. C. T. Jennings of Haddonfield, N. J.; Ed Lowery, San Francisco; J. E. Knowles of Rye, N. Y., and Keith R. Bridston of Grand Forks, N. Dak.

The going wasn't easy for most of them but just as in the American Walker Cup triumph at St. Andrews earlier this month, they put on the pressure when they had to.

Bishop, Turnesa, Jennings, Lowery, Stranahan, Quimet, Knowles and Bridston had the most trouble. Bishop defeated A. C. Bibson, Scotland, 2 and 1; Turnesa beat W. A. McNeill, Ireland, 3 and 1; Jennings eliminated Roy McGregor, Scotland, 1 up; Lowery went two extra holes before turning back Jacques Leglise, France, 1 up; Quimet won the final hole to triumph over R. E. Cottingham, England, 1 up; Stranahan defeated J. W. Ross, Scotland, 2 and 1; Knowles triumphed over John C. Stuart, England 2 and 1 while Bridston defeated J. D. McIntosh, Scotland, 1 up, also winning the final hole for the victory.

Quick and Ward won easily, although the later was disgusted with his game, saying he didn't play well enough "to win a boys championship, but my opponent was good to me." Quick defeated H. J. G. Primister, England, 6 and 5 while Ward advanced with a 4-and-3 victory over D. Russeell, Scotland.

Bishop vs. Quick Today

While they were all-victorious today—those Americans who appeared—one was doomed to defeat tomorrow for the second round paired Bishop vs. Quick. Other second-round matches send Riegel against Hammer and Knowles against Bridston but because of the large field their contests will not be played until Wednesday.

In addition to Riegel and Hamer, two other Americans were in the second round without lifting a club from their bag. Dick Champman, another cup star, drew a first-round bye as did Jim Lewis of Toledo, Ohio. Chapman meets W. J. B. Girardet of England in the second round tomorrow while Lewis is paired against J. Lockhard White of Scotland.

Khyber Pass, Contest Are In Belmont

New York, May 26 (AP).—Two hitherto-unmentioned starting possibilities for Saturday's $100,000 Belmont Stakes—Khyber Pass and Contest—moved into the picture today, although neither of them figures to cause favored Faultless to get any gray hair from worry.

Contest is a huge son of Sir Gallahad III owned by Robert J. Kleberg, jr., the Texas rancher. In spite of his size, though, the king-size galloper finished a meek tenth in the rPeakness and ninth in last Saturday's Peter Pan Handicap.

Trainer Maxie Hirsch is giving him one more chance, in an overnight race at Belmont tomorrow. He will run the gawky colt without blinker equipment this time, and if the absence of the eyeshades makes Contest meander a little quicker, Maxie will give him a ticket to the Belmont. The distance-running Tide Rips, rated a virturally certain starter Saturday, also will be in tomorrow's tune-up.

Khyber Pass is a stable mate of the disappointing Phalanx in Sonny Whitney's barn. Rated largely a sprinter, he won a one-mile dash at Belmont last Saturday, and as a result will be coupled with his more widely known barn-mate in this weekend's mile and a half leg of the triple crown. Phalanx wound up with his usual grandstand finish in the Peter Pan, but just as in the Derby and Preakness, his closing rush wasn't good enough. He finished third.

With the addition of Contest and Khyber Pass, the size of the probable Belmont field remained at between seven and a dozen. Preakness winner Faultless, Phalanx, Tailspin, who won Saturday's Peter Pan, and Khyber Pass are rated the sure-pop starters. Derby winner Jet Pilot, Walter Chrysler's consistent second-place runner, Brabancan—he has wound up in the pace spot five times this season—William Woodward's Hyblaze and Tide Rips are virtually certain to be in the gate when the starter gives them the "let 'em come, now."

This Beaut Lands a Beaut

Sandpoint, Idaho, May 26 (U.P.). A beauty operator who never had been lake fishing before today, braged to her friends of the 33½-pound trout she cauht in Lake Rend Oreille.

Mrs. O. G. Olson, of Post Falls, Idaho, operator of a Spokane, Wash., beauty parlor, landed the giant fish at dusk Saturday night after a 25-minute tussle. When she got the fish ashore it bit a chunk from her knee.

In landing the fish, Mrs. Olson set a new world's record for women.

C. C. Shepherd, of Opportunity, Wash., caught a 36-pound trout in Pend Oreille recently. It was the largest trout ever caught.

W. L. Star Invited

Lexington, Va., May 26 (AP).—Washington and Lee's lacross star, Tommy Tongue of Baltimore, Md., will participate in the North-South Lacrosse Classic at Baltimore, June 6. Tongue received an invitation to play from the United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association.

McQuinn Climbs to .381 Mark For American League Lead

Chicago, May 26 (AP).—First Baseman George McQuinn of the New York Yankees, cast adrift as a free agent by the Philadelphia Athletics last year, slammed 10 hits in 22 trips last week to replace Detroit's Pat Mullen as American League batting leader with .381.

Mullin's blistering .400 pace ended abruptly as he collected only 8 hits in 32 appearances, sinking 47 points to a second-place .366.

Bob Dillinger of St. Louis, dropped from second to third spot as he skidded six points to .354. Fourth was Chicago's onrushing Bob Kennedy, who valuted 36 points to .348.

Other leaders through yesterday's game were Buddy Lewis, Washington, .340; Stan Spence, also of the Senators, .325; Lou Boudreau, Cleveland, .322; Ted Williams, Boston, .321; Luke Appling, Chicago, .320, and Joe DiMaggio, New York, .305.

Williams continued his slugging rampage, raising his home-run collection to 11 with three, increasing his runs batted in to 27 with six, and hoisting his run total to 28 with four.

Detroit's Freddy Hutchinson kept the pitching lead with an unchanged record of 5-1 for an .833 percentage, while Hal Newhouser, also of Detroit, finally pushed ahead of Cleveland's Bob Feller in strikeouts with 62, adding 12 during the week.

Walker Holding Top With .383

New York, May 26 (AP).—Harry (Little Dixie) Walker, the Philadelphia's fleet centerfielder, still heads the procession in the race for the individual batting championship of the National League.

Walker, hitting at .383 including games of Sunday, still boasts a comfortable 27 point bulge over Johnny Mize despite his seven-point drop from last week's .390 figure.

Ray Lamanno, Cincinnati's hard hitting catcher, also picked up points, raising his mark from .333 to .351, good for third place. Boston's Bob Elliott is fourth with .348, a dozen points ahead of Enos Slaughter of St. Louis. Walker Cooper of the Giants with .330 is sixth followed by Phil Cavarretta of Chicago and Frank Gustine of Pittsburgh, each with .319. The Giants' Willard Marshall, at .318 and the Phillies' Emil Verban, at .317, round out the big ten.

Baseball Game Wanted

The Triangle Athletic Club's unlimited baseball team is seeking an opponent for Sunday, June 1. Call Capitol Heights 7058.

Clemson Baseballers Walk Off With Conference Honors

Spiders Capture Virginia Title

Richmond, Va., May 25 (AP).—The State collegiate baseball picture was just about complete today as 11 of the Old Dominion's 12 college teams had wound up the 1947 season which saw the University of Richmond win the Virginia college title, the "Big Six" crown and Emory and Henry Waltz in with the "Little Six" championship.

All that remained on the baseball schedule was a trio of contests involving the University of Virginia Cavaliers, who are due to play hosts at Charlottesville Wednesday to Maryland and play a return game with the Old Liners at College Park, Md., Friday and a game at Navy Saturday.

Virginia closed out its State campaign Saturday by running over the Hampden-Sydney Tigers at Death Valley, 15-3. Bridgewater bowed to Elizabethtown, 5-2.

Virginia's lacrosse team edged Loyola of Baltimore, 7-6; North Carolina State's track outfit shaded Virginia Tech at Blacksburg, 64-62, and Washington and Lee's tennis squad routed Maryland, 8-1.

John Suttenfield, right fielder of the Lynchburg College Hornets, clung to the lead in the State collegiate batting race and appeared to be "in" with an average of .457. Behind him were Virginia Tech's Dave Poole, who had a .446, and Fred M. Vinson, jr., of Washington and Lee, who was hitting at a .424 clip.

Final State collegiate baseball standings:

Teams	W.	L.	Pct.	R.	O.R.
Richmon U.	11	2	.846	92	40
Emory & Henry	41	1	.800	52	29
Virginia Tech	9	4	.692	89	66
Virginia	8	4	.667	105	55
Bridgewater	5	4	.556	50	64
Wash. & Lee	5	5	.500	66	69
Randolph-Macon	5	5	.500	61	65
Lynchburg College	4	6	.400	72	69
Hampden-Sydney	6	9	.400	81	103
Wm. & Mary	5	8	.385	61	74
Virginia Military	3	7	.300	64	85
Roanoke College	2	12	.143	51	125

Richmond Nine Finishes Second

By The Associated Press

Except for a contest Wednesday between North Carolina and North Carolina State, the 1947 Southern Conference baseball campaign was over (Monday) with Clemson winning the championship and the University of Richmond winding up in the runner-up spot.

The North Carolina-North Carolina State battle scheduled for Chapel Hill, N. C., will merely decide which of the two teams finishes the league season in seventh place in the standings. A State triumph will move the Wolfpack into seventh, now held by the Tarheels.

Other positions in the final standings were all settled. Behind first-place Clemson and runner-up University of Richmond were Duke in third; Virginia Tech and Maryland, tied for fourth, and Washington and Lee in sixth.

Maryland will play a couple of nonconference encounters this week. The Old Liners journey to Charlottesville, Va., Wednesday to meet the University of Virginia and play a return game with the Cavaliers at College Park, Md., Friday.

Southern Conference Standings:

Teams	W.	L.	Pct.	R.	O.R.
Clemson	13	3	.867	163	85
Richmond U.	8	3	.727	77	31
Duke	13	6	.684	147	119
Virginia Tech	4	3	.571	43	39
Maryland	4	3	.571	26	38
Wash. & Lee	5	4	.556	51	50
North Carolina	8	7	.533	70	70
N. C. State	7	7	.500	77	79
Wm. & Mary	4	5	.444	50	48
Wake Forest	6	8	.429	83	71
Furman	4	6	.400	64	101
South Carolina	5	8	.385	110	106
Citadel	1	3	.250	21	51
Virginia Military	3	6	.250	59	82
George Washington	1	4	.200	27	47
Davidson	0	10	.000	41	91

Chandler Tells Boys 'Look to God'

Rome, Ga., May 25 (U.P.).—Baseball High Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler today told the graduation class of the Darlington School, which included his son, A. B., jr., to "look to God for the solution of all your problems."

"If the statesmen of the world look to the Almighty for guidance, the complexities of this atomic age would be more easily solved," the former Kentucky Senator said.

High Jump Results Are Ruled Out

Hardy Pearce, director of athletics in D. C. schools, yesterday announced that the high jump event will be repeated from scratch at today's interhigh track meet at Central.

The two-footed takeoff has been declared illegal, and jumpers using this method will be disqualified at the discretion of the field judge in the vent an infraction is noted.

Pearce's announcement came after a ruling had been handed down by Wilbur Hutsell, chairman of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, to the effect that the one footed takeoff must be enforced in the high jump event for the jump to be recognized as 'legal.'

Lesnevich Broke Hand Putting Melio to Sleep

New York, May 26 (AP).—Light heavyweight Champion Gus Lesnevich suffered two chipped bones in his right hand when he knocked out Melio Bettina in 59 seconds of the first round at Madison Square Garden last Friday night.

The injury was revealed by X-day examinations today as Bettina, the Beacon, N. Y., heavyweight who didn't get in a single blow during the brief set-to, was ordered out of the ring for two months.

St. John's Wins, 9-3 Over St. Anthony's

St. John's defeated St. Anthony's, 9-3, yesterday on the north Ellipse, enabling the Cadets to tie Gonzaga for the lead in the Catholic League baseball race. Both teams have won 4 and lost 1.

Jack George was the big gun for St. John's, clouting three hits and driving in four tallies.

St. Anthony's	111	000	—3	4	5
St. John's	400	05x	—9	7	5

Carduff and Colbert; Whalen, George (5) and Durkin.

Giant End Named Coach

New York, May 26 (U.P.).—Jim Lee Howell, star end with the New York Giants of the National Football League, today was named head football coach at Wagner College, succeeding Ray Kirchmyer, who resigned this spring.

All in the Spirit of Good, Clean Fun . . .

STEVE "ROLLS" OFF—The Hee Haw (mule race) handicap of the National Press Club outing had an uncomfortable ending for Steve Walter, rider of a mount named Dewey, at the Charles Town track. Above, Walter was "grounded" just at the finish line. Gentleman Jockey Del Beman of McLean, Va., came through on Stassen to win. Walter insists he wasn't "thrown", he just "rolled" off

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Detroit	21	12	.636	....
New York	16	14	.533	3½
Boston	17	15	.531	3½
Cleveland	13	12	.520	4
Chicago	17	18	.486	5
Philadelphia	15	17	.469	5½
WASH'TON	13	16	.448	6
St. Louis	11	19	.367	8½

Yesterday's Results

Detroit, 1; Cleveland, 0.
Boston at New York (night).
(Only games scheduled.)

Today's Games

New York at WASH'TON (night)
Johnson (2-2) vs. Masterson (3-3).
Boston at Philadelphia (night)
Dorish (4-2) or Fine (1-2) vs. Marchildon (4-1).
St. Louis at Chicago (2)
Kramer (3-2) and Fannin (1-3) vs. Papish (1-) and Gillespie (1-0).
Cleveland at Detroit
Feller (5-3) vs. Benton (2-0).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
New York	17	12	.586	....
Chicago	18	13	.581	....
Brooklyn	17	14	.548	1
Boston	17	15	.531	1½
Pittsburgh	14	14	.500	2½
Philadelphia	16	18	.471	3½
Cincinnati	14	19	.424	5
St. Louis	12	20	.375	6½

Yesterday's Results

Pittsburgh at Cincinnati (night).
Chicago at St. Louis (night).
(Only games scheduled.)

Today's Games

Brooklyn at New York (night)
Lombardi (1-4) vs. Koslo (2-1).
Philadelphia at Boston (night)
Raffensberger (2-3) vs. Sain (3-3) or Johnson (2-1).
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati
Bahr (3-1) vs. Walters (2-1).
Chicago at St. Louis (night)
Chipman (3-2) vs. Munger (3-1) or Pollet (2-5).

Saggy Scores 5th Straight Triumph in Eastern Shore Stakes

Bill Benning

DEAR FOLKS:

Havre de Grace, Md., May 26. An epidemic of coughing has broken out among many of the stables here. The fields were small today and the thirty-fifth running of the $7500 Eastern Shore Stakes resulted in a match race between Mrs. Stanley Sagner's Saggy and Ella K. Bryson's Equibit. The last two-horse field in Maryland was at Pimlico in the spring of 1946 when Maine Chance Farm's Jet Pilot defeated Rock Hill Farm's Shaffie in the Ral Parr Stakes. The Calumet Farm, which wins its share of races wherever they campaign, has established a new high in the percentage of winners at the 13-day meeting which came to a close today. The Warren Wright colorbearers were entered on seven occasions, six reached the winner's circle. Balanced was the lone representative to mar the record, the Bull Lea colt finished fourth. The speedy Cassis, owned by Deering Howe, has been retired and will do stallion duty at Mrs. Danny Shea's Maryland farm at Hyde, Md. The 8-year-old son of Bull Dog and Gay Knightess amassed $101,382 in his six years of racing. See you at the pump.

BILL.

Mary Hook Leads Girls' Track Win

With Mary Louise Hook scoring two first and a third for 11 points, Bethesda-Chevy Chase girls team won a five-way track meet yesterday at Bethesda-Chevy Chase field, with 19 points. Friends was second with 15; Washington and Lee third with 10; Montgomery-Blair fourth with six, and Fairfax fifth with four.

Miss Hook won the broad jump with a leap of 14 feet, 8¾ inches to better her own established record. In addition, she copped the 100-yard dash and placed third in the baseball throw.

'Match' Race Sees Equibit Finish 2d

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Havre de Grace, Md., May 26.—One of the smallest crowds of the Maryland spring season, estimated at 7000, saw Mrs. Stanley Sagner's Saggy ring up his fifth consecutive victory in the Eastern Shore Stakes, "Getaway day" feature here.

The swing and sway Chantress colt beat Ella K. Bryson's Equibit by two lengths in what resulted in a match race after the three other overnight entries withdrew from the thirty-fifth running of the juvenile fixture.

Saggy earned $6,025 by his win to bring his total earnings to $21,330 in his first year of campaigning. He was purchased out of the Pimlico yearling sales last fall, for $4700 by Stanley Sagner, Baltimore clothing manufacturer who later presented the clot with the reputed bad underpining to his wife.

Equibit was first to show from the gate, but Jockey Nick Jemas took a hold of the Bryson colorbearer as Saggy was sent through along the inside by Al Snider to take the lead. The rangy colt never relinquished the lead throughout the 5 furlongs. Equibit made a determined bid at the quarter pole, but Saggy had plenty of run left and drew clear through the stretch under a hand ride.

Saggy Ran Well

Saggy, holder of the world record of 0:51 4-5 for 4½ furlongs, skipped the 5 furlongs in 0:59 1-5, three-fifths of a second off the track standard. It was excellent time considering the condition of the track, which was termed good.

A total of $25,102 was wagered on the race, one of the smallest mutuel handles at a Maryland major oval in recent years. The fans backed Saggy with $18,401 of this total and he returned $2.40 for $2 tickets.

The secondary feature, the Leonardtown Purse, went to G. R. Watkins' consistent Cat Bridge. The 5-year-old son of Catalan and Last Nnght beat Boston Man by two lengths with the favored George Case in third position. Spanish Uhl finished last in the four-horse field. Cat Bridge was a solid second choice; he paid $5.40. The running time for the mile and one-sixteenth was 1:45.

Colonel Govans Wins

Colonel Bovans, an old favorite of fans in this sector, had his running shoes on tdoay. The Maryland-bred son of War Hero and Queen Govans was making his second start this year and he galloped to a six lengths victory in the opening race for $2,500 platers. The five-year-old was sent to the front by Jockey Arnold Kirkland at the break and nothing came within striking distance as he winged home.

Alamate gave futile chase throughout the six furlongs and had to be content with second honors four lengths before Uhhuh. Mend was a big disappointment to the favorite players finishing fourth in the field of twelve.

The second race went to Bar C, with apprentice Jose Becerril piloting his first winner of the Maryland season. The grey son of Kiev was kept together by Becerril through the stretch run to beat Bardy by three parts of a length. Good Gravy was third. Glamour Dust was the heavily played choice and she beat one horse in the field of seven. Bar C paid $9.20 straight. The winning daily double returned $90.

Average handle 13-day for meeting $856,502.

High School Athlete Breaks Discus Mark

Visalia, Calif., May 26 (AP).—A 16-year-old high school junior posted his claim today to a new world's interscholastic discus record.

Bob Mathias, 200-pound, 6 foot 1½-inch Tulare student, spun the 4-pound, 6-ounce platter 150 feet, 8⅜ inches Saturday night as the high point of the San Joaquin Valley CIF finals.

What's Doing Today

BASEBALL

New York at Washington, 8:30 p. m.
Cameo vs. Nalman's, West Ellipse, 5:15 p. m.
Woodward at Columbia Tech, 2:30 p. m.
Mt. Rainier at Bladensburg, 2:30 p. m.

TRACK

Interhigh finals at Central, 3 p. m.
Triangular Meet at Washington Lee High.

Belmont Park

1—⅝; $3500; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Walch	105	†Culdado	110
Hachette	110	Enigma	110
Medly	114	†Matriculate	112
Baby Doll	114	Foolish Devil	118
†Wire Brush	118	Hester S.	118
Youllbesorry	118	Headland	114
†Miss Russell	118	Welsumie	118
†Zacaplay	114	Some Dish	114
†Dismal Key	114	†Sweets	114
†Stamp Album	118		

†A. G. Vanderbilt entry.
‡Cresson Farm entry.
‖Lester Manor Stable entry.
†E. Rosklnd and V. S. Bragg entry.

2—Mile; $3500; maiden 3-year-olds up.

Grey Atom	110	Big Wheel	113
Tick Tack	114	Wamego	113
Island Hop	107	Storm Hawk	110
Liberty Chan	107	Ice Lady	109
Ruddy Glow	113	Grand Jam	102
Alert Sun	113	Boston Babette	111
Foxy Lou	130	Valcry	107
Olney Miss	103	Briar F.	114
Rocky Play	114	Sun Distance	114
Winter Wind II	112	Miss Galbuco	111

2—Alt. 1½; $4000; 3-year-olds up; hurdles.

Gift of Gold	145	Big Wreck	142
Sturgeon Point	136	McPonso	143
Big Bid	135	Big Sun	152
Busy Moments	145	Darjeeling	142
Mecanadio	149	Cannon	130

4—¾; $4500; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Blue Falcon	114	Aladear	117
Chance Nick	111	Twenty Thirty	115
Larkmead Andy	116	Blunt Remark	130
Manoir	96	Red Board	106
Freesout	109		

5—⅝; $4000; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Myrmidon	111	†Chains	104
Star Bout	116	Althrd	116
Newsweekly	116	Vortex	116
†Insseperable	116	†Mackinaw	113
Stettmere Run	111	†High Seas	111

†Brookmeade Stable entry.
‡C. V. Whitney entry.

6—¾; $6500; 3-year-olds; handicap.

Hornpipe	106	Bastogne	114
†Gestapo	109	†Blue Border	123
Keynote	104		

†Greentree Stable entry.

7—1⅛; $5000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Noble Creek	111	Flashco	122
Tide Rips	122	Lady's Ace	116
Halcyon Air	113	Parhelion	119
Contest	119	Reckon	116
Greco Dragon	119	Nathaniel	122
Our Tommy	113		

8—1⅛; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Darby Diadem	117	Jimjoe	114
Elyius	113	Great Rush	122
Calatan	110	Flight Nurse	104
Ted's Special	114	Projoe	114

Suffolk

1—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Moony Boy	108	Platinum Sands	109
Fjord	108	Celtics	113
Swag	108	Arrow Courier	107
Czech Lass	103	Cocogrande	119
Flaming High	113	Over Ice	108
Psychic Rate	109	Scarface	111
Reboul	113	Lady Lou	101
Viberta	103	General Jack	113

2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Boon Yard	113	Idle Fool	113
Flying Hero	119	Clyde Tolson	113
Decodonough	112	Bygones	113
Blue Serge	113	Charter Member	119
Cloudy Weather	113	Quakertown	108
Lord Vatout	122	Angel Cholly	108
Easy Blend	113	Miss Wolverine	108
Night Editor	122	Top Boots	117

3—⅝; $3000; 2-year-olds; allowances.

†Castel	113	On the Way	113
†Cabbagetown	116	Music Miss	110
Dauntedid	118	War Raider	118
Put and Take	118	Happy All	118

‖M. C. Genter and Little Rhody Farm entry.

4—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Any How	112	The Bagel	105
Time Quest	118	R. Forty-Eight	102
Clean Job	102	Air Brakes	112
Stud Poker	118	Kitable	108
Trident	115	Big Thicket	115
Second Meadow	108	Silver Kite	113
Sequoia Sky	120	Sandlapper	115
Sam Norris	113	Bel Beau	113

5—¾; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Bill Corum	119	Foolish Heart	106
Yankee Raider	113	Low Tension	111
Dog Day	114	Windhover	111
Brass Command	113	Superfoot	114
Honour Student	111	Foxy Nettie	112
Lady's Orphan	113		

6—1⅛; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Black Knave	111	Lunch Quest	106
Mispelma	107	Cherry Quest	109
Hege's Me	106	Mel Eppley	108
Fleet West	109	Gallant Reward	106
Laura D.	111	†Vallente	109
†Gerham	111		

†Oran Lodge Stable entry.

7—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Astify	109	Biloxi Bay	114
Skipper Z.	115	Ensign Mary B.	113
Royal Wing	115	Helen's Boy	120
Gallant Agent	115	Rocky Trail	107
Son's Foonery	109	Glorious Sec	109
Joe's Mistake	113		

8—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Mechanidor	99	Splinter	109
Magnesium	111	Army Life	111
Wapan	111	Ever Playful	106
Jelwell	106	Marco B. Good	111
Mistome Label	111	Helaweep	104
Tony V.	111	High Priority	106
Fluster	106	Taxi King	111
Lona Mar Rogue	109	Garden Pot	111

1—⅝; $2500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

Dalomite, 111 (Lee)		16.40	7.80	4.40
Ellen Mist, 112 (Taylor)			5.20	3.20
Mr. Jinx, 113 (Rose)				2.60

Cooperativa, Miss Clara, Waverly, Stream, Henry Payne, Joan Elsie also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

2—¾; $2500; claiming; 3-year-olds.

La Morenita, 107 (Higgins)		9.00	5.00	3.20
Echo Peak, 108 (Zehr)			7.40	4.80
Dagoe, 111 (Maschek)				3.80

Comets Tail, Janasan W., Lebanon, Academic, Golden Chip, Maid of Brand, River Mill, Hadamar, Cross Lu also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $76.

3—½; $2500; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Sweet Sara, 115 (Cavens)		7.40	3.80	2.40
Mystery Mark, 110 (Espinosa)			5.20	3.00
Lucky Incident, 118 (Taylor)				2.20

Lo Pon, Peg Ann, Manana also ran. Time, 1:01⅘.

4—⅝; $3000; allowances; 3-year-olds up.

Knighthood, 112 (Turnbull)		50.60	21.00	12.40
County Kerry, 112 (Lee)			13.40	8.00
Foxwick, 112 (Pollard)				7.00

Cold Scotch, Pat H., C. G. Kelley, Eternal Gold, Hired Man, Lipwood Maid, Mug, Syrin and Big Thicket also ran.

5—1⅛; $3500; allowances; 3-year-olds.

Gracie Sue, 116 (Moore)		3.60	2.60	2.20
Warrior Prince, 116 (Layton)			4.40	3.00
Grindelia, 105 (Hettinger)				3.20

Trance Sleeper, Roll Two, Haraam also ran. Time, 1:46.

6—¾; $4000; allowances; 4-year-olds up.

Windmill, 104 (Higgins)		9.00	6.00	4.40
White Wine, 109 (Layton)			4.40	3.60
Halbarall, 116 (Hettinger)				8.40

General Dan, Hy Hussle, Ariel Actress, Gay Moonbeam, Late Time also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

7—1⅛; $3000; claiming; 3-year-olds up.

Chow, 113 (Hayden)		21.80	7.40	5.00
Innate, 111 (Claggett)			5.00	3.20
Watch Word, 112 (Summers)				4.20

Hop Picker, Vegas Wheel, Turntable, Pompagie, Samba Siren also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

8—1-70; $2500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

Moon Pool, 104 (McMullen)		76.60	37.80	17.40
Route, 111 (Lane)			13.60	6.60
Mokaya, 111 (Kesse)				4.20

†Nariah, Scotch Trap, Abayse, Park Avenue, Erica, Rex Herod, Fairy T. Identic, Park Heights also ran. Time, 1:45⅘.

†Finished third but was disqualified for foul.

Complete Results of Racing at Havre de Grace

MONDAY, MAY 26, 1947.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK GOOD.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming price $2500. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 2:17. Off at 2:18. Winner, Mrs. E. S. Hinesman's br. g. (3) by War Hero—Queen Govans by Bunellas. Trained by J. S. Latimer. Value, $1625. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
COLONEL GOVANS	(Kirkland)	119	9	3	1hd	1hd	1½	1hd	$6.80
ALAMATE	(Gonzales)	115	12	11	9hd	9hd	9hd	2½	5.20
UHHUH	(Jemas)	114	6	6	3½	3½	3hd	3½	9.00
MEND	(Snider)	119	4	5	4½	4½	4½	4hd	2.60
PETES GOLD	(Lewis)	114	10	1	9½	10½	6½	5hd	26.70
BUSH PICNIC	(Becerril)	114	7	9	8½	9½	10hd	6½	86.90
GOOD CROSS	(Boston)	108½	11	10	6hd	5½	5½	7hd	4.30
SINGALONG	(Hanes)	119	1	7	7hd	7hd	8½	8hd½	42.10
JAMESBOROUGH	(Garza)	121	8	4	5½	6hd	7hd	9½	3.20
KID O'SULLIVAN	(Holland)	119	5	12	12	11	11hd	10hd	36.90
DOT O DASH	(Perez)	112	2	12	10hd	11	11	11	31.20
TELL ME MORE	(Williams)	114	3	8	11½	Bled			79.40

COLONEL GOVANS, $15.60, $7.20, $5.80 ALAMATE, $7.40, $5.00; UHHUH, $5.80.

COLONEL GOVANS was sent to the front at the break, opened a commanding lead and was never threatened. ALAMATE, forwardly placed throughout, could not reach the winner but was easily best of the others. UHHUH raced with the first flight while saving ground but failed to rally. MEND raced evenly. PETES GOLD caught tired horses. BUSH PICNIC could not reach contention.

SECOND RACE—One mile and a furlong. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices $2500 to $2000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:47. Off at 2:47. Winner, R. F. Duffy's gr. g. (7) by Kiev—Tylena by Dress Parade. Trained by R. F. Duffy. Value, $1625. Time, 1:58.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BAR C	(Becerril)	116	6	7	7hd	7½	7½	1½	1½	$3.20
BARDY	(Boston)	108½	4	1	2hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	2½	5.50
GOOD GRAVY	(Jemas)	109	3	6	3hd	3hd	3hd	3hd	3hd	5.10
LUCKY CHANGE	(Williams)	104	2	7	6hd	6hd	6hd	5hd	4½	21.80
NEUTRALITY	(Padgett)	114	1	3	4½	4½	4½	4½	5hd½	7.30
GLAMOUR DUST	(Garza)	108	5	5	5hd	5hd	5hd	6	6	1.50
PRINCESS TIDE	(Hanes)	108	7	4	8	8	8	7	8	Eased up	50.70

BAR C, $9.20, $4.60, $3.40; BARDY, $5.00, $4.00; GOOD GRAVY, $3.60.

BAR C, took the lead at the start, was placed under restraint and withstood BARDY's determined bid through the stretch. BARDY forced the pace and was slowly wearing the winner down. GOOD GRAVY, within striking distance, failed to rally. LUCKY CHANGE, far back in the early part, closed a gap in the stretch. NEUTRALITY could not reach contention. GLAMOUR DUST failed to show anything. PRINCESS TIDE was outrun.

Daily Double—COLONEL GOVANS and BAR C, Paid $90.00.

THIRD RACE—The Mechanicsville. Five furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:17. Off at 3:17½. Winner, Mrs. Van Lear Black's ch. c. (2) by Count Morse—Furr Buckle by Grand Time. Trained by C. M. Feltner. Value, $1625. Time, 0:58⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GOLDEN REIGH	(Gonzales)	120	5	3	2hd	2d	2½	1½	$12.40
ITSABET	(Haskell)	117	4	1	1½	1½	1½	2d	.60
DESPITE	(Snider)	120	1	2	5d	5d	4½	3hd	5.40
BABADORA	(Benton)	113	6	5	2½	2½	3½	4d	17.50
REBORN	(West)	120	7	4	4½	4hd	6½	5½	5.00
FIRST NIGHTER	(Walters)	120	3	6	7	6½	5½	6½	†15.90
STRATEGY	(Garza)	120	2	7	6hd	7	7	7	†

†King Ranch and S. A. Mason 2d entry.

GOLDEN REIGH, $26.80, $5.40, $3.40; ITSABET, $2.80, $2.20; DESPITE, $2.80.

GOLDEN REIGH was rated off the pace, closed fast through the stretch and was up in the closing strides. ITSABET opened up a good lead and tired in the final eighth. DESPITE, outrun in the early stages, closed with a rush on the inside. BABADORA weakened after racing forwardly. REBORN lacked speed. FIRST NIGHTER and STRATEGY showed little.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $5000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming price $5000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:45. Off at 3:46½. Winner, Bobanet Stable's b. g. (6) by Chicstraw—Henrietta Wildair by Wildair. Trained by A. Dunne. Value, $2275. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
IDEAL GIFT	(Padgett)	121	5	3	3½	2hd	4d	1¾	$1.40
BRAMBLETTE	(West)	111	7	6	4½	3½	3d	2hd	11.90
FAST FEATHER	(Kirkland)	111	2	5	5½	5½	2hd	3½	10.60
GRIAN	(Snider)	119	4	4	2hd	1hd	1½	4½	3.60
GREY-DEL	(Garza)	116	6	1	6d	6d	5d	5d	5.50
SHE'S SCOTCH	(Kelly)	116	3	2	1d	4½	6½	6½	9.70
COMMODORE K.	(Boston)	111	1	7	7	7	7	7	12.00

IDEAL GIFT, $4.80, $3.40, $3.20; BRAMBLETTE, $8.60, $5.60; FAST FEATHER, $5.40.

IDEAL GIFT, under restraint in the first part, came between horses at the head of the stretch and drew away at the end. BRAMBLETTE, in contention from the start, went wide at the head of the stretch and closed full of run. FAST FEATHER lacked early speed, moved boldly through the stretch and was rocced to take up sharply at the eighth pole while moving on the inside. GRIAN stopped. GREY-DEL showed nothing. SHE'S SCOTCH weakened.

Blind Vet Wins Race

York, England, May 26 (AP).—Arthur Morgan, 34-year-old blind war veteran, won a six-mile walking race today from 32 sighted competitors. Morgan, blinded mand unit, was guided by a leather while serving in Italy with a comthong held by his mother-in-law who rode a bicycle.

Hawthorne

1—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

High Talent	113	Interrorem	116
Peacock Image	118	Unshakable	108
Good Hunting	118	Dejure	108
Galumph	113	Mankoubob	116
Diesselland	113	Shrewd Quest	118
Jane's Rose	106	On Purpose	106
Memphina	111		

2—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Persiflage	118	Abrek	113
Great Ripple	118	Helen Agens	108
Phankon Son	118	As Bold	118
Skip Lively	106	King Malcolm	113
Prairie Flower	111	Hand Torch	113
Concho Kid	113	Leida	106
Fagranny	106	Cotem	118

3—3¼; $2200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Munster	105	All Business	108
Very Brave	110	Civil Girl	100
Snooky Fox	100	Bix A.	113
Betty Skelly	108	Cherry Circle	110
Little Prune	110	Tenos	108
Ace Pilot	110	Donna Sue	105

4—6½; $2300; 3 and 4 yr. olds; allowances.

Ante Light	118	Kai-Lee	113
†Conformable	113	Track Ace	113
Delectsun	113	Ala Bud	108
Sarge Bud	113	Lady Seaton	108
Polontus	113	Cossack Boy	113
Lutie Jane	113	Sarah Nash	113
Grand Fellow	113	Miniver	113
†Stipulation	113		

†Woolford Farm entry.

5—¾; $2300; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Showdown	118	Minutes	115
Valley Trouble	118	Fore Caddy	118
Sway Again	118	Emphasis	115

6—¾; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Cooling Spring	120	Set In	104
Breath Taker	111	Sugar Lump	110
Atlantic City	106	Bosage	101
Old Silk	112	Sibley	111
Olidor	111	Sergeant Bill	114
Martharine	106	Huri Hom Hari	106
Foss Barker	114	New Dough	109
Gallant Hour	114		

7—1⅛; $2300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

†Loy's Brandy	113	Damie	108
Rose Canyon	105	Cherry Trifle	113
Devils Island	110	Roy Jay	108
Star Graduate	112	Coley Bay	119
†Sassy Patricia	114	Bonnie Charlie	113
Conference	105		

†F. P. Alme entry.

8—1⅛; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Glennport	108	Top Sergeant	113
Black Ra	104	Wary Mary	100
Alan F.	119	Giant Sergeant	113
Sunrid	116	Queen Blue	103

1—6½; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Tepic, 120 (Zamabria) 5.60 3.80 2.60
Susan K., 110 (Jessop) 9.20 4.80
River Jack, 113 (Skoronski) 3.20
El Cabrillo, Havana Lad, Good Message, Miss Texas, Miss Gazer, Not Tomorrow, Kee Ho also ran. Time, 1:24⅘.
2—6½; $2200; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Sweet Irene, 105 (Jessop) .. 12.40 6.40 4.60
Grace A., 100 (Fenfherston) 5.60 3.80
Bulmont, 110 (Skoronski) 4.80
Hay Yoy, Wolfess, Little James, Paris Maid, Devi lMate, Eyeful, Smart Fox, Timandra also ran. Time, 1:25.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $78

3—⅝; $2300; maiden 2-year-olds.
Gingerette, 116 (Bodieu) 5.20 3.40 2.60
Mud Guard, 116 (Higley) 3.00 2.60
Laroc, 116 (Skoronski) 2.40
Reaptime, True Time, Bow Bunting, Say Please, Lady Babette, Compelling, Ohioan also ran. Time, 1:04.
4—¾; $2300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Amphibious, 111 (Floyd) .. 6.80 3.40 3.20
Miss Rhode, 99 (Bendinelli) 4.80 3.60
Westfield, 112 (Higley) 10.20
Nancy Fly, High Air, Sunclad, Captain Dave, Bronze Medal also ran. Time, 1:16⅘.
5—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Enchanting, 112 (Floyd) 17.00 5.00 4.00
May Fly, 104 (Schoulis) 3.00 2.60
Corina Lark, 117 (Bodieu) 3.40
Broom Ride, Little Milly, Be A Bee also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.
6—1⅛; $2500; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Star Reward, 118 (Brooks) ..... 2.80 2.20 out
Kay's Love (Scheulis) ..... 4.40 out
Shadow Shot, 115 (Skoronski) ..... out
High Kick, Balhelm also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.
7—1⅛; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Fergie's Ariel, 107 (Bates) ... 5.60 2.80 2.80
Show, 111 (Smith) 2.60 2.20
All Depends, 107 (D'Angustino) 2.60
Miss Sonia, Agrarian Son, Kantar Aid, Fleet Imp also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.
8—1⅛; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Fergie's Maid, 111 (S'aheia) 20.60 9.80 5.60
Dizzy Heights, 111 (Bendinelli) ... 7.40 4.20
Woodsman, 111 (Shaw) 3.40
Giant Drift, Corydon, Gainer, Pure Briar, Gin and It, Hickory Jim, Wobble Pump also ran. Time, 1:39⅘.

Louisville Times Race Selections (AP)

AT HAWTHORNE
1—GOOD HUNTING, High Talent, Mankcubob.
2—Great Ripple, Abrek, Fagranny.
3—All Business, Ace Pilot, Civil Girl.
4—Sarah Nash, Woolford Farm entry, Lady Seaton.
5—Minutes, Emphasis, Showdown.
6—Cooling Spring, Gallant Hour, Sergeant Bill.
7—Coley Bay, Devil's Island, Cherry Trifle.
8—Sunrid, Top Sergeant, Black Ra.

AT BELMONT PARK
1—Baby Lee, Medly, Youllbesorry.
2—Foxy Pelee, Storm Hawk, Ice Lady.
3—No selections.
4—Aladear, Larkmead Andy, Blunt Remark.
5—Incesparable, High Seas, Vortex.
6—BLUE BORDER, Bastogne, Keynote.
7—Flashco, Reckon, Contest.
8—Great Rush, Darby Diadem, Projoe.

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—Psychic Rate, Cocogrande, Flaming High.
2—Character Member, Night Editor, Cloudy Weather.
3—Put and take, War Raider, Dauntedid.
4—Air Brakes, Time Quest, To Bagel.
5—Bill Corum, Dog Day, Foxy Nettie.
6—Mel Eppley, Hores Me, Cherry Quest.
7—Biloxi Bay, Glorious Sec, Astify.
8—Riotous Rebel, Magnesium, High Priority.

AT ATLANTIC CITY
1—Shadow Dance, Hallman, Willamar.
2—King's Junior, Viejo, Temoc.
3—Florida Jack, Valley K., Fighting Flag.
4—Wins Sun, Adviser, Tinsia.
5—Futioli, Pompeian, Leadership.
6—Probation, Louisian, Somalad.
7—Ice Dancer, Rose Hairan, Mt. Airy.
8—Aothebred, Gremlin, Forest Chief.

Post Consensus

AT BELMONT PARK
1—No selections.
2—Liberty Chan, Sun Distance, Olney Miss.
3—Darjeeling, Busy Moments, Big Wreck.
4—BLUNT REMARK, Twenty Thirty, Larkmead Andy.
5—No selections.
6—Greentree entry, Keynote, Bastogne.
7—Rocken, Nathaniel, Flashco.
8—Great Rush, Jimjoe, Elvius.

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—Flaming High, Platinum Sands, Psychic Rate.
2—Flying Hero, Lord Vatout, Bygones.
3—War Raider, Cabbagetown, Dauntedid.
4—The Bagel, Airbrakes, Timesquest.
5—Super Foot, Dog Day, Bill Corum.
6—Mel Eppley, Vallente, Heres Me.
7—Loon Mistake, Biloxi Bay, Skipper Z.
8—WAPAN, Marco B. Good, Everplayful.

AT ATLANTIC CITY
1—Cuban Bill, Peanut's Girl, My Year.
2—Sir Spio, Teddy Smart, Playful Jane.
3—Helen's Dream, Ranie's Choice, Florida Secret.
4—Carmus, Wise Sun, Mixer.
5—Pompeian, Leadership, Flares Durbar.
6—Caliper, Some Lad, Our Louise.
7—GAL ANN, Little Action, Ice Dancer.
8—Hemjohn, For Granted, Aethelred.

Atlantic City

1—⅝; $2500; 2-year-olds up; claiming.

Willamar	120	Rio Reigh	117
‖Hallman	120	‖Cuban Bill	120
Carolina Star	120	Shadow Dance	117
Peanuts Girl	117	Lusmores	112
My Year	117	Foxy Flay	115
Buck Ash	122	High Hunch	120

†Mrs. R. Zantzinger-H. S. Horkheimer entry.

2—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; maidens.

River Play	120	Northern Trust	120
Light O' France	115	Viejo	117
Linda Lea	115	Playful Jane	117
†Cataclysm	122	Lady Fernwood	117
†Jacatam	115	King's Jester	122
My Butterfly	115	Temoc	120
Flake	115	Sir Spio	120
Teddy Smart	115	Snake River	122

†Starmount Stable-Mrs. A. Roberts entry.

3—¾; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

†Out Sugar	106	Miss Snip	106
Carib Song	106	†Fighting Flag	116
Helen's Dream	111	Judy J.	111
Ranie's Choice	111	Florida Jack	119
Valley K.	122		
†Nutmeg Stable entry.			

4—¾; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Country Dude	113	Tee Midge	118
New Town	116	Poochanelli	111
Gay Brigadier	113	Irish Bay	118
Mixer	116	Tintia	113
Carmus	116	Adviser	121
Ring Master	116	Patriotic Fox	118
Take Courage	118	Rex Romanus	114
Wise Sun	121	Cork	111

5—½; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Bowery Hall	108	No Leddie	103
Full o' Hope	111	Pompeian	116
Captain Kidd	113	Tsaritas	108
Foretell	114	Flares Durbar	119
Jim Jr.	113	Leadership	119

6—¾; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Frania	108	Caliper	103
Somalad	113	Keep Moving	116
Probation	113	Susie G.	108
Ned Luck	113	Our Louise	103
Duchess Argyle	111	Lesinian	113
Secret	108		

7—1⅛; $2500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Little Action	114	Mt. Airy	113
Ice Dancer	114	Rose Hairan	116
Letty	111	Fine Vision	106
Love Story	111	Galann	119

8—1⅛; $3000; 4-year-olds up; cla

STEVE CANYON

MIZ BLACK IZN' IN! THIZ 'ER AUNT SPEAKIN'. IZZER ANY MEZZAGE?
THIS IS WAITE OF "THE DAILY STATEWIDE" IN THE COUNTY SEAT... WE DROVE DOWN TO GET A STORY AND PICTURES ON MISS BLACK TAKING OVER HER OIL PROPERTY!
DIDN'COUNT ON THIS! BIG RED, YUH SHOULDN'TA GOT LOADED! PUBLIZTY IZZA LAST THING WE WANT ON THIZ OIL DAZZLE... GOTTA STALL THIZ REPORTER...
RAY-LLY, MIZTER WAITE, I AM NOT INNARESTED -AN' NEITHER IS MY NIECE! G'NIGHT!
MEANWHILE...
LEAVE HER HOLLER! WE'RE OUTTA TOWN!
JEST STOP YER WIGGLIN', DOLLY! YOU AIN'T GOIN' NO PLACE 'CEPTN' WITH US...
YOU BOYS HAD ME ALL WRONG, BUT I COULDN'T TELL YOU!... I WAS JUST LOOKING FOR A COUPLE OF REAL HE-GENTS TO KICK THE EVENING AROUND WITH...
MILTON CANIFF

JOE PALOOKA

WHERE'S TH' "FLASH"? I SEEN 'IM AROUN' TOWN LOOKIN' LIKE BRONCO BILLY, TH' 1912 MOVIE STAR. WHATTA NUT!
HE WAS IN HIS ROOM MAKING UP SOME STUFF HE SELLS... BUT HE WENT OUT. HE GOES AROUND SELLING IT AND KEEPS HIS EYES OPEN FOR ANN.
MEBBE TH' SAP MIGHT EVEN COME ACROSST SOMETHING.
IT'S POSSIBLE... AND I SURE HOPE HE DOES.
AN' NOW I'LL TELL YA WHAT I'M GONNA DO, FOLKS... I'M GONNA....
YORE GONNA GIVE ME BACK MY TWO BUCKS, YOU SWINDLER!
ME TOO!
ME TOO!

JACK ARMSTRONG

PENNY

LOST YOUR BEST FRIEND OR SOMETHING?
I HADN'T TRADED YOU MY VERY FAVORITE TENNIS BALL FOR THAT BOX OF CHOCOLATES
WEEPERS, FATHER, I WISH
HERE, TAKE IT BACK, BUT LET IT BE A LESSON TO YOU. NEVER PART WITH SOMETHING YOU'LL MISS MORE THAN THE THING YOU THOUGHT YOU WANTED.
THANK YOU, FATHER, YOU'RE SO UTTERLY RIGHT.
THIS TIME I'M GOING TO SWAP IT WITH DAPHNE FOR A VAN RONSON AUTOGRAPH.
HAENIGSEN

MARY WORTH

HI, FUNNY FACE!.. NICE HAND YOU'VE GOT HERE.. PRETTY AS 13 SPADES IN A PENNY-A-POINT BRIDGE GAME!
SHORT-SUITED, TOO! NO DIAMONDS!
OUCH! TOUCHE! AND OTHER CRIES OF CHAGRIN! I'M SORRY I CAN'T HANG A HEADLIGHT ON THAT THIRD FINGER, BRICK.. BUT THE BUDGET WON'T STAND IT THIS MONTH!.. GUESS YOU'LL HAVE TO WEAR MITTENS TILL NEXT PAYDAY, GAL...!
THAT'S ALL RIGHT, MIKE... I DON'T NEED A RING.. ON MY HAND OR IN YOUR NOSE!... THOUGH I WOULD ENJOY DAZZLING THE OFFICE TABBIES!
HMM! HAVEN'T SEEN SUCH A MOB AROUND THE BULLETIN BOARD SINCE THE DAY SOME CAD FOUND A POEM THE BOSS HAD WRITTEN TO A STRIP TEASE ARTIST!
ATTEN
5-27-47

MICKEY FINN

YOU MEAN YOU'RE GOING TO NOMINATE THE SHERIFF?
WHY NOT? HE WON'T BE ELECTED, OF COURSE - BUT IT'LL GIVE ME A CHANCE TO DISPLAY MY ORATORICAL ABILITY - TO BECOME BETTER KNOWN!
I GET IT! THEN AT THE 1948 CONVENTION YOU'LL BE READY TO MAKE YOUR BID!
EXACTLY! I'LL MAKE A NOMINATING SPEECH THAT EVERY DELEGATE WILL REMEMBER - AND A YEAR FROM NOW I'LL -
A GREAT IDEA, HARRY! BUT YOU'D BETTER MAKE IT FAST! THE NOMINATIONS MAY BE CLOSED ANY MINUTE!
YEAH! ASK FOR THE FLOOR NOW, HARRY!
MR. CHAIRMAN! MR. CHAIRMAN!
HARRY HIPPELHOPPER - THE DELEGATE FROM BOSTON!
THE CHAIR RECOGNIZES THE DELEGATE FROM BOSTON!
CHAIRMAN

WINNIE WINKLE

OH, DARLING- I'M SO THRILLED YOU LANDED THIS NEW JOB, I COULD CRY!!
SHUCKS, HONEY- DON'T DO THAT!!
BUT THESE GIFTS ARE SO EXPENSIVE, DEAR -- WHY, THIS COSTUME JEWELRY ALONE IS WORTH $100.00!!
-- ER -- SO IT IS!!
-ER- HOW MUCH DO YOU EARN A WEEK, DEAR?
$100 A WEEK TO START!
OH, WILL - YOU'VE SPENT ONE WEEK'S SALARY ON JUST THIS! I - I THINK I'M GOING TO CRY ANYWAY!
WHAT'S THE USE!

DOTTY

GULP... ANOTHER NEW SUIT -- AND ME TRYING TO FIGURE AN ANGLE TO SAVE MONEY!!
GURRD TUNE
5-27
HORACE, DO YOU LIKE MY NEW SUIT? IT'S SO NEW AND DIFFERENT--
SURE I LIKE IT -- I'VE ALWAYS LIKED IT!
WHAT DO YOU MEAN YOU'VE ALWAYS LIKED IT? I JUST BOUGHT IT!!
OH, YOU DID? IT LOOKED AWFULLY FAMILIAR TO ME--
WELL -- IF IT LOOKS AS COMMON AS THAT I'LL SEND IT BACK!!

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, May 27, 1947

THE DISTRICT LINE

by W.E.G.

LOOK OUT, KEN!

Newscaster Ken Evans seems determined to get his stomach as confused as possible.

At five o'clock Wednesday morning, he's going to eat a quick breakfast and take off for New York. At 8 a. m. he'll arrive in New York, breakfast again, and take off for Miami.

Evans

Lunch will be gobbled in Florida, and at 5 p. m. he'll be back in New York for dinner. Three hours later he'll be back in Washington, eat dinner again, and then do his regular 11 p. m. newscast.

The occasion is a newspaper-radio junket aboard one of Eastern Airlines' new record-smashing Constellations.

But with all that irregular eating, the record most likely to be shattered is the girth of the Evans waistline.

HELP WANTED

When I came to work this morning, there was a framed painting on my desk, together with a note which read:

"I'm just an amateur, so I guess this isn't a very good painting. But I'm turning it over to you in the hope that you'll be able to get some money out of it for Children's Hospital."

The picture is about 20 inches by 16 inches, and shows a vase of flowers. The colors are mostly red, yellow, and green.

Does anybody have any ideas as to how we can raise a few more dollars for the hospital with it?

FORWARDING ADDRESS

When "Old Business High" was preparing for its class reunion, we carried an item about missing-graduate Aline D. Anderson.

She'd always wanted to be a missionary, so we assumed that she hadn't seen our announcement because she was in darkest Africa. But we were wrong.

Mrs. Mary Stewart, of Box 194, Vienna, Va., writes that Aline not only became a missionary, she married one, too. The couple spent many years in foreign service, and finally returned to this country because of the husband's health.

So they're now stationed in Altoona, Pa.—and not in Africa.

CAFE SCENE

It was quiet in Wearley's the other night, with the silence broken only by the low murmur of voices and the sound of pouring rain outside.

Suddenly, from the back of the restaurant, came a rich baritone voice singing "Without a Song," with all stops out.

Everybody craned his neck to get a look at the singer. He was a mild-looking little fellow, who was strolling toward the cashier's stand.

As he arrived there, and paid his check, he interrupted his song momentarily to confide to the cashier:

"I've found that if I start singing on the way out, nobody ever ejects me. They figure I'll be gone pretty soon, anyhow."

As the cashier groped for an adequate reply, his singing patron resumed his song, strolled toward the door still singing at the top of his lungs, and paused there until he had finished.

Then, with a cheerful "good-night all," he vanished into the rain.

I'm sure nobody (except those of us who were there at the time) will believe that story. But if you think I make these things up, ask the Wearley night crew.

STYLE NEWS

I can't identify the lady who gave me this item, because she asked me not to. But I can tell you that she's a grand person and a member of an old Washington family.

She attended a church dinner the other night and noticed that a friend of hers was attracting all sorts of attention with her fashionable hat.

All the ladies wanted to know where in the world she'd bought such a fancy lid, and that tickled the owner's funnybone. She replied:

"I'm afraid it wouldn't do much good to tell you where I bought it, because you couldn't buy one there. You see, I bought this hat in the Spring of 1893."

Male District Liners are invited to clip this item, so that they can show it to their wives the next time the little woman contends that she needs a new lid to keep up with the styles.

It won't do any good, boys—but show it to her anyhow.

Grin and Bear It

"Well, I got my diploma, Dear—also an eviction notice!"

Life's Darkest Moment

The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

While we are hesitant about recommending a cue bid in view of what almost happened to South of today's hand, an immediate overcall in the opponent's suit seems the most effective means for announcing the playing power of this hand. Though it is most unlikely North will be able to reply in either hearts or diamonds, the cue bid will immediately put him on notice that South wants a game and, confident the bidding will be kept open by the force, South can use the later bidding rounds to show both suits.

The overcall in the opponent's suit is the strongest of all defensive bids. It shows first-round control of clubs, forces North to keep the bidding open until game is reached and suggests slam possibilities.

The hand is too good for a takeout double which also risks the danger of having North pass if she is long in clubs. A jump takeout in hearts or diamonds is also undesirable, for North needs not reply with less than one trick, though South needs nothing more in her partner's hand than distributional help to make a game.

Today's Hand

East-West Vulnerable

EAST DEALER

	♠ 10 5 4 ♡ 7 3 ◇ 10 8 6 2 ♣ 10 5 4 3	
♠ 8 ♡ K 10 9 5 4 ◇ J 9 4 ♣ K Q 9 7	WEST	♠ Q J 3 ♡ Q J 8 6 2 ◇ None ♣ A J 8 6 3
	SOUTH ♠ A K 9 7 6 2 ♡ A ◇ A K Q 7 5 3 ♣ None	

The bidding:

East	South	West	North
1 ♡	2 ♡	3 ♡	Pass
Pass	4 ♡	Pass	5 ♣
Dble	5 ♡	Pass	Pass
Dble	6 ◇	Pass	Pass
Dble	Redble	Pass	Pass
Pass			

Opening lead: K ♣.

Daily Crossword Puzzle

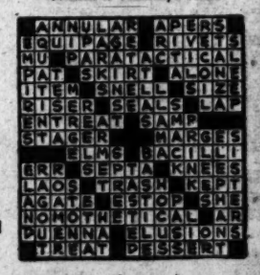
ACROSS

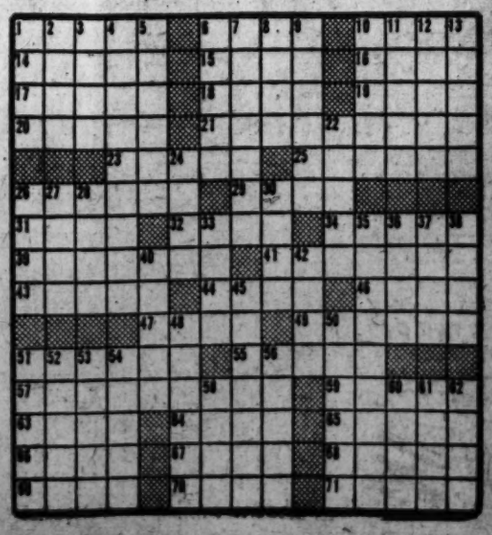
1 Proofreader's mark
6 Hew
10 Headgear
14 Cockpit
15 Hawaiian dance
16 Fish pickle
17 Darlings
18 Masculine name
19 Section of a city
20 Great halls in Spanish houses
21 Soothing
23 Masculine name: Sp.
25 Beginning
26 Gossip
29 Vehicle
31 Unbleached
32 Norse god of mischief
34 Ardent
39 Swindler
41 In defiance of
43 Once: Lat.
44 Stuff
46 English river
47 Part of church
49 Purpose
51 Handle-shaped
55 Wife of Abraham
57 All-wise
59 Ponder in mind
63 Savages of Luzon
64 Heap
65 Maize porridge
66 Garden tool
67 Incessantly
68 Slings
69 Beverages
70 Radicals
71 Meager

DOWN

1 Vulgar fellows
2 Region
3 Veritable
4 Delight beyond measure
5 Pendant ornament
6 Encouragement
7 Rounded knoll
8 Hodgepodge
9 Wanness
10 Custom
11 Medicinal plants
12 Roofing tin
13 English author
22 Old stringed instruments
24 Take out
26 Hardy heroine
27 Pain
28 Streetcar
30 Opera by Verdi
33 Grampuses
35 Unemotional
36 Bestow
37 Jacket
38 Sunder
40 Greek philosopher
42 Turkish title
45 Recoiled
48 Condiment
50 Mogul viceroys
51 Armadillo
52 Of one's birth
53 Serpent
54 Beasts of burden
56 The maples
58 Swarm of bees
60 Particle
61 Valley
62 Command: obs.

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle





JERRY AND THE PIRATES

OH, GOLLY! IF THIS CLOWN'S STORY IS ON THE LEVEL, IT COULD BE THAT LEE AND CHARLES HAVE LIFTED UP THEIR BIG, FLAT FEET AND KICKED OVER A BOOBY TRAP ... WHEN I CALLED PAT, HE SAID HE WOULD BE RIGHT OVER— WISH HE'D HURRY...
HI, CHAZZ! GOT HERE AS SOON AS I COULD... DID YOU FIND OUT WHAT DESTINATION ERMINE BOUGHT THOSE TICKETS FOR?
SIGNALS OFF, PAT! THE CLERK WHO WAITED ON HER CLAIMS SHE DIDN'T BUY TICKETS. SEEMS SHE MADE SOME INQUIRIES ABOUT SAILINGS, TOOK SOME OF HIS BUSINESS CARDS, AND WALKED OUT.
BUT WHEN SHE CAME OUT STUFFING THE CARDS INTO HER PURSE AND CLIMBED INTO A CAR, LOADED DOWN WITH BAGGAGE, IT SURE LOOKED LIKE A TAKE-OFF FOR PARTS UNKNOWN.
HM-MMM... THAT'S PROBABLY EXACTLY WHAT IT WAS INTENDED TO LOOK LIKE.
GEORGE WUNDER

WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

SO—SONNY DOESN'T KNOW THAT ALI BABOON HASN'T BEEN SEEN SINCE THEY HAD THE FIGHT AND HE KNOCKED ALI INTO THE RIVER?
KIT KARSON
IT WOULD BE A TERRIBLE SHOCK IF THAT WERE MADE PUBLIC—JUST WHEN SONNY WAS SET FOR A GO AT THE WRESTLING CHAMPIONSHIP!
MONOCLE MOLLY SAID SONNY WOULD PROBABLY "DO ANYTHING" TO KEEP IT SECRET!— HMM!— PERHAPS "ANYTHING" WOULD INCLUDE MARRYING SOMEONE HE DIDN'T LOVE?
KIT KARSON, YOU OLD FOOL! WHAT THOUGHTS! ALL YOU NEED IS A SILK HAT AND A WAXED MOUSTACHE TO BE THE VILLAIN IN A DIME NOVEL!

DIXIE DUGAN

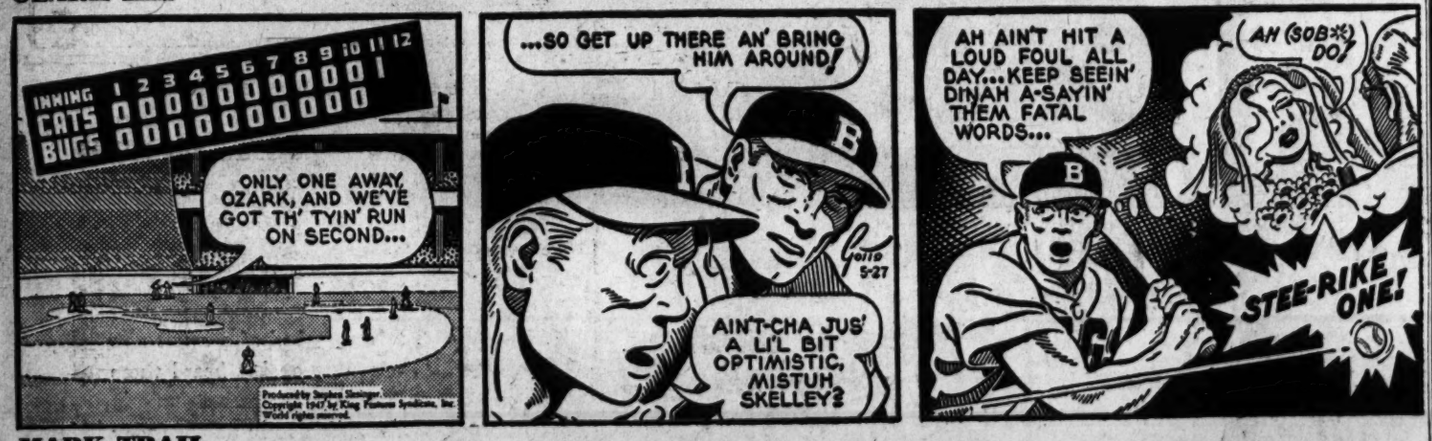
I'LL START OUT FER TH' VILLAGE ON TH' CRITTER COME MORNIN'—
AND THE FIRST THING I'D LIKE TO HAVE YOU DO IS WIRE MY FOLKS SO THEY WON'T WORRY
I'LL HUSTLE UP SOME VITTLES— HUNGRY?
THAT'S NOT YOUR DOG YOU HEAR GROWLING
TH' DICKENS IT ISN'T! ME LOOKS HUNGRY TOO— OR DOES HE HAVE A BONE TO PICK WITH ME—?
HE'S TRYING TO MAKE FRIENDS— HE'S SMILING

DONALD DUCK

MYRTLE

GOSH, POP! I JUST HAD AN AWFUL DREAM!
DON'T WORRY ABOUT IT. DREAMS ALWAYS GO BY CONTRARY!
WHATEVER YOU DREAM WHEN YOU'RE ASLEEP WILL TURN OUT JUST THE OPPOSITE WHEN YOU WAKE UP — SEE?
WHAT DID YOU DREAM?
I DREAMED I ASKED YOU FOR A NICKEL AND YOU SAID NO!
IT'S TOO BAD I DIDN'T DREAM ABOUT A DIME!
Copr. 1947, King Features Syndicate, Inc., World rights reserved.

OZARK IKE


INNING 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
CATS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
BUGS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
ONLY ONE AWAY, OZARK, AND WE'VE GOT TH' TYIN' RUN ON SECOND...
...SO GET UP THERE AN' BRING HIM AROUND!
AIN'T-CHA JUS' A LI'L BIT OPTIMISTIC, MISTUH SKELLEY?
AH AIN'T HIT A LOUD FOUL ALL DAY... KEEP SEEIN' DINAH A-SAYIN' THEM FATAL WORDS...
AH (SOB*) DO!
STEE-RIKE ONE!
Produced by Stephen Slesinger, Copyright 1947 by King Features Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.

MARK TRAIL

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

YOU'RE JUST CLUTCHING AT STRAWS, KING! WHY WOULD THAT OVER-TURNED COLD-CREAM JAR CAUSE JENNY TO FAINT?
I DON'T KNOW—BUT...
...IT CERTAINLY GAVE HER A SHOCK!
I'M SORRY, KING... WE'VE FOUND NO TANGIBLE PROOF OF JENNY'S GUILT... I'LL HAVE TO TAKE YOU BACK TO HEADQUARTERS!

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Tuesday, May 27, 1947

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — D.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10, 8, 8:35. David Wills, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Bill Herson, 6:05-9 Weather, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 6:05-9:30. Art Brown,	WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Hugh Guidi, Wake Up with WINX 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9:30. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezin', 5:30 7:30, News, 6, 6:30 7, 7:30. CBS Week News, 8. Godfrey's Sundial, 7:45, 9.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Presenting Claude Sweeten News; Osgood Nancy Osgood	Art Brown " Shady Valley Folks "; News	News; Symphony Tschaikowsky's Capriccio Italien	Mike Hunnicutt Alice Lane " Man on the Street	News; Mahoney Arthur Godfrey " Home Service Dai
10	:00 My True Story :15 " :30 Betty Crocker Mag. :45 The Listening Post	Katie's Daughter Once Upon Our Time Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Moods in Music " Spice in Life (Marian Sexton)	News; Band Stand " "	Tune In (Norman Gladney) "	Janice Gray Heritage Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast in Hol'w'd :15 " :30 Ruth Crane :45 "	Fred Waring " Jack Berch Show Lora Lawton	Arthur Godfrey Tell Your Neighbor Hearf's Desire "	News; Band Stand " "	" " "	News, Vern Haneen You're the Top Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 "	News; Brinkley Look to This Day Tin Pan Ballet Nancy Osgood	Victor Lindlahr Checkerb'd Jamb'ree Ray Henle, News At Union Station	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star Time Guy Lombardo The Latin Touch	Tello Test Lunch at 1450 News; Lunch at 1450 "	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 V-Living; Accent :45 on Music	To Music " Robert McCormick Believe It or Not	Cedri Foster Tableau by Brito Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Symphony Ravel's Mother Goose Suite	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Walter Kiernan :15 Ethel and Albert :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Queen for a Day " " " Harlem Hospitality Club	News; Melodic Mom'ts " Swing Serenade "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 " :30 Accent on Music :45 Best Things In Life	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	Easy Listening " " "	News; Carnival of Music " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Date with Jerry Flit Frolics
4	:00 Labor Legislation :15 Accent on Music :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson Evelyn Knight Sings Two Ton Baker Adventure Parade	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Hint Hunt " "; News Crosby Classics
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Capt. Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	House Party " In My Opinion The Factfinder
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eld Flower Time Brinkley; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner, Brott, News Art Brown Johnson Family Sports, Brundige	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Music Hall "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	Eric Sevareid News, Local and Syst. Sports, Gallaher Robert Trout, News
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Green Hornet :45 "	Supper Club World News Matchless Service Time	Fulton Lewis, jr. Man Behind Band Ray Henle, News Inside of Sports	News; Music Hall " "	Rent Control Hearing Walk; Hit Tunes Mark Austad, News Berger; Vandercook	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show American Melody Hour
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Labor Must Be Free :30 Boston Pops Orch. :45 "	Milton Berle Show " A Date With Judy "	Crime Cases Special Investigator Adventures of the Falcon	News; Popular Piano " Meet Your Congress "	Panning the Press Chausson's N. Y. at Wash. "	Big Town " Mel Blanc Show "; News
9	:00 " :15 " :30 Atwater Kent :45 Auditions	Amos and Andy " Fibber McGee & Molly "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories American Forum of the Air	News; Symphony Hour Chausson's Symphony in B Flat (Stock)	" " " "	Godfrey's Talent Scouts "Dodsworth" (Sinclair Lewis)
10	:00 "Listen, Citizen" :15 (YMCA Program) :30 Voices in the Eve. :45 Tell Me, Doctor	Bob Hope " Red Skelton "	" " Vic Damone Show National Moondial (Art Brown)	" " Duke Ellington Music For Dreaming "	" " Tenth Inning News; 1450 Club	" " Open Hearing "
11	:00 News; Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Sports Harkness of Wash. Rhyme Without Reason	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music "; News	News and Sports Dance Serenade " "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	News, Collingwood Sports, McDonald Moondial (Eddie Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Will Erwin, coauthor of "Lute Song," is interviewed. WRC—12:45 p. m.

Should There Be Federal Aid to Libraries?—Senator George Aiken and Representative Thomas L. Owens. WTOP—5:30 p. m.

"Labor Must Be Free" is title of discussion by three industrial leaders speaking against the Taft-Hartley legislation. Robert McChesney, Electrical and Contractors Association; Patrick McDonough, steel manufacturer, and Harry Uviller, Administrator of the dress industry. WMAL—8:15 p. m.

Senators Claude Pepper and Allen Ellender, and Representatives Clare Hoffman and John Lesinsky discuss pending labor legislation. WINX and WINX-FM—8:30 p. m.

"Dodsworth," the Sinclair Lewis novel about a middle-aged couple who lose their marriage on the Grand Tour, is dramatized. WTOP—9:30 p. m.

How Can We Get Along with Russia?—Representatives John M. Vorys and Karl Mundt discuss the matter with Jerome Davis and Corliss Lamont. WOL—9:30 p. m.

Lucille Ball, wife of Band Leader Desi Arnaz, is Bob Hope's guest. WRC—10 p. m.

"Listen, Citizen," a prize-winning script in the YMCA World Youth Fund contest, is dramatized with Victor Jory in leading role. Script by Joseph G. Grenzeback. WMAL—10 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 a.m. Good Morning
7:45 a.m. News, Ray Wilson
8:00 a.m. "Le Chasseur Maudit"
8:55 a.m. News
9:00 a.m. Music Room
9:30 a.m. Shopping Service
9:40 a.m. Concert Hall
10:00 a.m. Mozart's Concerto 5
11:00 a.m. A Woman's World
11:30 a.m. Sing Something Simple
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
11:55 a.m. News
12 noon Bizet's Carmen Suite
1:00 p.m. News and Opinion
1:15 p.m. Folk Music
1:30 p.m. South American Music
1:45 p.m. Chapter-a-Day
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music; News
3:00 p.m. Schubert Symph. No. 6
3:55 p.m. News
4:00 p.m. Chamber Music
4:55 p.m. News, Paul Martin
5:00 p.m. Afternoon Musicale
5:30 p.m. Cafe Continental
5:55 p.m. News
6:00 p. m. Pops Concert; News
7:00 p.m. Evening Symphony, News
8:00 p.m. Record Rack

FM

WINX-FM 92.9 and 44.7
WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m., except for "Dinner Concert" at 6:30.

WWDC-FM 100.9
WWDC-FM duplicates WWDC program between 7:30 a. m. and 11 p. m.

WASH-FM 98.9
WASH-FM operates from 2:43 to 11 p. m. World News, 2:45, 4:15, 7:45, 10:30. British News, 9, Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11. Children's story, 5:15. Music, 3, 4:30, 5:45, 6, 6:30, 7, 8, 9:15, 9:45, 10, 10:45.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Baseball

The game of baseball is the king . . . Of all the games we play . . . And it is one pursuit that is . . . Distinctly U. S. A. . . . The people swarm into the stands . . . To see their favorite teams . . . And munch their hot dogs when their lungs . . . Are not engaged in screams . . . The pitcher hurls the horsehide and . . . The batter gets a hit . . . Or else the ball goes sailing and . . . Some fielder smothers it . . . A clever runner steals a base . . . A player takes a walk . . . Or managers and umpires . . . Decide to have a talk . . . The crowd is gay or gloomy or . . . Completely in suspense . . . But it goes wild when someone knocks . . . The ball beyond the fence.

Boys!

Win this swell Bicycle!

Or one of these other prizes:

★ Trip to New York
★ Record Player
★ Radio
★ Catcher's Mitt
★ Fielder's Glove
★ Baseball Shoes
★ Tennis Racquet

Get in on this grand opportunity now! Register as a Post junior representative and you become eligible for any of these prizes you choose to go after. It's easy—you bring in the required number of new Post subscriptions and the reward is yours. No money to collect. Phone NAtional 4200, extension 230—or send the coupon.

Circulation Director
The Washington Post
Washington 4, D. C.
I'm interested in becoming a Post junior representative. I want to win a.....
Name .....
Address .....
Phone ..... Apt.....
City ..... State.....

Just Hearsay

"No, mother, I'm not in the cookie jar"

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

6	4	3	5	3	7	4	2	3	5	7	4	5
A	Y	H	L	H	A	O	E	A	O	H	U	O
4	2	5	4	7	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	4
H	A	K	P	A	A	F	G	V	A	P	O	E
5	3	4	6	2	3	4	7	5	3	4	7	3
R	P	G	A	S	I	O	P	W	N	R	P	A
5	4	7	5	3	4	3	3	6	5	7	2	4
E	G	Y	R	S	E	P	S	M	D	M	E	O
7	5	3	4	6	3	5	4	7	3	5	4	5
E	T	Y	U	E	A	O	S	E	J	A	C	N
4	3	5	7	3	5	3	5	3	4	7	3	5
L	D	L	T	O	O	P	E	R	T	I	O	T
5	3	4	5	7	5	3	4	7	5	5	4	5
T	Y	H	F	N	E	R	E	G	I	R	S	T

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

Copyright 1947, by William S. Miller. Distributed by King Features, Inc. 5-27

Mary Haworth's Mail

Shortly After Man's Return From Overseas, Wife Realized She No Longer Loved Him; Now, After Two Years of Drifting, She Feels They Must Part

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My husband and I were married six years ago. We were very much in love and I couldn't have been happier. Two years later, in the autumn of 1943, he entered the Army. Of course I thought I would die of loneliness, I missed him so much.

Three months after he left, my little girl was born. She solved my problem of loneliness and I felt much better. In the spring of 1945, I took a part-time job, working Fridays and Saturdays. I didn't want a full-time job, because I didn't want to be away from my little girl so much.

The following autumn my husband returned from overseas and I was very excited at the prospect of having him home again so we could resume a normal life. However, he wasn't home a month before I began to realize that I no longer loved him, although he cared for me as much as ever.

Marriage Holds Because of Child

I DIDN'T know what to do, but decided I ought to give myself a year's trial and then see how I felt. Last summer, feeling no different, I asked him for a separation. When I told him how I felt, he said he couldn't believe it. He still loved me and couldn't understand how I could stop loving him. I can't explain it myself, but I know it's true.

He asked me please to try a little longer; so I have. Almost another year has passed and I wonder how much longer I can go on this way. We go places together, enjoy the same sports, entertain and like the same people—but I can't love him. I feel so miserable inside; I have a feeling of being trapped. I know I can't continue as his wife.

I would like to take my little girl and go away for a while. Am I right in wanting to do this? I know if I could be happy I would never come back. I want nothing of our marriage except my child and I will never give her up. She is the main reason why I've stayed on this long. I know she and her daddy love each other very much and have great fun together. Please tell me what to do. A. B.

Wife's Immature Nature at Fault

DEAR A. B.: On the surface, your document gives no inkling of what's wrong between your husband and yourself. However, this enigmatic statement of the case is significant in itself.

It means you'd rather not face the difficulty in an honest effort to try to achieve a workable relationship. You'd rather just run out on it, in the hope of finding perfect bliss in another set-up. Go over your letter line by line and notice how egocentric you are.

For instance, you speak of "my little girl;" of "giving myself a year's trial;" of wondering "how much longer I can go on this way;" of wanting "nothing of our marriage except my child," etc. In other words, no real cognition of your husband's rights and feelings figures in your concept of the situation.

Doubtless he is subtly changed from the man who was the apple of your eye when he went away; but even so, he is still a devoted husband and, moreover, a fond companionable father to the child you adore. The greater change, which you don't care to define, is in yourself. It has to do with a total transfer of emotional dependency from husband to child.

As a result, you are rejecting your husband; and in fact you resent his efforts to revive sexually sustained adult camaraderie and gain a co-parent's share in the child's affections. You don't want to be bothered with wifehood. You've got a new love interest now. Emotional repletion means, to you, leaning exclusively on a twosome relationship with another who—as was said of Annabelle Lee—"lives with no other thought than to love and be loved by me."

Discontent Stems From Selfishness

SUCH was your attitude toward your husband until you became a mother; after which your heart hunger for him evaporated and was replaced by the notion that he might possibly have other values as a purveyor of happiness when he got back. But, alas, his tacit demands for love from you, his endeavors to promote a threesome, make him a nuisance nowadays—from your egocentric viewpoint.

In the so-called trial period, you've done nothing to foster adjustment. Rather you've felt cheated that honeymoon bliss seems gone forever; and you hold him at fault for this state of affairs, nursing a secret grudge about it, overlooking the fact that your revulsion to him is self-engendered and points to great deficits in your personality.

For advice: Take this problem to your family physician. Perhaps he can pace you through a solution that will save the marriage. With so much at stake, separation should be considered only as a last resort—in the event intelligent remedial measures prescribed by him and faithfully employed fail to improve the situation. In my opinion, your discontent is the pay-off for your own selfish, ignorant, immature attitudes; and I think intensive education and diligent personal efforts to attain maturity afford the only hope of salvation for you. M. H.

Excitement in Accessories

At top: A face-flattering cartwheel of black hair braid, edged with sheer, fluted embroidery, was one of the Laddie Northridge hats, included in a recent New York show

At bottom: finishing touches for a Jane Derby evening gown at Hattie Carnegie are orchids and a Cartier necklace of rubies and diamonds. From a jewels and orchid show in New York last week

Susie Q

"I guess you misunderstood what I meant by 'dress up!'"

Ask Anne — Your Questions On Homemaking

Would you please tell me how to remove the perspiration odor from a wool suit and a crepe dress? Also some preparation to remove rust stains from a cotton dress. What can I use to renew the stiffening in net skirts of an evening dress? V. G.

Dampen the perspiration-laden garments and apply pepsin powder. Allow it to dry and brush off. Expert dry cleaning also should remove odor.

Stretch the rust-stained portions of the dress over a bowl of steaming water and apply lemon juice with a medicine dropper. Or sprinkle the stain with salt and apply lemon juice and expose to direct sunlight. Or use rust-removing soap or a commercial rust-remover now on the market.

Starch the net skirts and iron while damp or press them between layers of waxed paper for temporary stiffness.

In Orange Blossom Parade

Harvey—Farley

Palms, candelabra and white flowers decorated Petworth Methodist Church Saturday night when **Miss Gloria Farley**, daughter of Mrs. Blanche Farley, this city, was married to **Robert Henry Harvey**, son of Mrs. William H. Harvey of Washington and the late Mr. Harvey. The Rev. John C. Millian officiated.

Escorted by her uncle, Oscar A. Boyst, the bride wore a traditional wedding gown of white satin and veil held by orange blossoms. She carried calla lilies. Miss Grace Brasse, maid of honor, was costumed in yellow lace and net and the bridesmaids, Mrs. Douglas Newcomb and Miss Barbara Oliphant, were attired in pink and aqua bengaline, respectively. All carried bouquets of roses. James D. Jasper acted as best man and ushers were George Kilgore, cousin of the bridegroom; Thomas McKinley, William Inman and Wallace Kistler.

The newlyweds left by plane for Chicago and on their return will make their home in Washington.

Blount—Scott

Miss Mary Carleen Scott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Russel Scott of Arlington, Va., was married in Clarendon Presbyterian Church, Saturday, to **William George Blount**, son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Blount of Slocomb, Ala. The Rev. Isaac Steenson officiated.

The bride wore a gown of white marquisette and shoulder-length veil attached to a Juliet cap of satin and net and carried white roses and lilies of the valley. She was attended by Miss Joan Onley, maid of honor, costumed in blue lace and net with bouquet of yellow roses, and Mary Jo Stewart, flower girl, dressed in pink net with old-fashioned nosegay. Gilbert W. Stewart served his brother-in-law as best man, and ushers were Talmadge W. Little and Dean Bass. A reception followed at the home of the bride's parents.

The couple will reside in Arlington. Mr. Blount is a student at George Washington University.

Swotchak—Brennan

In St. Patrick's Catholic Church on Saturday **Miss Mary Ellen Brennan** of Washington, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph W. Dockendorff of La Crosse, Wis., became the bride of **James Howard Swotchak**, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Swotchak of Westfield, Mass. The Rev. Robert Arthur officiated and the bride was given in marriage by her uncle, George C. Hutterly.

Wearing a white satin wedding gown with marquisette yoke and finger-tip veil falling from a halo of orange blossoms, the bride carried a white prayerbook covered with white roses and lilies of the valley and wore a gold cross, gift of the bridegroom. She was attended by Miss Josephine C. Jirva, costumed in light blue taffeta with old fashioned bouquet of pastel flowers. Stephen Swotchak was his brother's best man.

Following a motor trip through Florida, the couple will reside in Westfield.

The bride attended Holy Cross Academy and Strayer's Business College. Mr. Swotchak served more than six years in the Army and fought in Africa, Sicily, Normandy and Germany with the Thirty-fourth Field Artillery Battalion, Ninth Division, and was awarded the Purple Heart and Bronze Star Medal.

Schreiner—Casey

Making their home in Takoma Park, Md., following a short wedding trip are **Mr. and Mrs. David W. Schreiner**, who were married May 16 in St. Gabriel's Rectory, with the Rev. John B. Roeder officiating. The bride is the former **Miss Mary M. Casey**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Casey of Washington. Her husband is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond L. Schreiner, also of Washington.

Miss Gloria Neylan and Thomas Mulligan attended the couple. The ceremony was followed by a reception at the home of Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. E. Wesley Thompkins of Manor Club, Md., uncle and aunt of the bridegroom.

Murphy—Kirby

On a wedding trip through Canada are **Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Joseph Murphy.**, who were married in St. Martin's Catholic Church here on May 17, the Rev. Louis Miltenberger officiating. The bride is the former **Miss Mary Christine Kirby**, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Leo Kirby of Washington and the bridegroom is the nephew of Mr. and Mrs. John Murphy of Boston, Mass.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of white chiffon and finger-tip veil held in place with clusters of orange blossoms. She carried white roses and lilies of the valley.

Attendants were Miss Irene Marie Kirby, maid of honor, wearing peach marquisette, and Mrs. John C. Kirby. Miss Helen M. Frick and Miss Marie V. Downey, bridesmaids, in green marquisette. All carried bouquets of spring flowers. Robert Kelliher acted as best man and ushers were Robert Rawson, Charles Phaneuff and William Ryan. A reception followed at Hotel 2400.

Mr. and Mrs. Murphy will make their home in New York. The bride attended St. Mary's Academy in Alexandria and Trinity College here.

Good Times Coming!

Right this way, Teener! Make this pet of a frock for the time of your life! Pattern 4599 supplies the know-how for you to make it. Sew two, one in contrast fabrics.

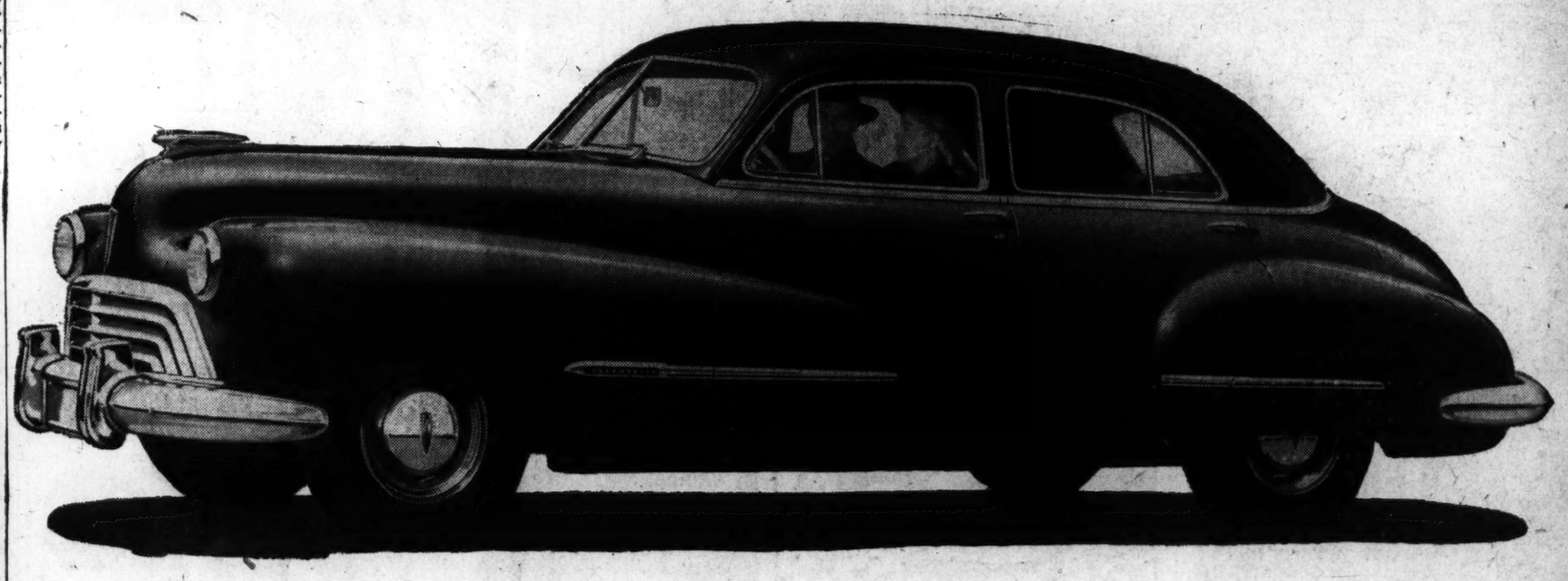
This pattern, easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Includes complete illustrated instructions.

Pattern 4599 in teenage sizes 10, 12, 14, 16. Size 12 takes 2⅝ yards 35-inch fabric.

Send 25c in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post, 131 Pattern Dept., 243 West 17th St., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly size, name, address, style number.

Sing a Song of Smartness!

. . . a grand old tune that's still popular today—a brand new car that's leading the Style Parade!



KEEP YOUR CAR "IN TUNE"

Whether it's a smart new Oldsmobile . . . or the car you're driving till your Oldsmobile comes . . . it will run better and more economically after an Oldsmobile tune-up. Thoroughly trained mechanics, modern equipment and authorized Oldsmobile parts make Oldsmobile service the kind of service a quality car deserves.

GM GENERAL MOTORS HYDRA-MATIC DRIVE

*Optional at extra cost.

"What a thrill to take the wheel of a smart new Oldsmobile!" . . . You've probably heard these words on your radio. Sung to the tune of "In My Merry Oldsmobile," they form a theme song for thousands of smart owners of brand new Oldsmobile cars. And who wouldn't feel musical owning an automobile like this! . . . the tune of power that big engine hums . . . the rhythm of that coil-spring ride . . . the lilting smoothness of those long, low, Style-Leader lines!

"You'll be fresh when you arrive, thanks to Hydra-Matic Drive". . . No song about the new Oldsmobile would be complete if it didn't mention Hydra-Matic Drive*, the fully proved, fully automatic General Motors drive. There's no clutch pushing with Hydra-Matic Drive*—not even a clutch pedal in the car. And gears shift *automatically* through all four forward speeds to give you performance as smooth and lively as your favorite dance tune! . . . See the smart new 1947 version of the "Merry Oldsmobile" at your Oldsmobile dealer's. Then you'll know why so many people are saying, "It's SMART to Own an Olds!"

YOUR Oldsmobile DEALER

KEARNEY OLDSMOBILE CO.
7 New York Ave. N.E.
Washington, D. C.

PAUL BROTHERS, Inc.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
Washington, D. C.

CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd St. N.W.
Washington, D. C.

POHANKA SERVICE
1126 20th St. N.W.
Washington, D. C.

ALBER OLDSMOBILE, INC.
1630 14th St. N.W.
Washington, D. C.

COMMUNITY MOTORS, Inc.
4800 Hampden Lane
Bethesda, Md.

MANN MOTORS, Inc.
8129 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring, Md.

LUSTINE-NICHOLSON MOTOR CO., INC.
Hyattsville, Md.

OLMSTEAD MOTOR CO.
2000 Wilson Blvd.
Arlington, Va.